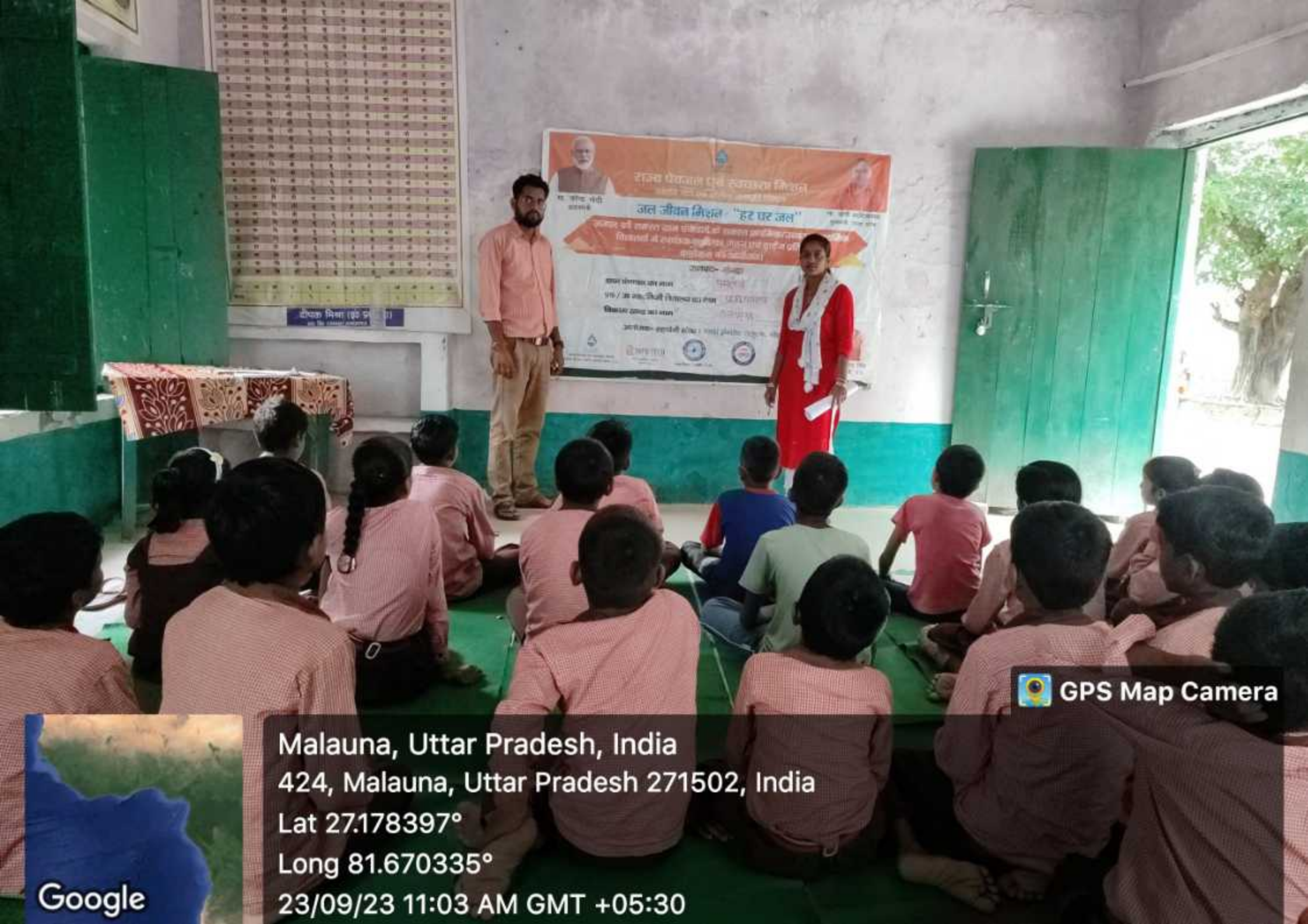
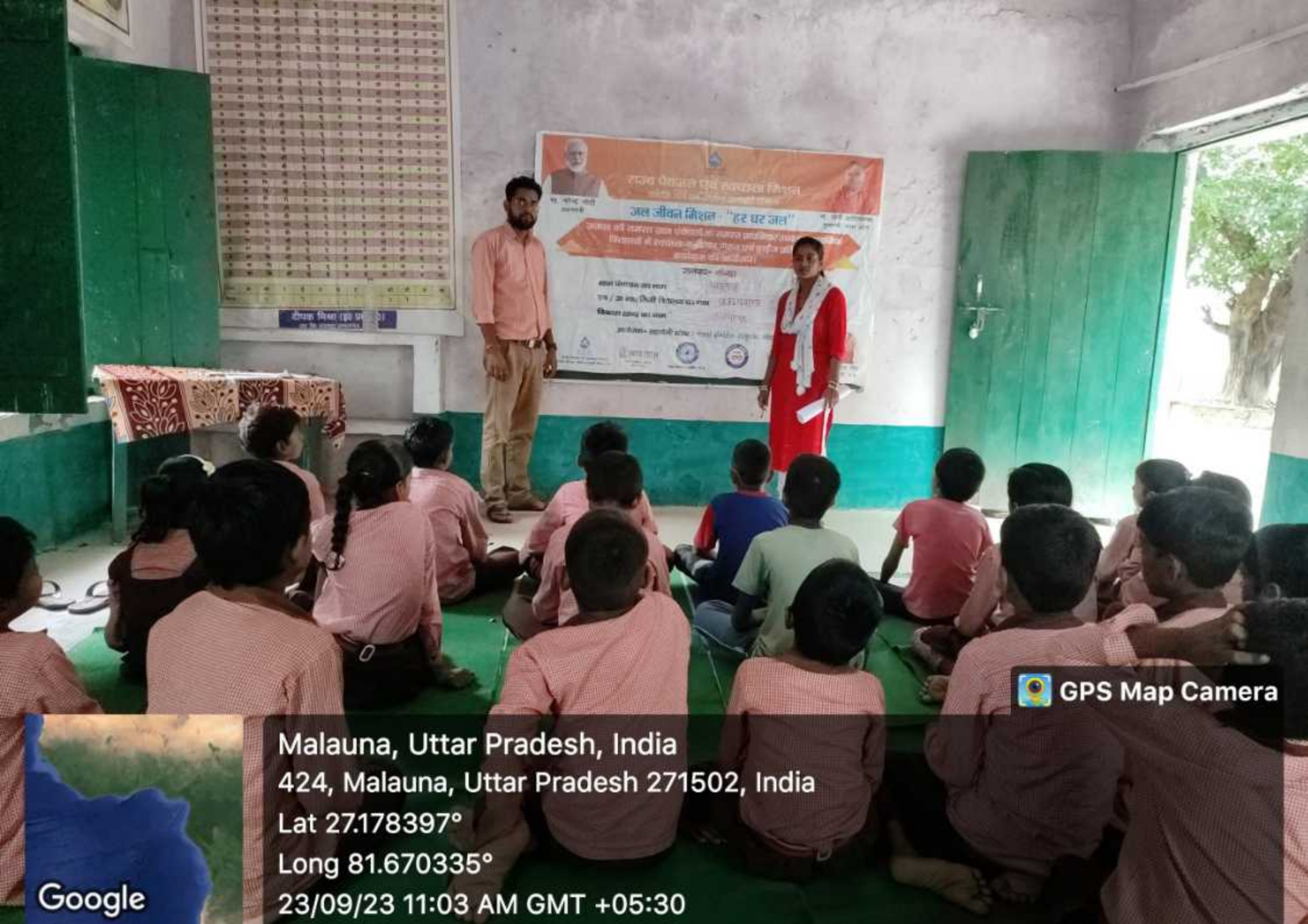




GPS Map Camera

Malauna, Uttar Pradesh, India
424, Malauna, Uttar Pradesh 271502, India
Lat 27.178397°
Long 81.670335°
23/09/23 11:03 AM GMT +05:30

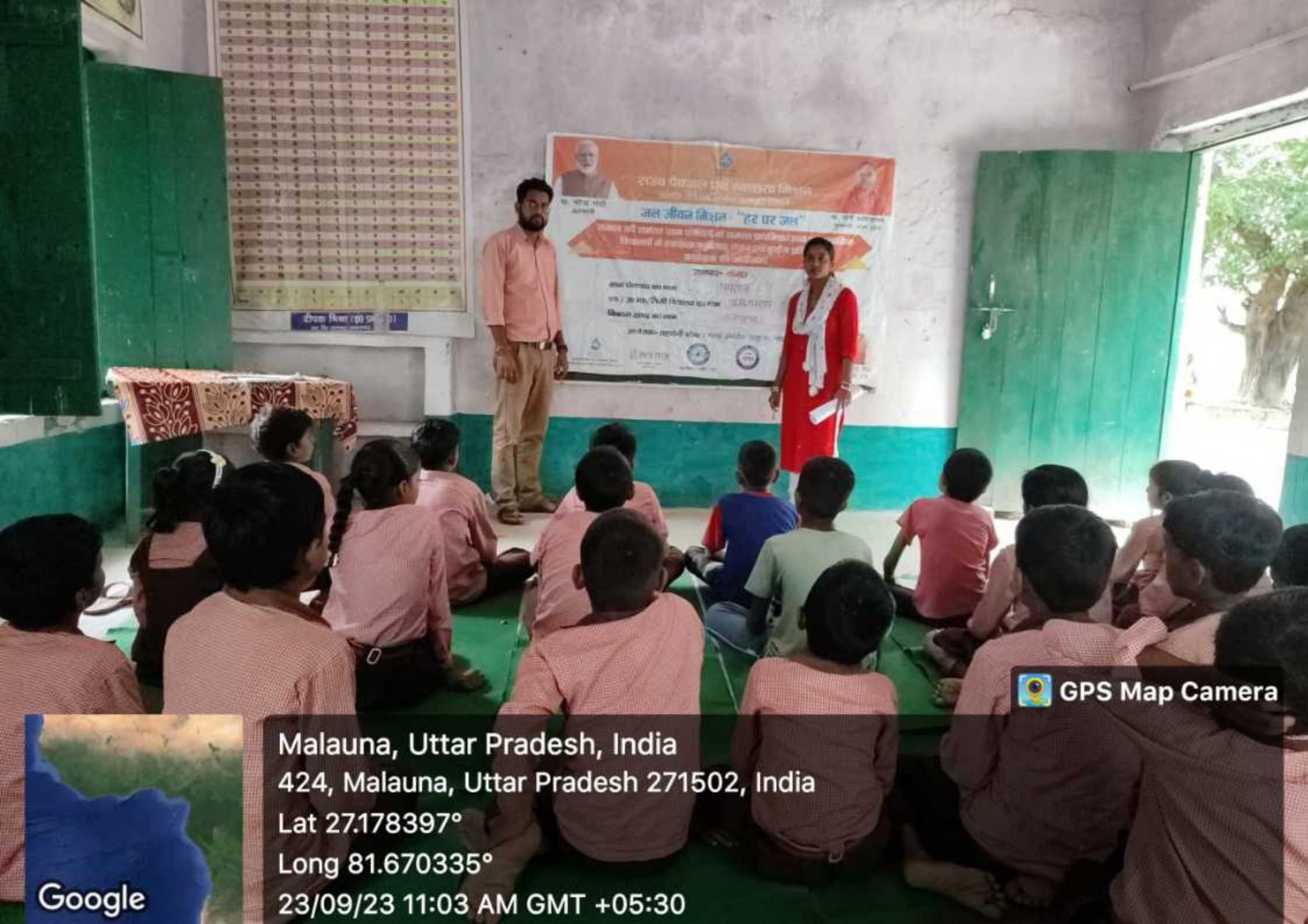
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