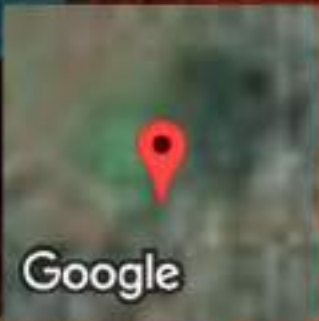
 GPS Map Camera



उत्तर प्रदेश, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
सखिनी
Lat 26.625904°
Long 83.895474°
02/01/24 04:05 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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सखिनी

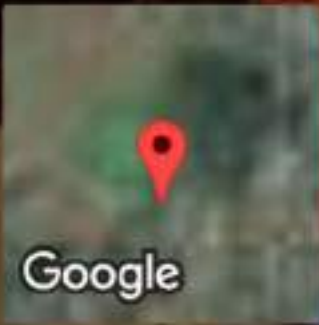
Lat 26.625904°

Long 83.895474°

02/01/24 04:05 PM GMT +05:30



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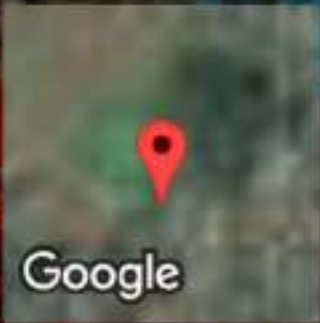
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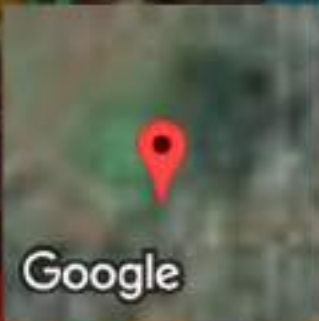
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