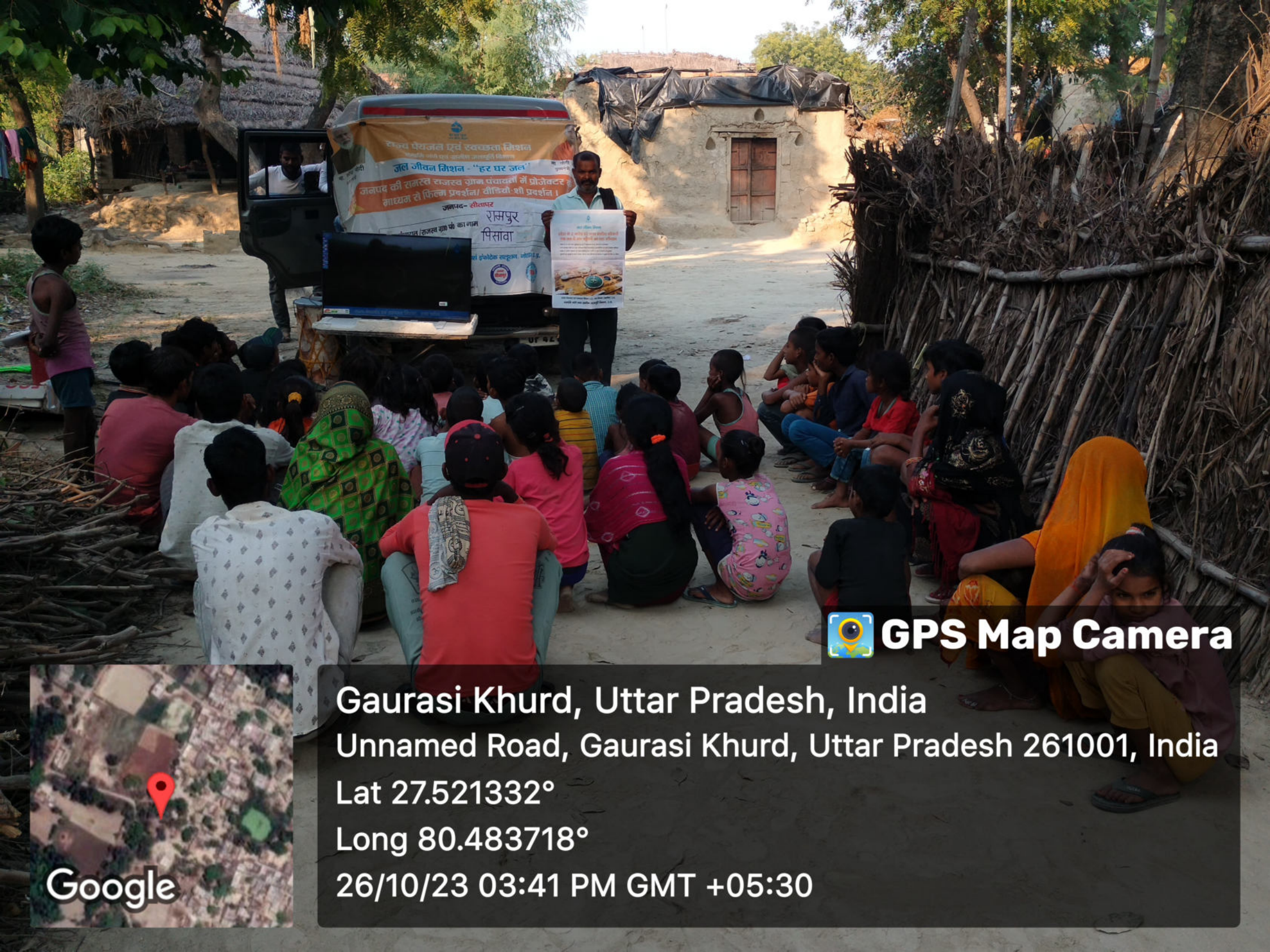




GPS Map Camera

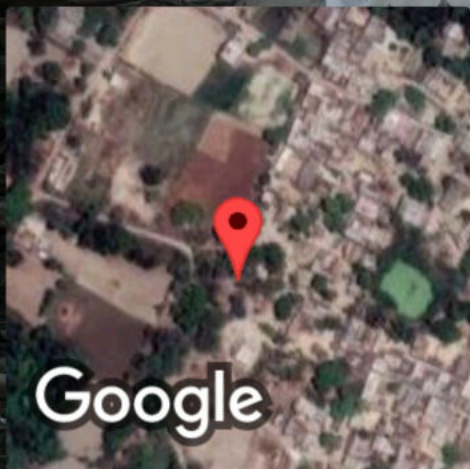
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Unnamed Road, Gaurasi Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 261001, India

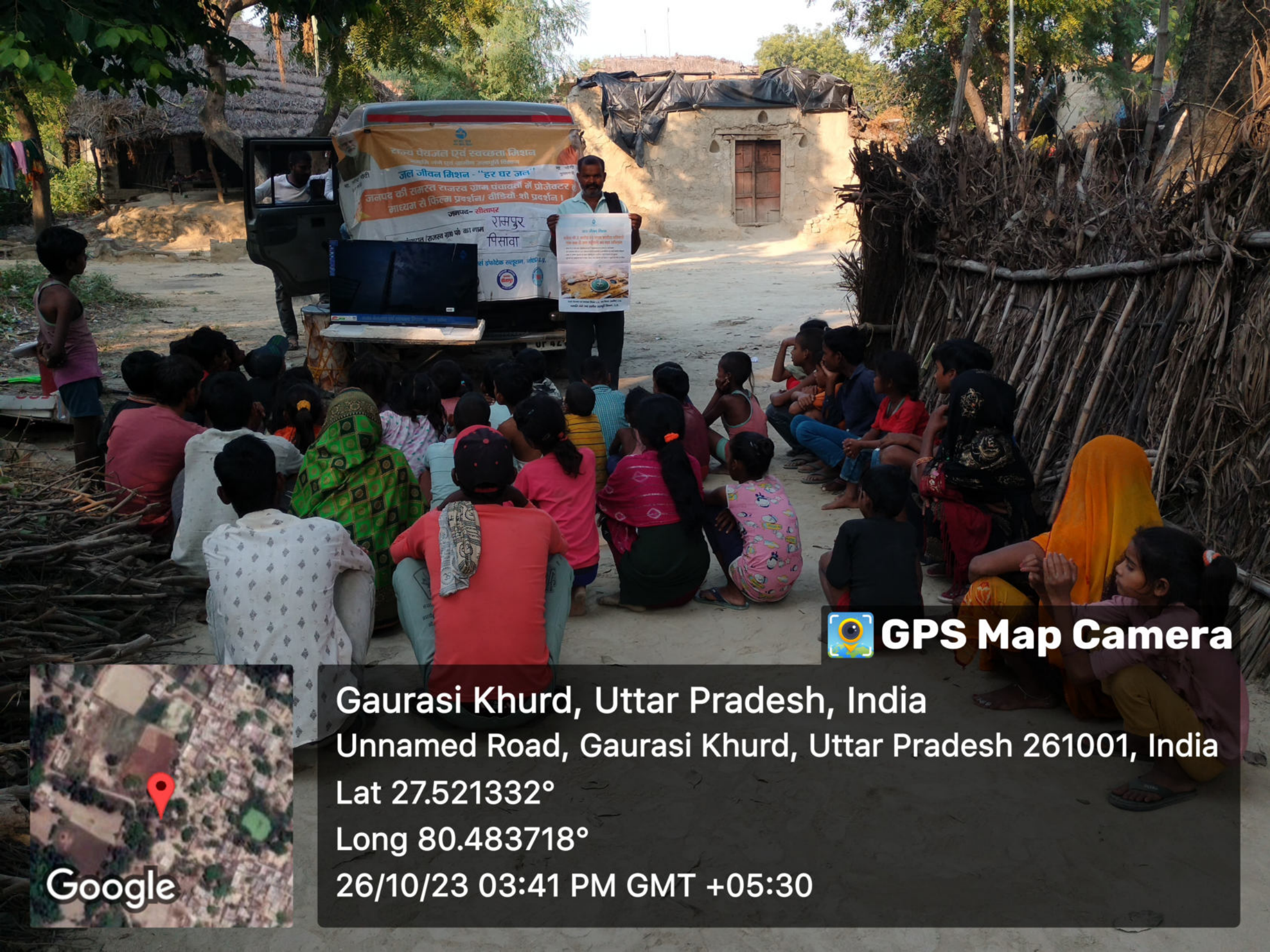
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Long 80.483718°

26/10/23 03:41 PM GMT +05:30



Google



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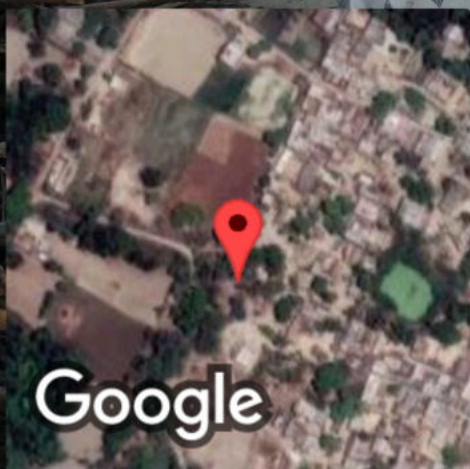
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Unnamed Road, Gaurasi Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 261001, India

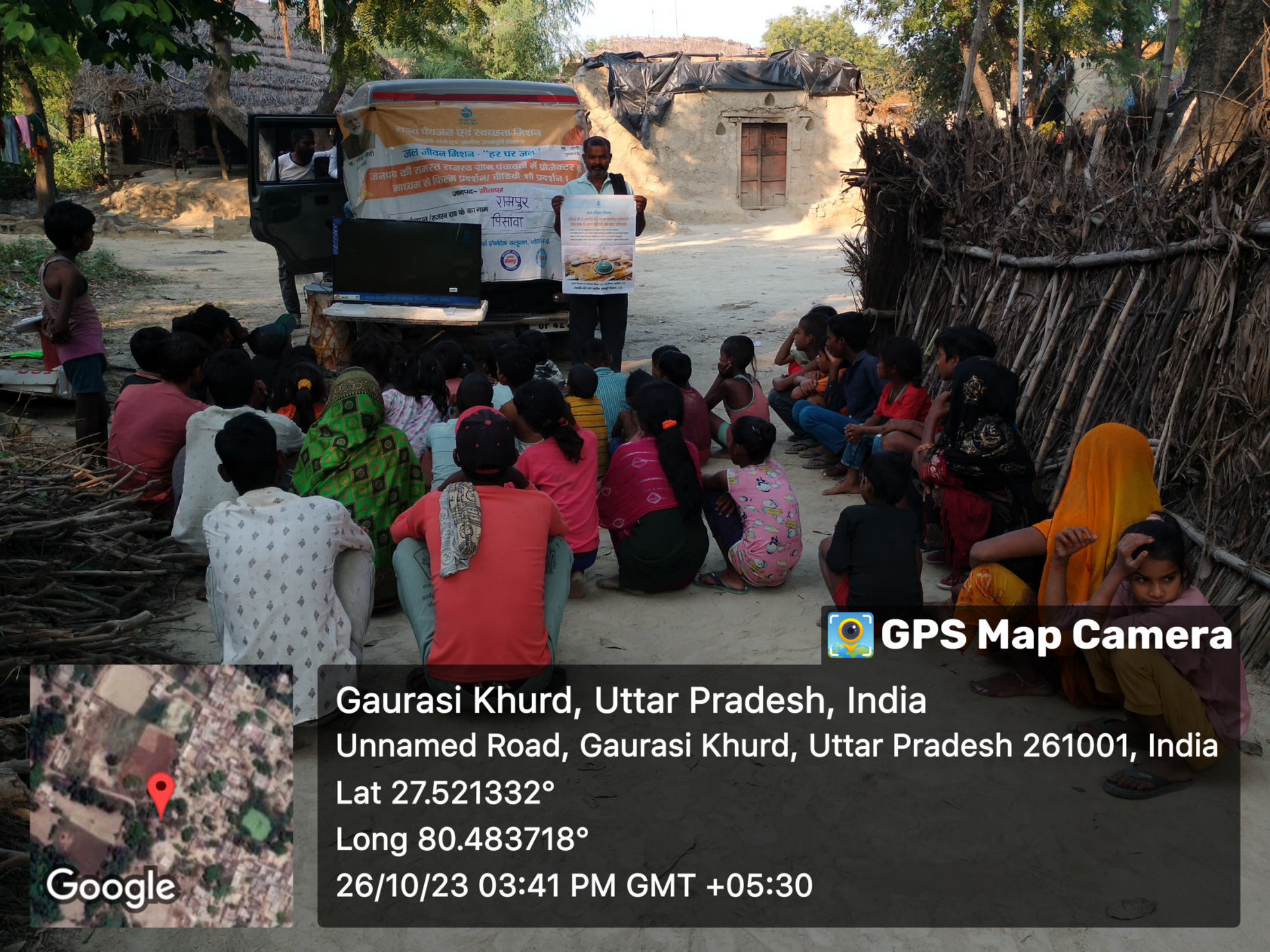
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Long 80.483718°

26/10/23 03:41 PM GMT +05:30



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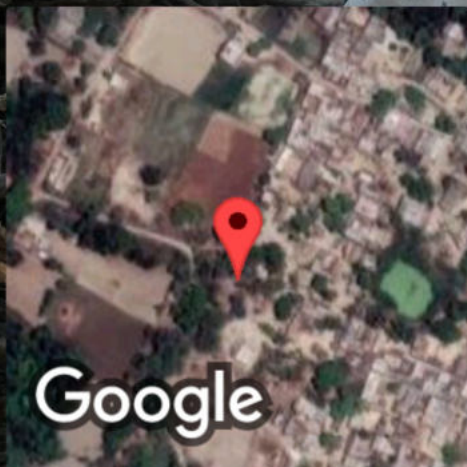
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