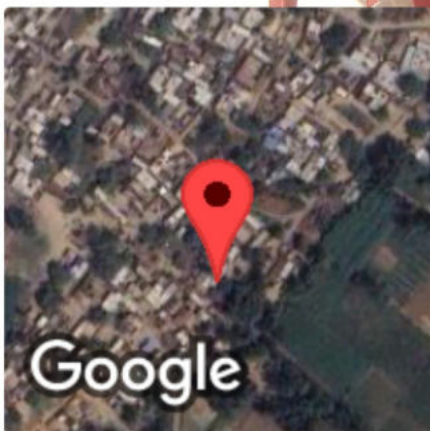




GPS Map Camera

पुरैना, Uttar Pradesh, Inde
RVPQ+X6, Kakarahi, Uttar Pradesh 262721, Inde
Lat 27.836496°
Long 80.886629°
25/09/23 01:32 PM GMT +05:30

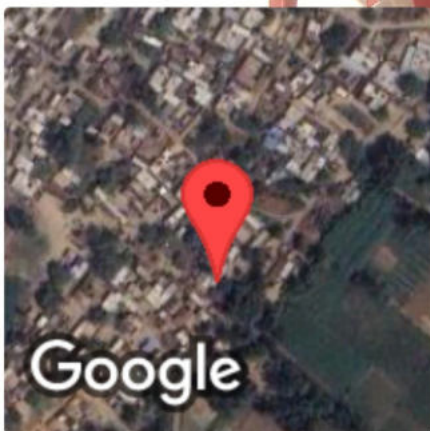






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