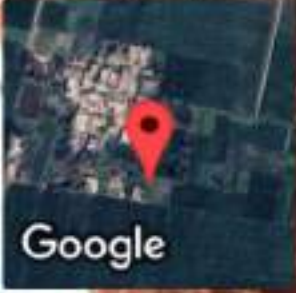






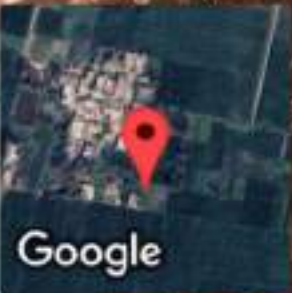
GPS Map Camera



मटपालजति, Uttar Pradesh, India
HM2M+XJF, Usari Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh 274204, India
Lat 26.555101°
Long 83.683921°
14/12/23 12:01 PM GMT +05:30



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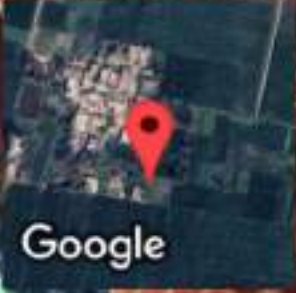


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