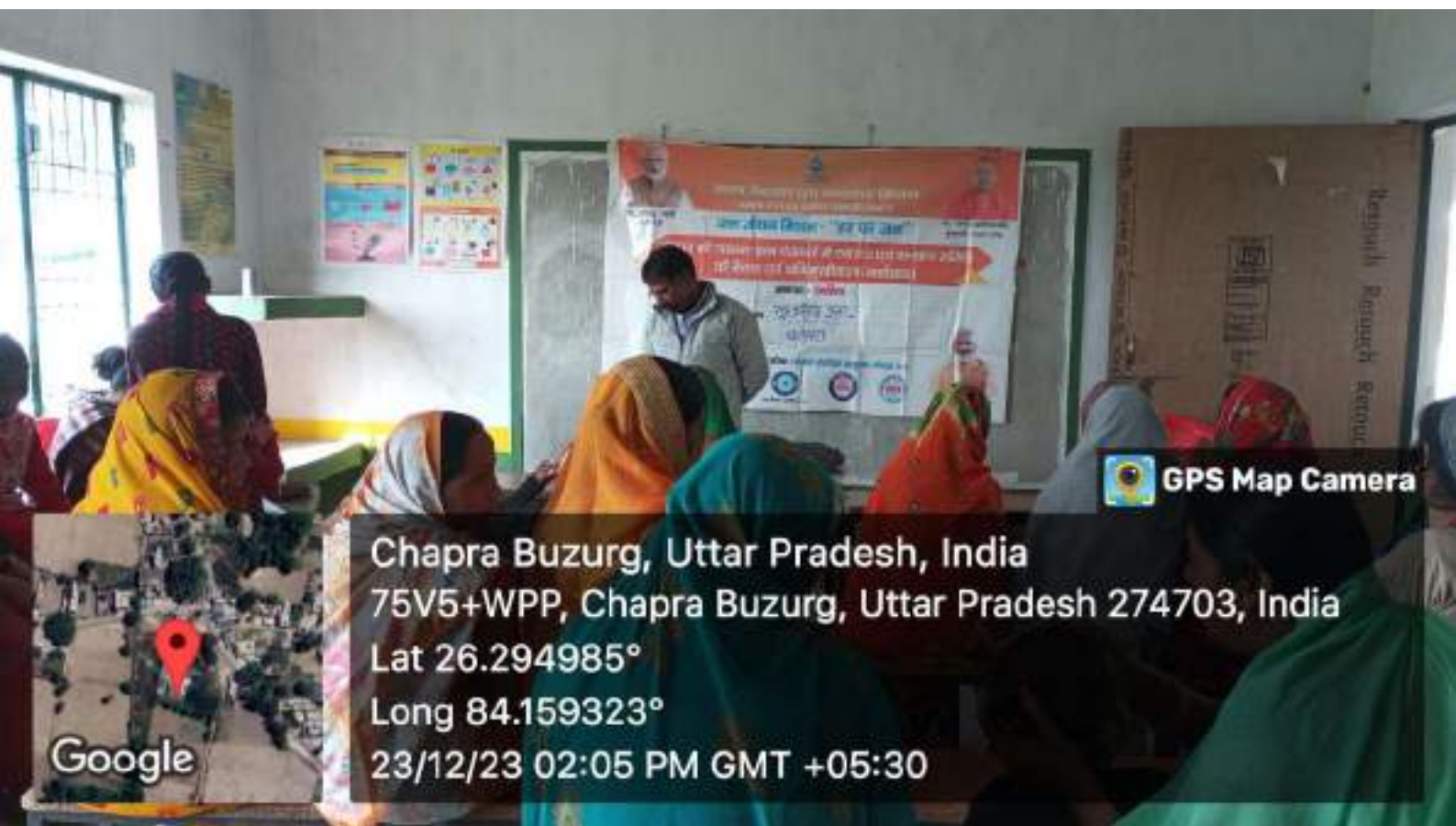
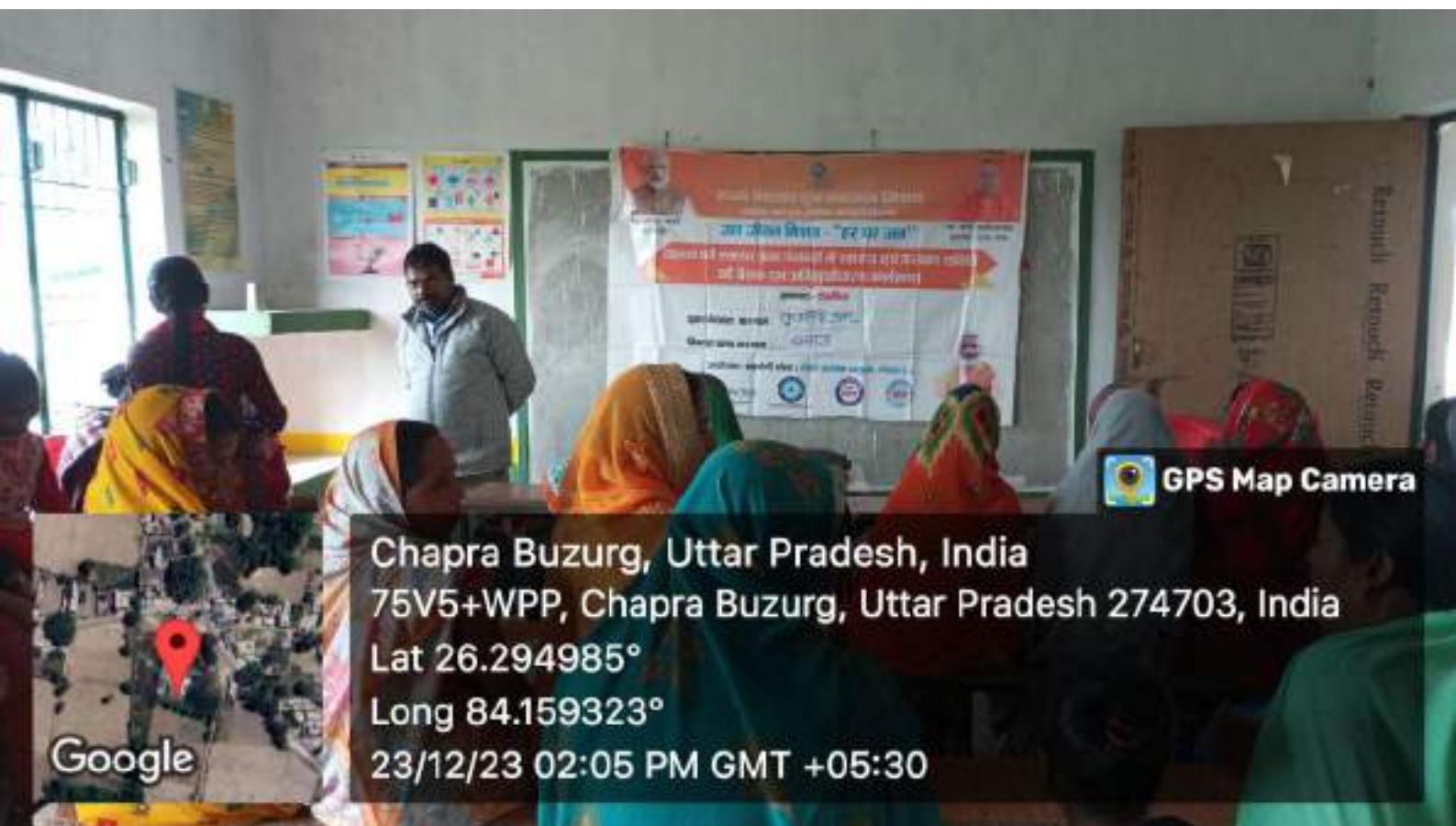




 GPS Map Camera

Chapra Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India
75V5+WPP, Chapra Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh 274703, India
Lat 26.294985°
Long 84.159323°
23/12/23 02:05 PM GMT +05:30

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