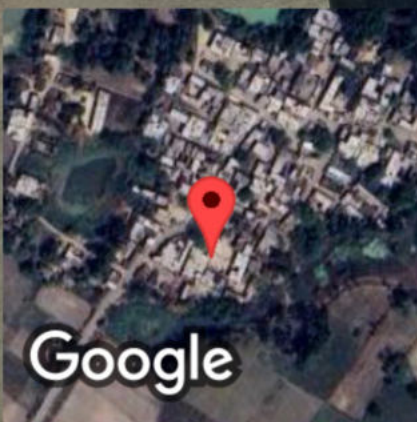




GPS Map Camera

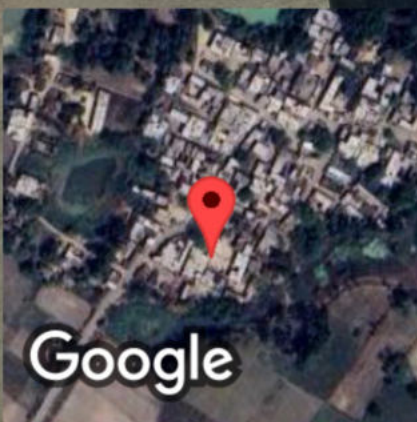


Raksha, Uttar Pradesh, India
QQJ9+CVH, Raksha, Uttar Pradesh 261121, India
Lat 27.78102°
Long 80.768882°
22/09/23 03:04 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

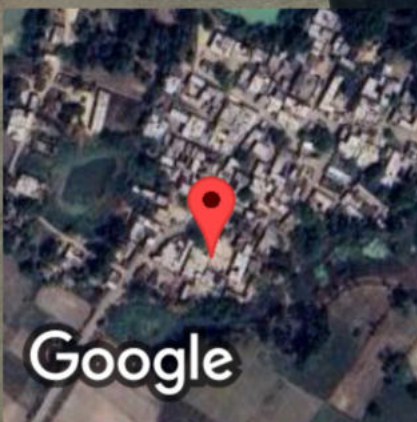


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