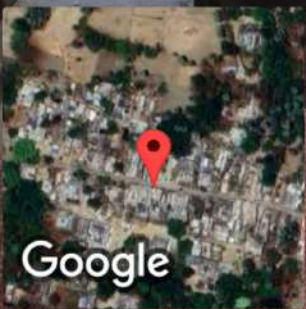
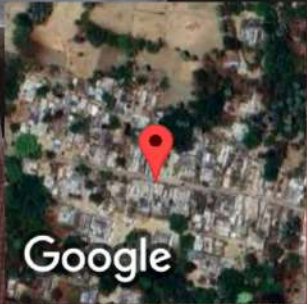




 **GPS Map Camera**

Kasba Bag, Uttar Pradesh, India
7WPP+GV7, Kasba Bag, Uttar Pradesh 274506, India
Lat 26.285617°
Long 83.939097°
09/10/23 01:20 PM GMT +05:30

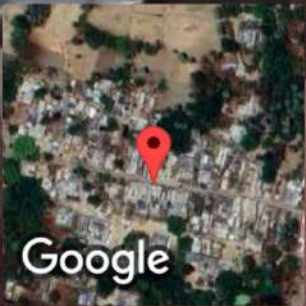






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Google

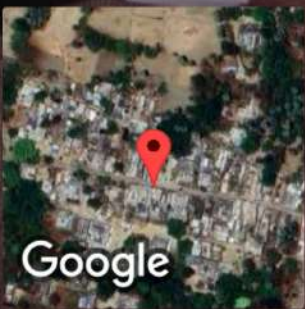


→ कम ही पूजा है/२२



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