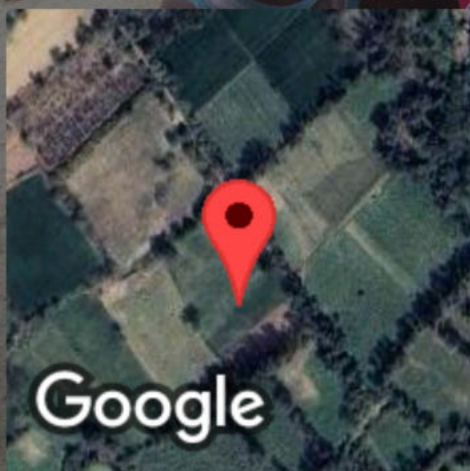




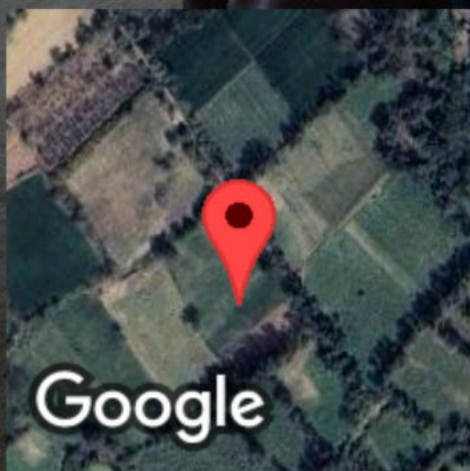
GPS Map Camera

Sitapur, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 261303, India
Lat 27.271908°
Long 80.69701°
05/10/23 02:20 PM GMT +05:30





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