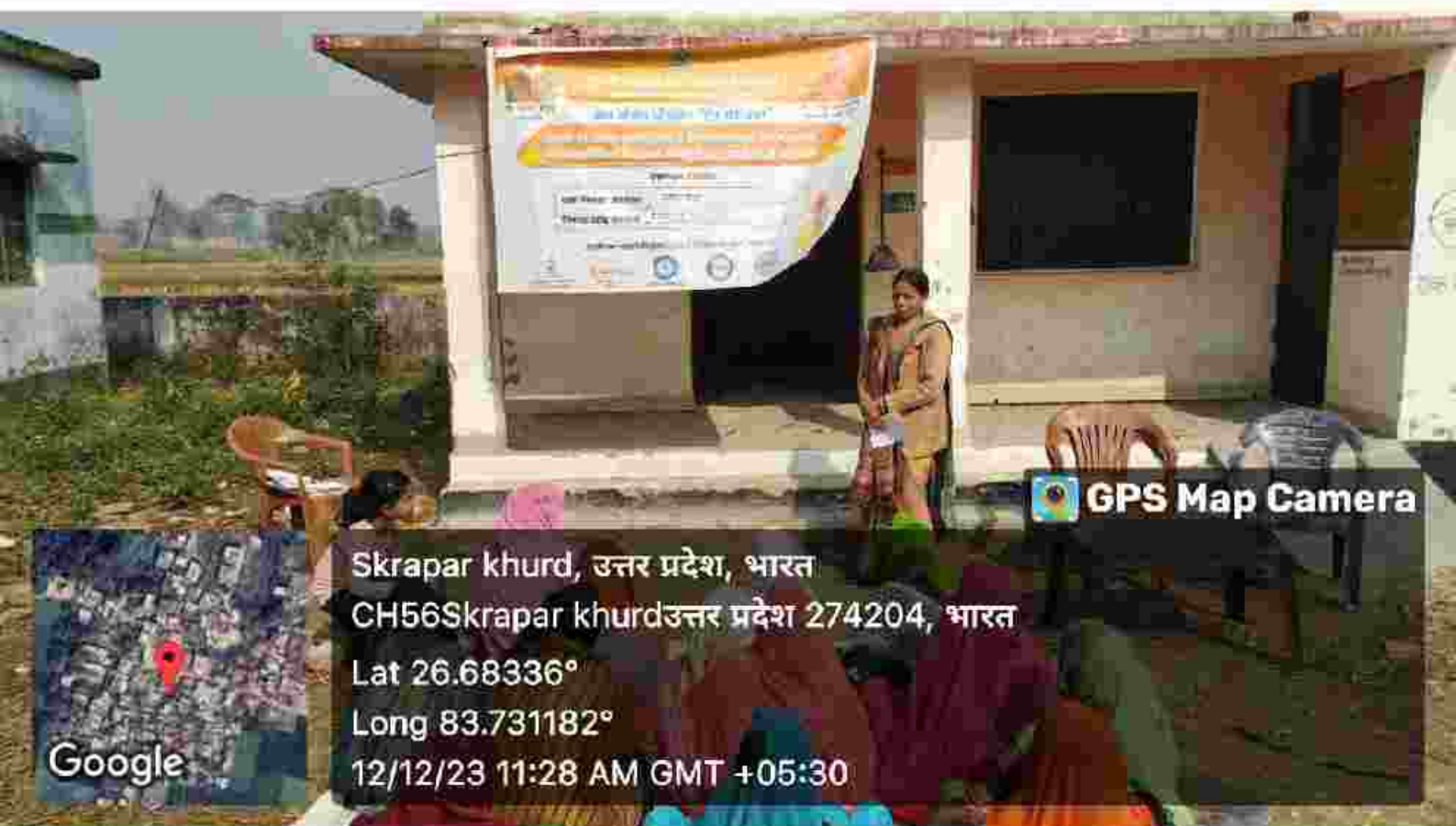




GPS Map Camera

Skrapar khurd, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

CH56Skrapar khurd उत्तर प्रदेश 274204, भारत

Lat 26.68336°

Long 83.731182°

12/12/23 11:28 AM GMT +05:30

Google

