

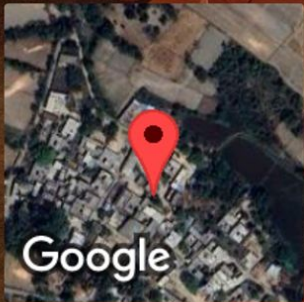






GPS Map Camera

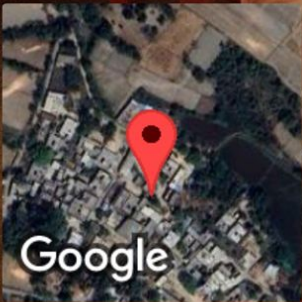
Belsar, Uttar Pradesh, India
WWR9+72P, Belsar, Uttar Pradesh 271401, India
Lat 26.941054°
Long 81.918044°
20/09/23 02:49 PM GMT +05:30





 GPS Map Camera

Belsar, Uttar Pradesh, India
WWR9+72P, Belsar, Uttar Pradesh 271401, India
Lat 26.941054°
Long 81.918044°
20/09/23 02:50 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

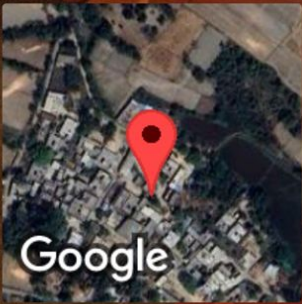
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