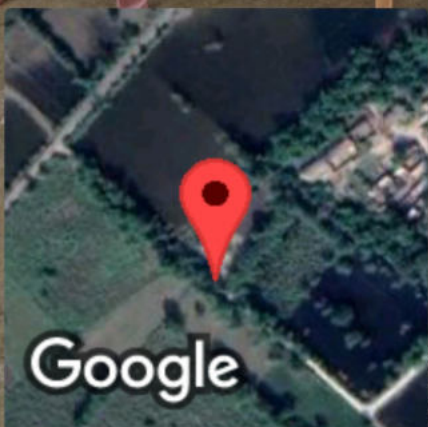
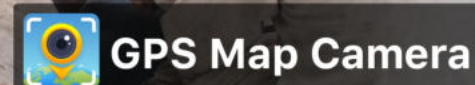
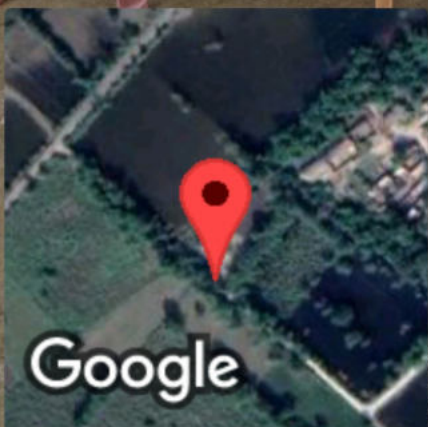
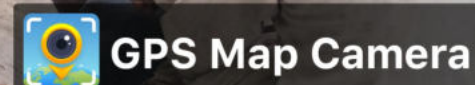




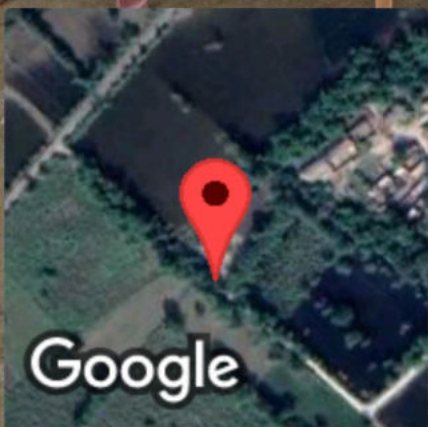
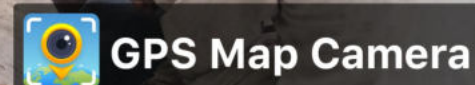
Belva Diga, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Belva Diga, Uttar Pradesh 262728, India
Lat 27.89423°
Long 80.967796°
27/09/23 01:12 PM GMT +05:30





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