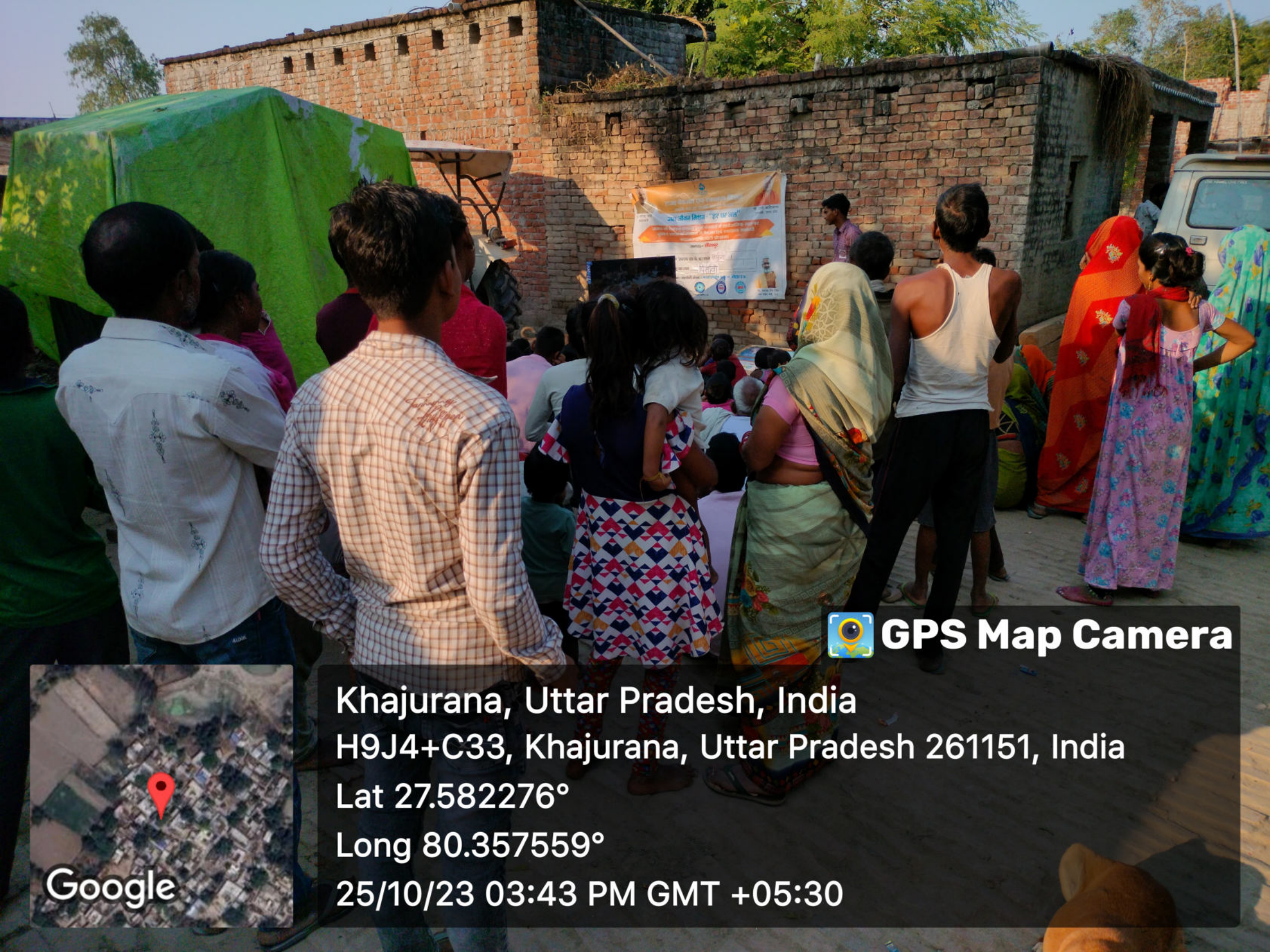




GPS Map Camera

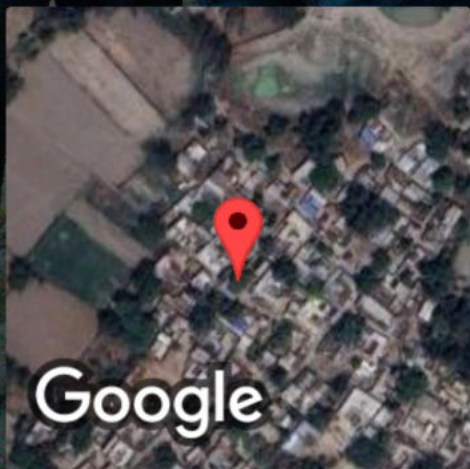
Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh, India

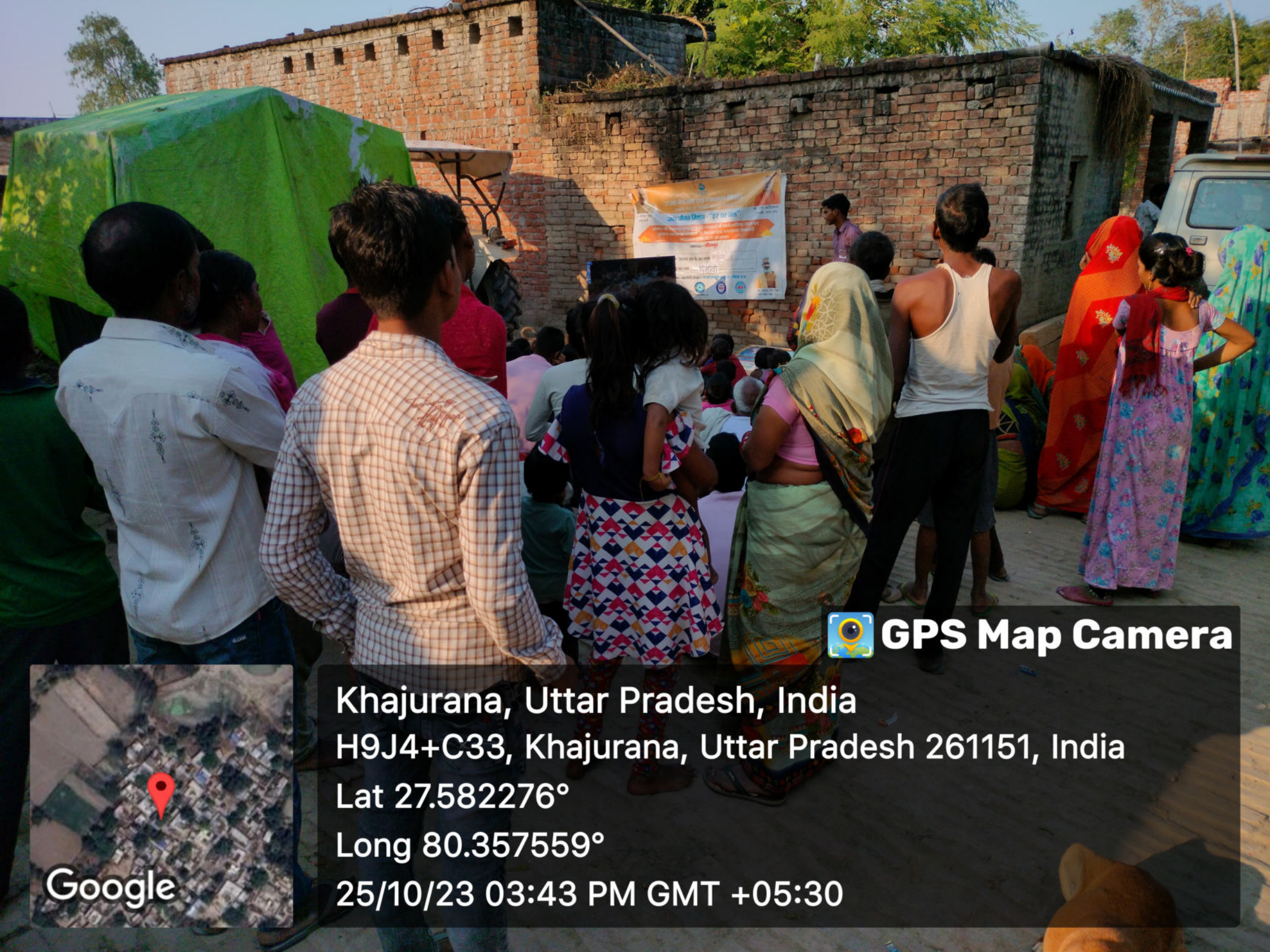
H9J4+C33, Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh 261151, India

Lat 27.582276°

Long 80.357559°

25/10/23 03:43 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

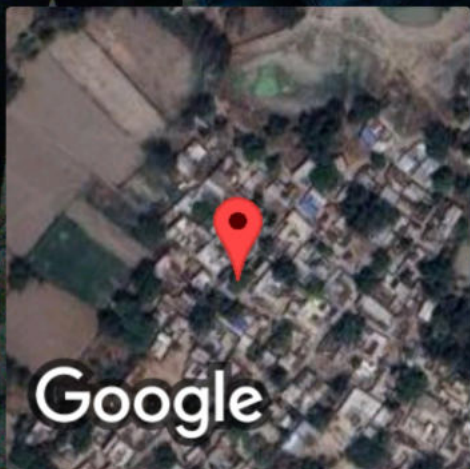
Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh, India

H9J4+C33, Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh 261151, India

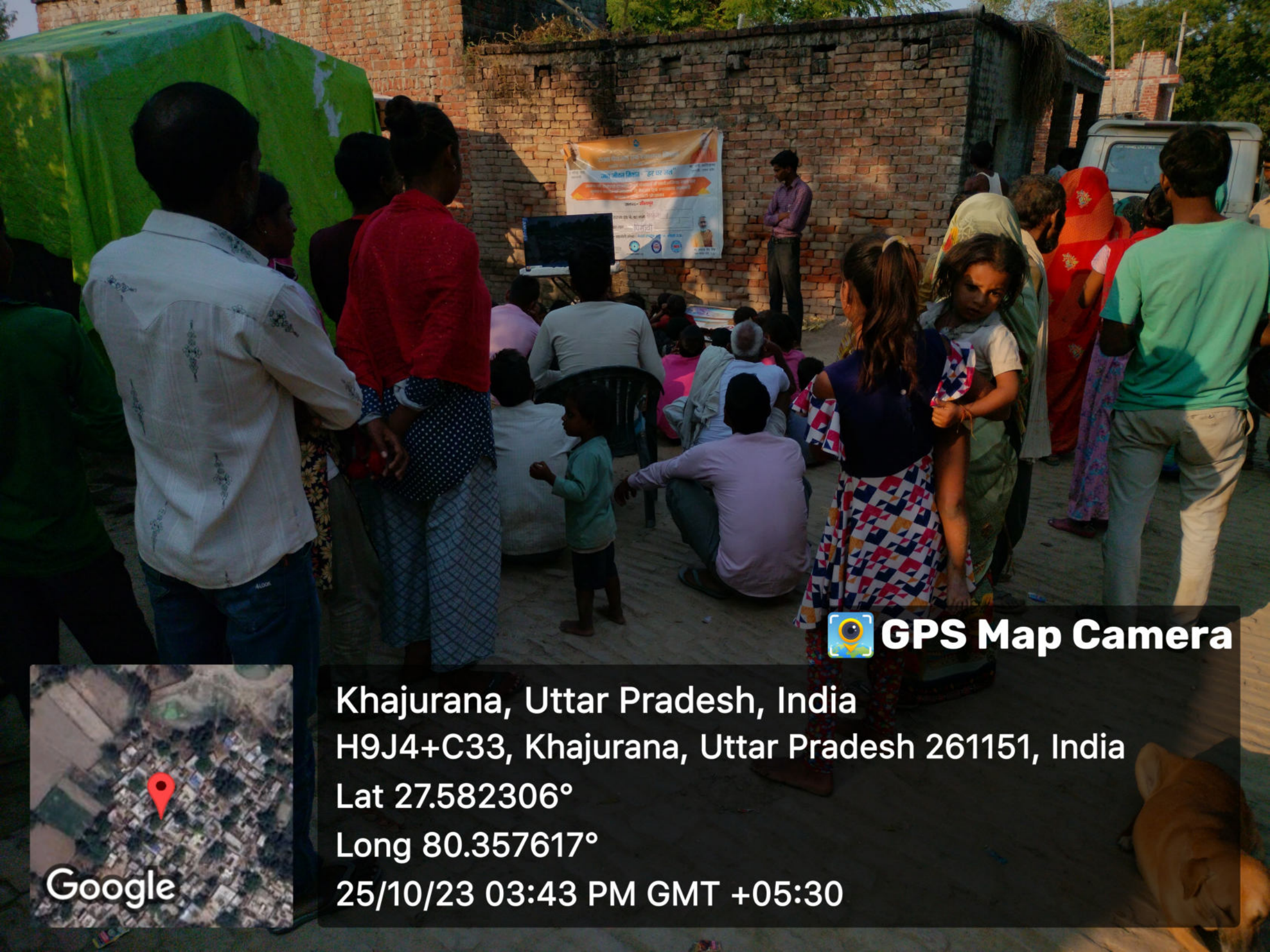
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Google



GPS Map Camera

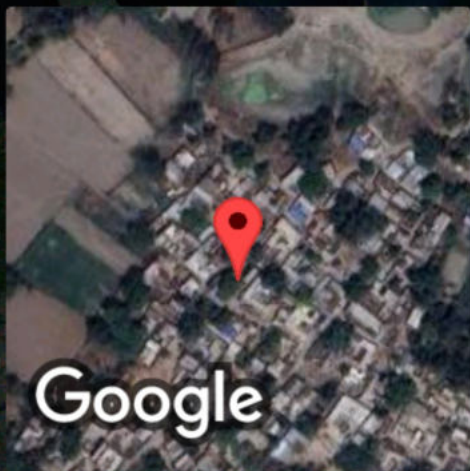
Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh, India

H9J4+C33, Khajurana, Uttar Pradesh 261151, India

Lat 27.582306°

Long 80.357617°

25/10/23 03:43 PM GMT +05:30



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