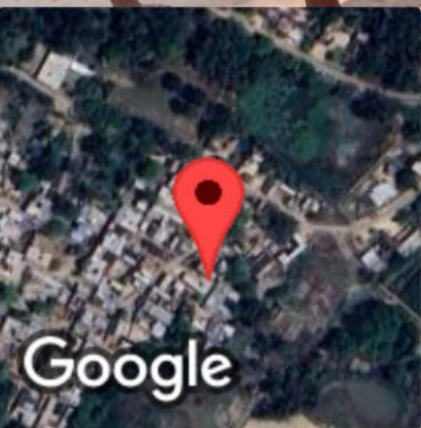

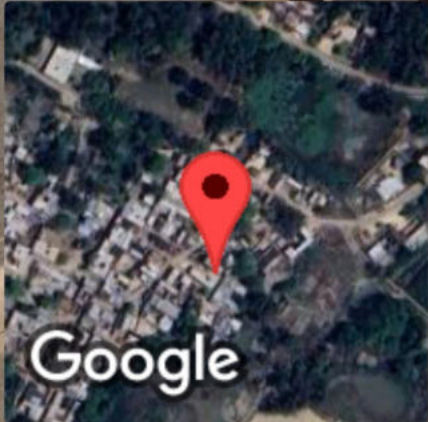
 GPS Map Camera



Takeli, Uttar Pradesh, India
JVJX+HGV, Takeli, Uttar Pradesh 261135, India
Lat 27.631383°
Long 80.899607°
07/10/23 01:03 PM GMT +05:30




 GPS Map Camera



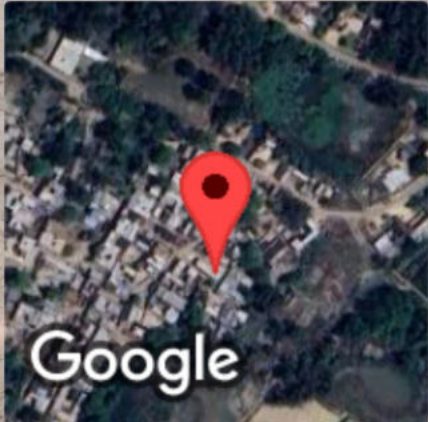
Takeli, Uttar Pradesh, India
JVJX+HGV, Takeli, Uttar Pradesh 261135, India
Lat 27.631383°
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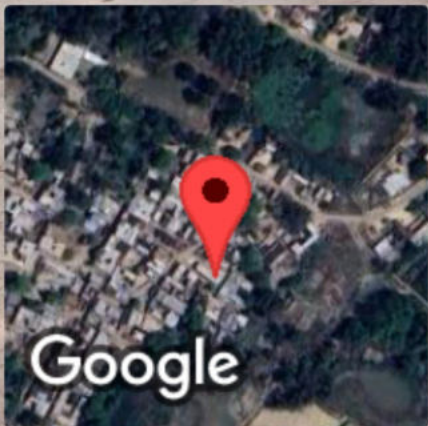
Takeli, Uttar Pradesh, India
JVJX+HGV, Takeli, Uttar Pradesh 261135, India
Lat 27.631341°
Long 80.899583°
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