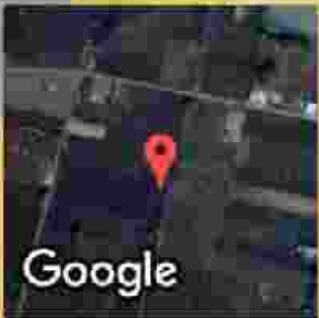
 **GPS Map Camera**

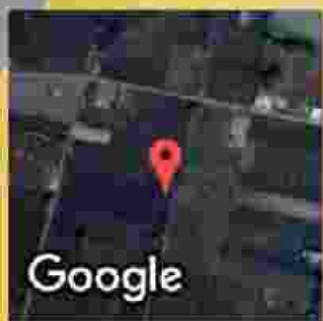
belahi, belahi, India
belahi belahi Uttar Pradesh 274202, India
Lat 26.645379°
Long 83.763257°
22/12/23 02:52 PM GMT +05:30





 **GPS Map Camera**

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