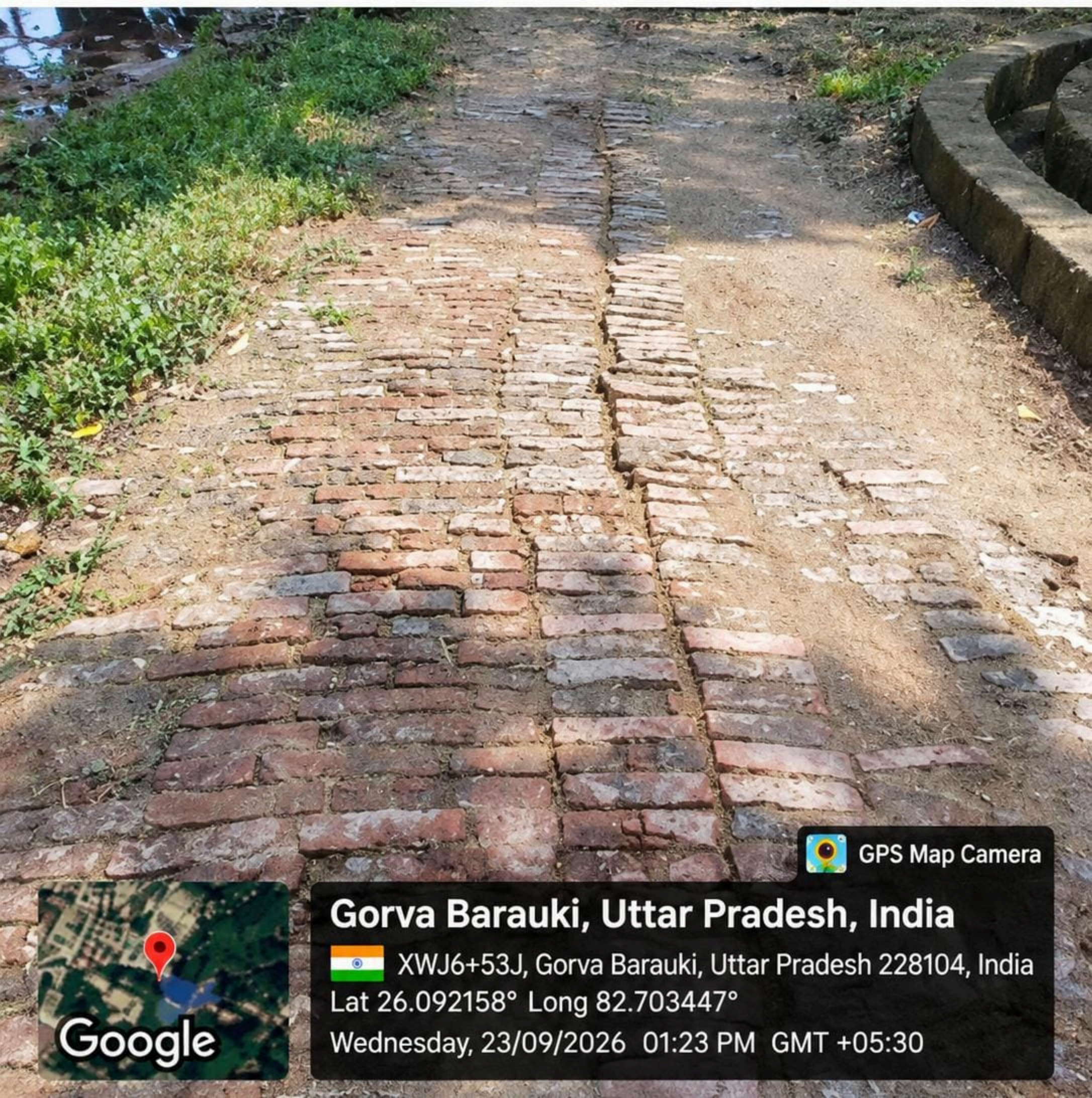
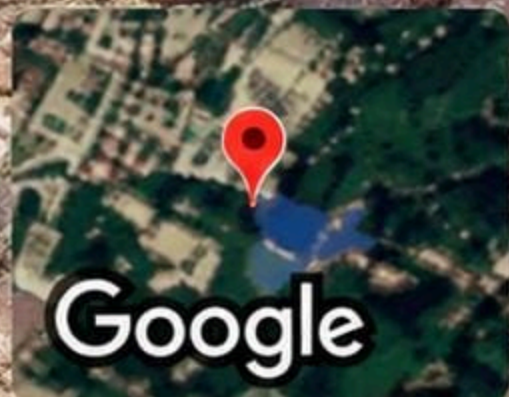




GPS Map Camera



Gorva Barauki, Uttar Pradesh, India



XWJ6+53J, Gorva Barauki, Uttar Pradesh 228104, India

Lat 26.092158° Long 82.703447°

Wednesday, 23/09/2026 01:23 PM GMT +05:30