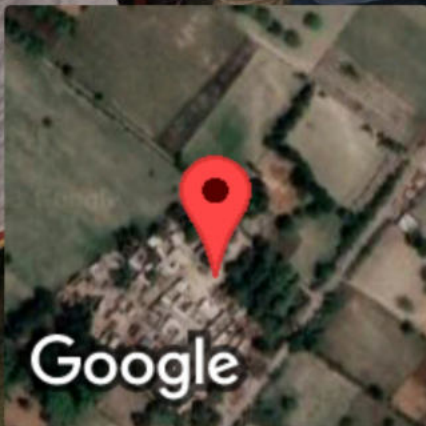




GPS Map Camera

Kurtahia, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Kurtahia, Uttar Pradesh 261208, India
Lat 27.668472°
Long 81.13076°
25/09/23 02:36 PM GMT +05:30



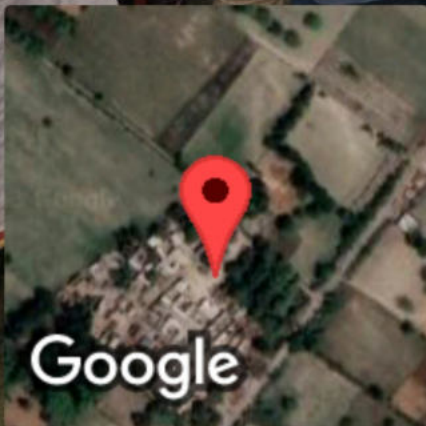
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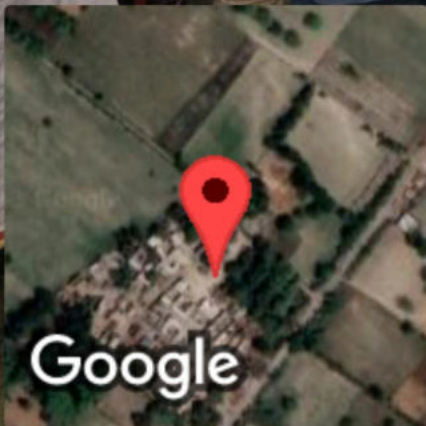
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