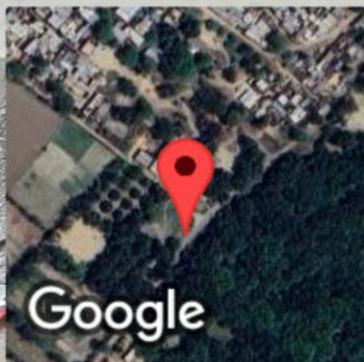




GPS Map Camera



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Rakhauna, Uttar Pradesh, India

JQXV+XC, Rakhauna, Uttar Pradesh 261121, India

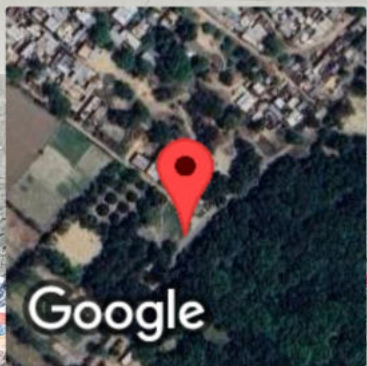
Lat 27.649913°

Long 80.79361°

18/08/23 01:41 PM GMT +05:30



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JQXV+XC, Rakhauna, Uttar Pradesh 261121, India

Lat 27.649932°

Long 80.793625°

18/08/23 01:44 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

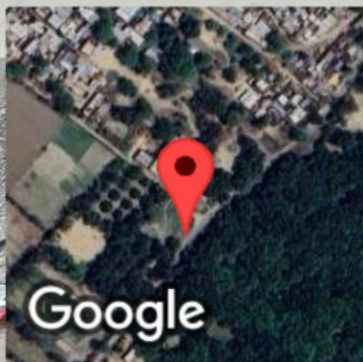
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JQXV+XC, Rakhauna, Uttar Pradesh 261121, India

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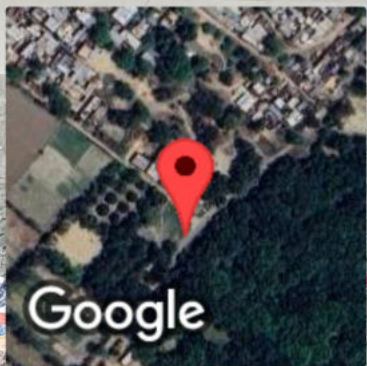
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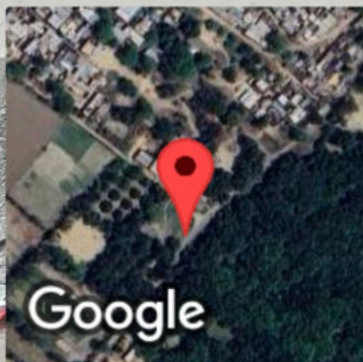
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