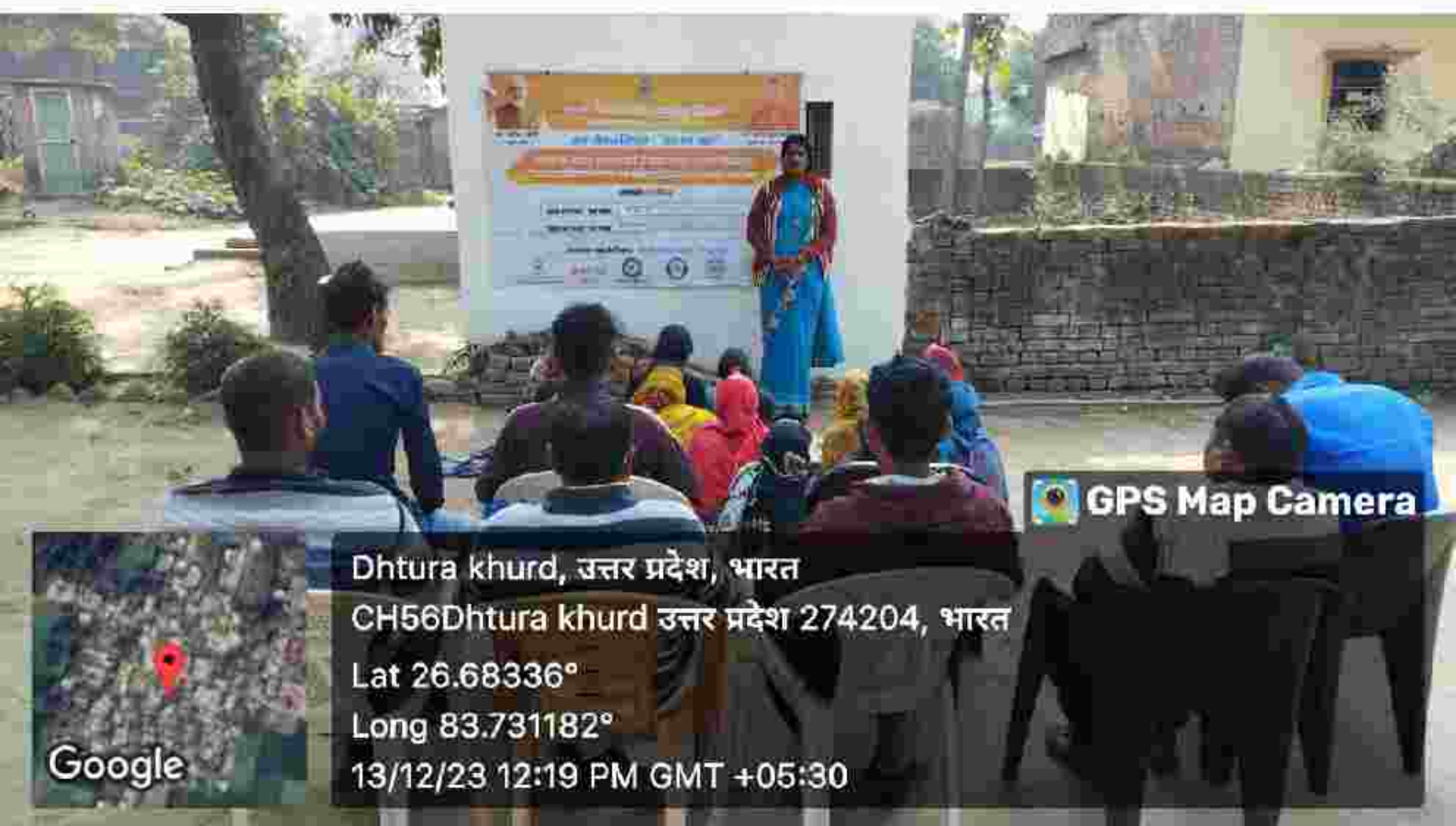
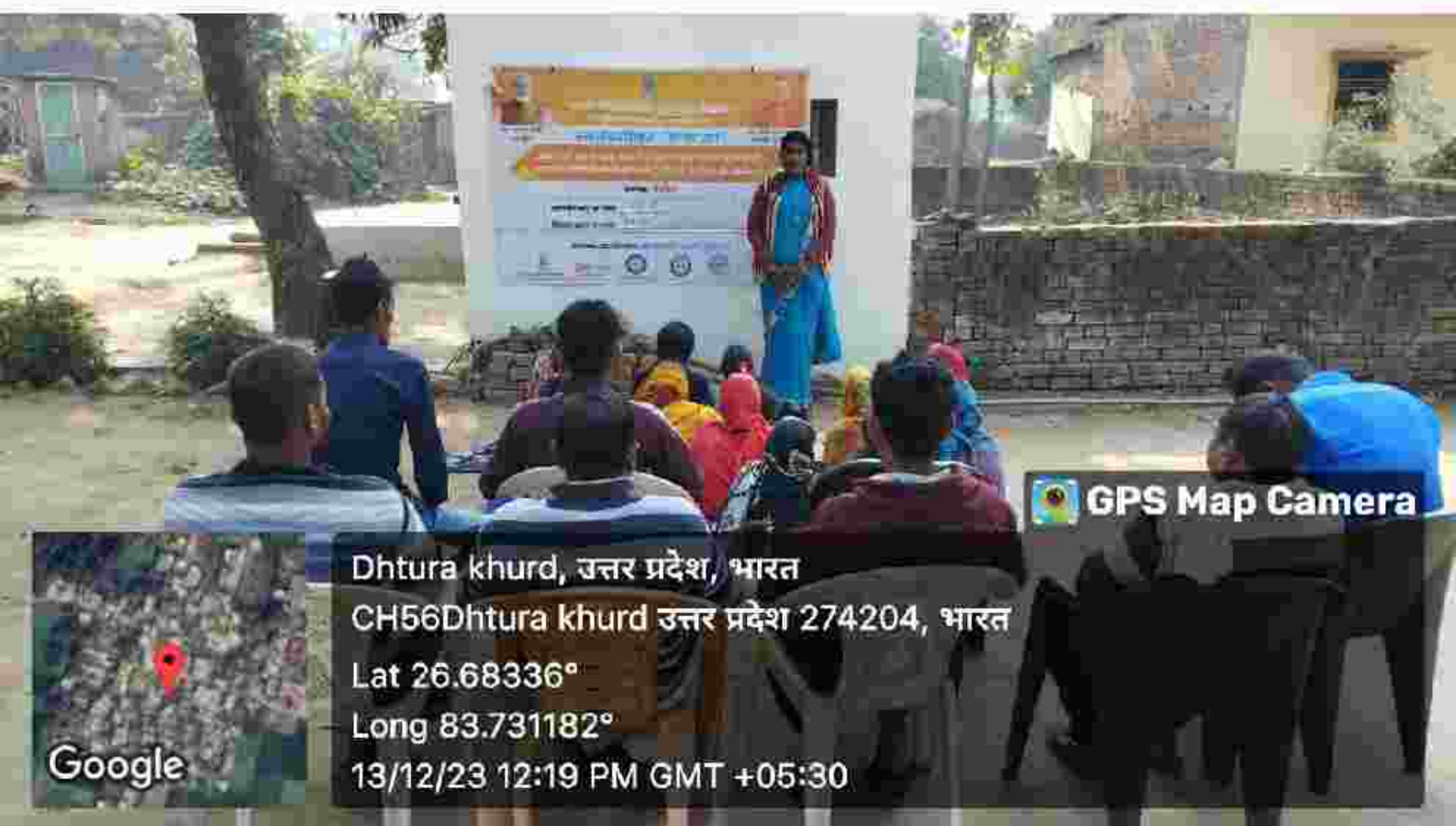










GPS Map Camera

Dhtura khurd, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

CH56Dhtura khurd उत्तर प्रदेश 274204, भारत

Lat 26.68336°

Long 83.731182°

13/12/23 12:19 PM GMT +05:30

Google

