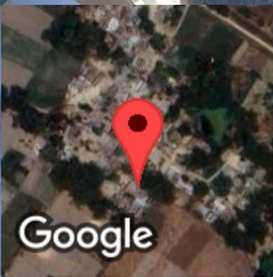


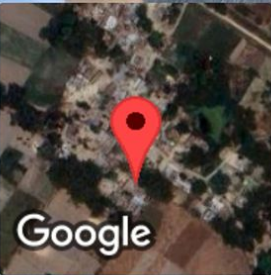
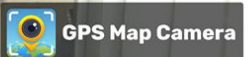






Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh, India
543H+P4Q, Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh 271602, India
Lat 27.154785°
Long 82.128071°
22/10/23 04:22 PM GMT +05:30

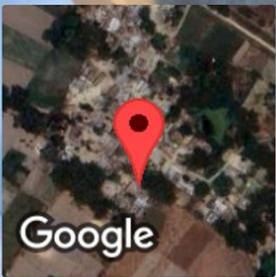




Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh, India
543H+P4Q, Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh 271602, India
Lat 27.15479°
Long 82.12807°
22/10/23 04:22 PM GMT +05:30



Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh, India
543H+P4Q, Rudragarh Mausi, Uttar Pradesh 271602, India
Lat 27.15479°
Long 82.12807°
22/10/23 04:22 PM GMT +05:30



Google