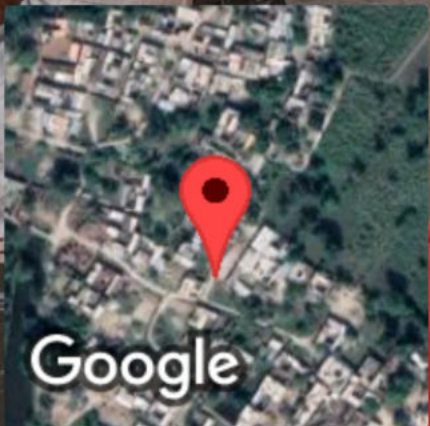




GPS Map Camera

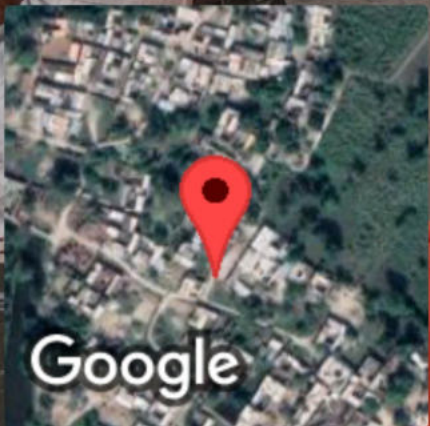


Rukhara, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Rukhara, Uttar Pradesh 262728, India
Lat 27.864095°
Long 80.944438°
27/09/23 04:14 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



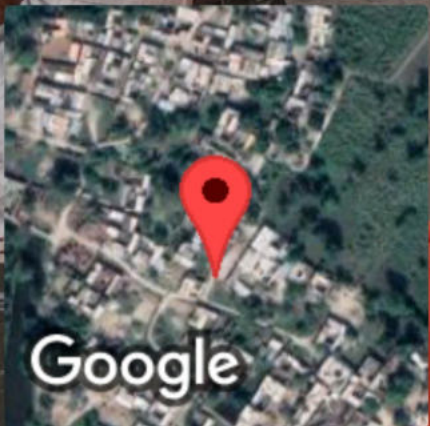
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