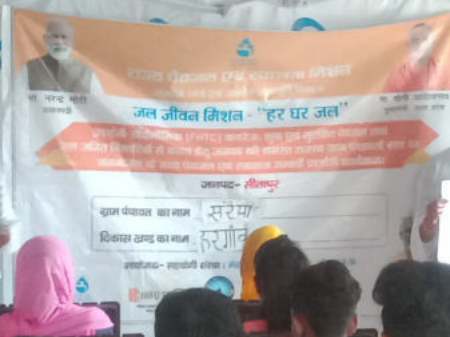
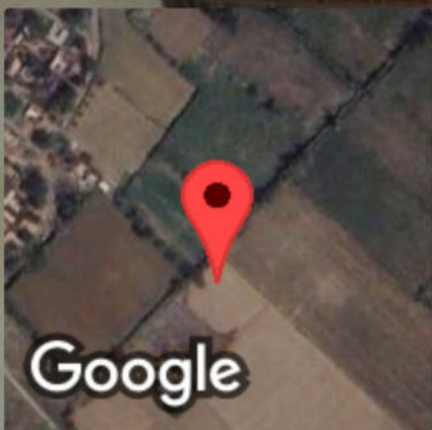


सरैया, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.834455°
Long 80.887064°
23/09/23 01:51 PM GMT +05:30



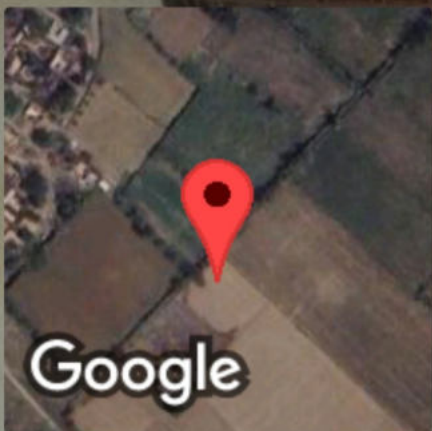
Google





GPS Map Camera

सरैया, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.834455°
Long 80.887064°
23/09/23 01:51 PM GMT +05:30







GPS Map Camera

सरैया, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.834455°
Long 80.887064°
23/09/23 01:51 PM GMT +05:30

