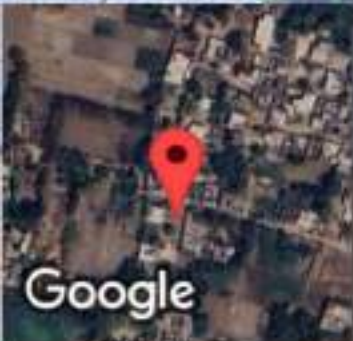

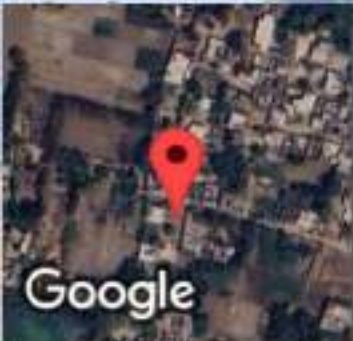
 GPS Map Camera



balua, Uttar Pradesh, India  
4VRW+7Q6, balua, Uttar Pradesh 274602, India  
Lat 26.23638°  
Long 84.082903°  
22/12/23 02:40 PM GMT +05:30



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