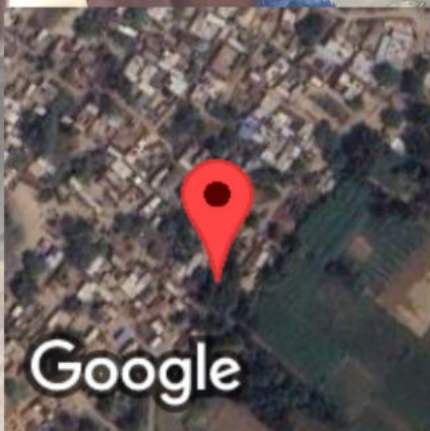


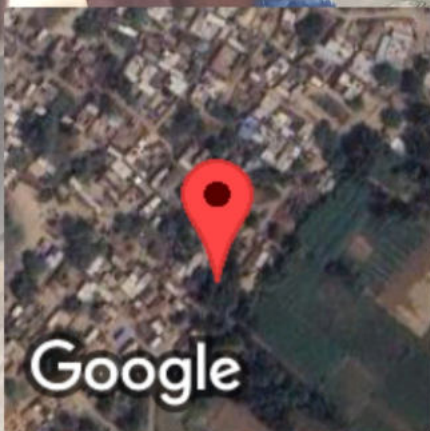


GPS Map Camera



कटेसर, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.836449°
Long 80.886763°
19/09/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30



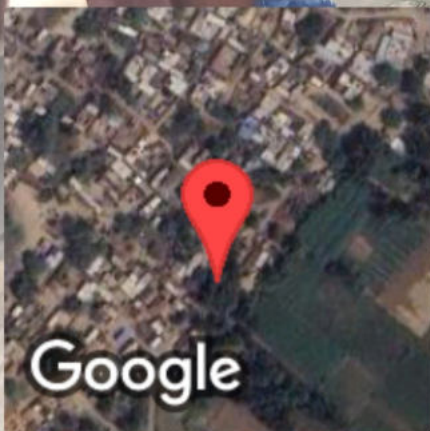


कटेसर, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.836449°
Long 80.886763°
19/09/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



कटेसर, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.836449°
Long 80.886763°
19/09/23 11:54 AM GMT +05:30