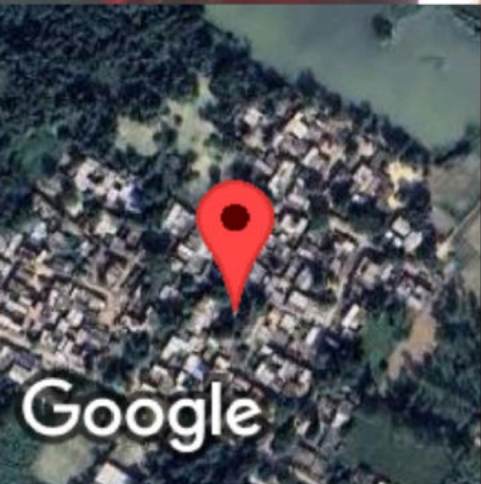
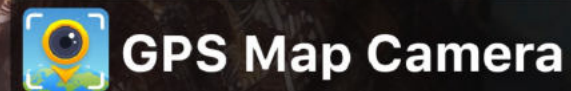




Majlispur, Uttar Pradesh, India

HP9P+2G, Majlispur, Uttar Pradesh 261001, India

Lat 27.568394°

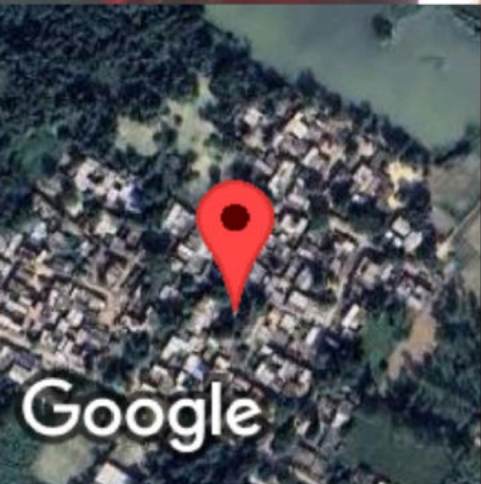
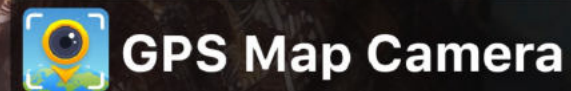
Long 80.736033°

14/08/23 02:01 PM GMT +05:30









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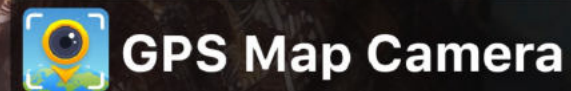
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