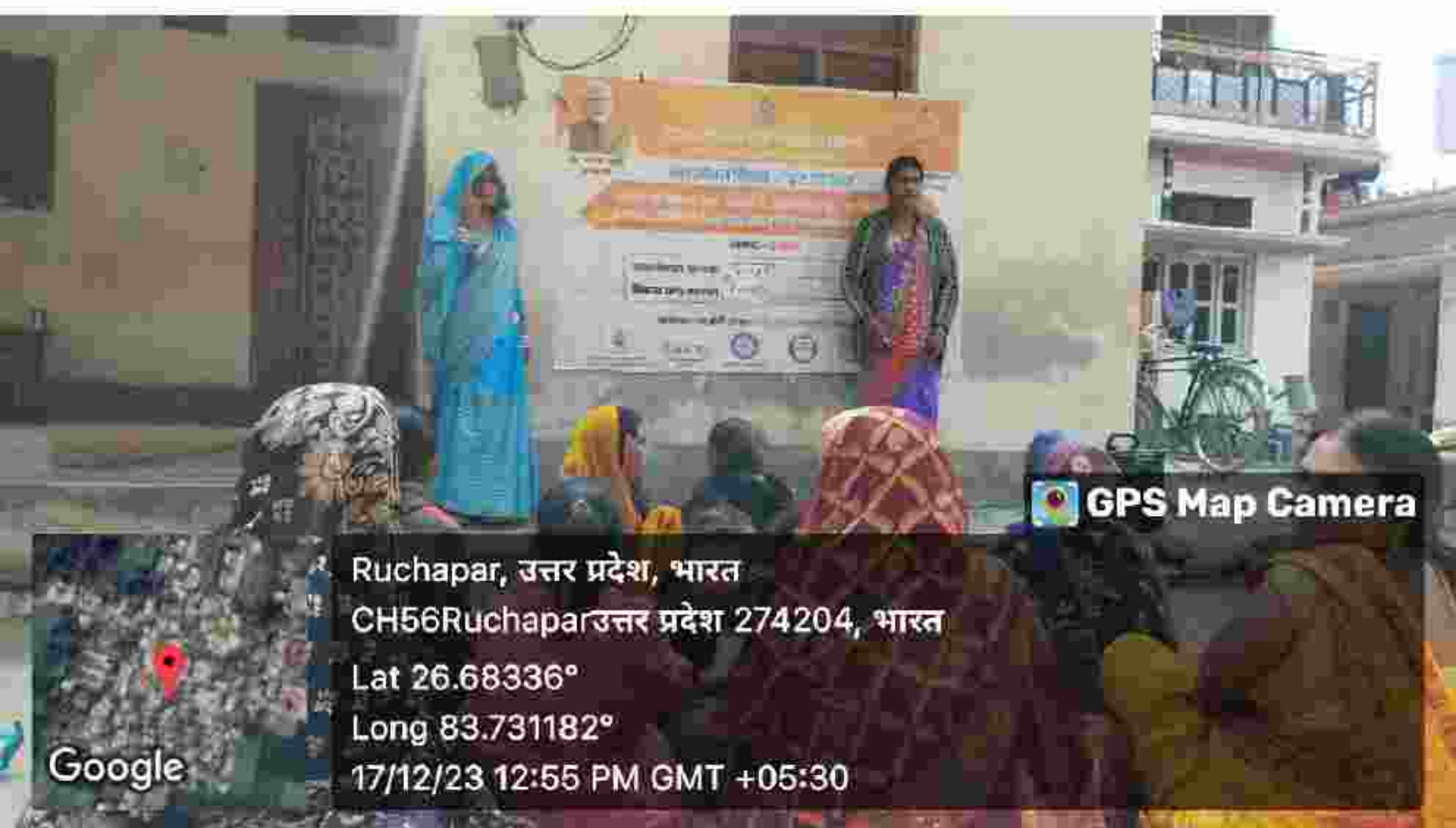
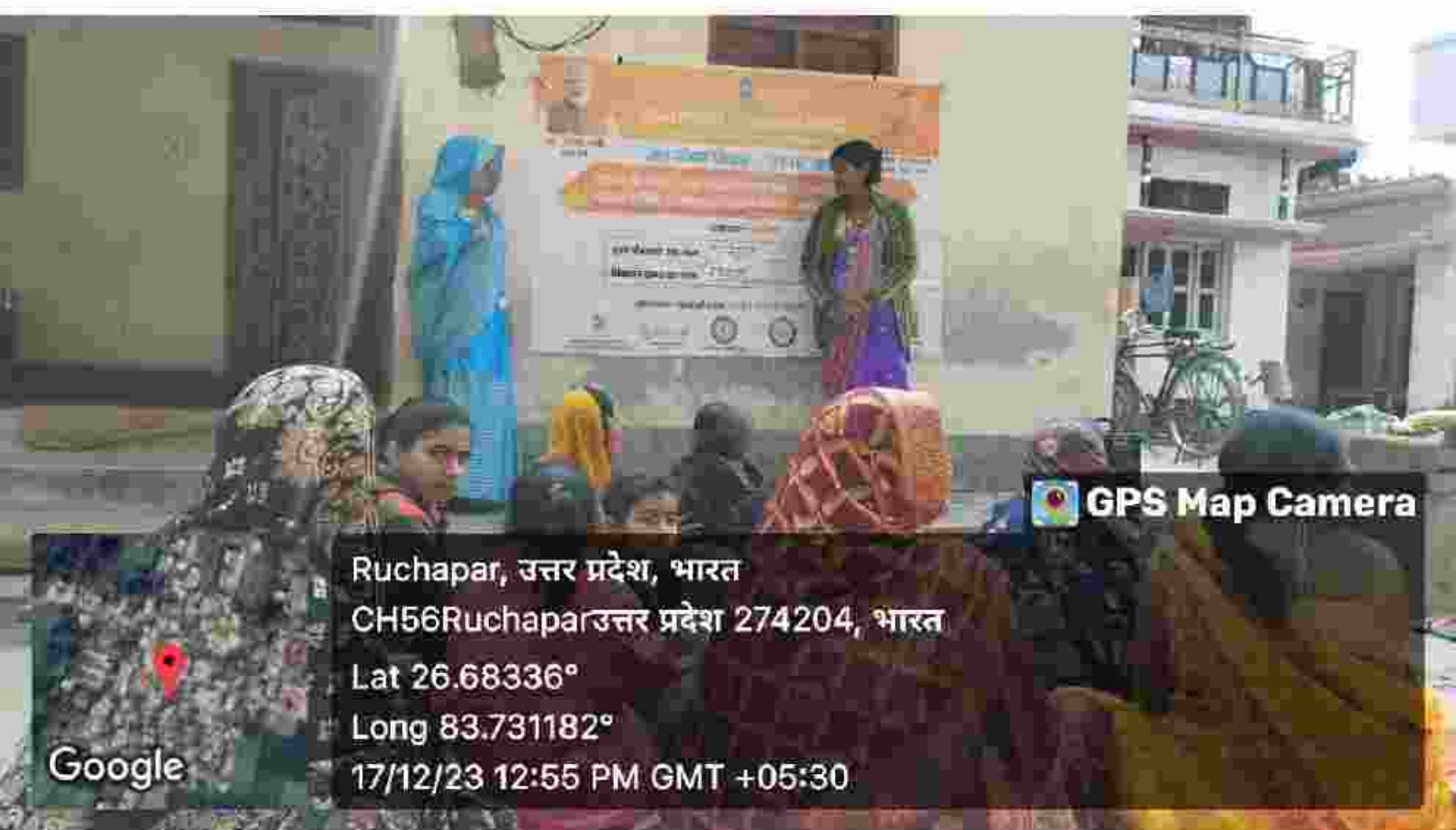


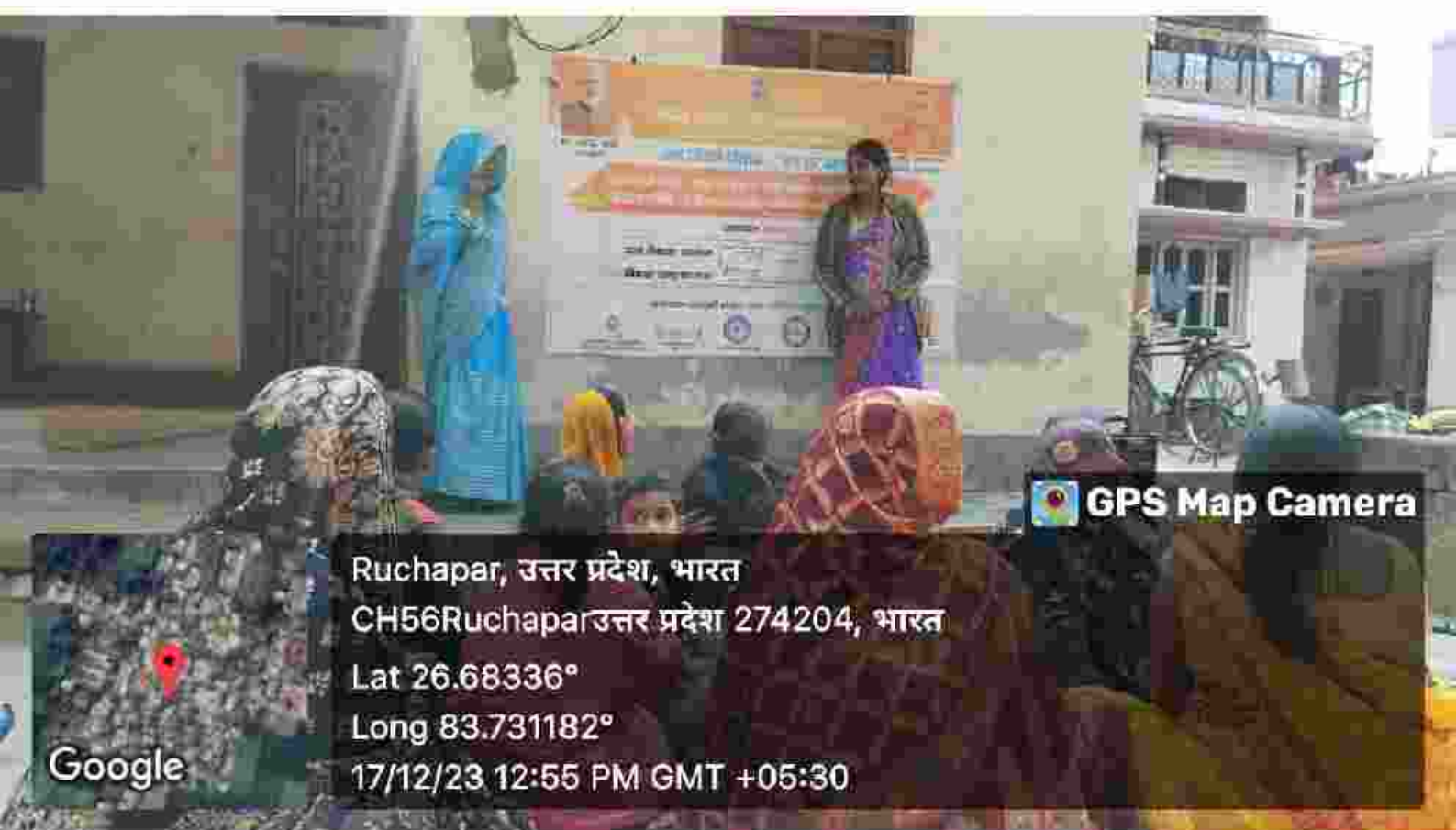


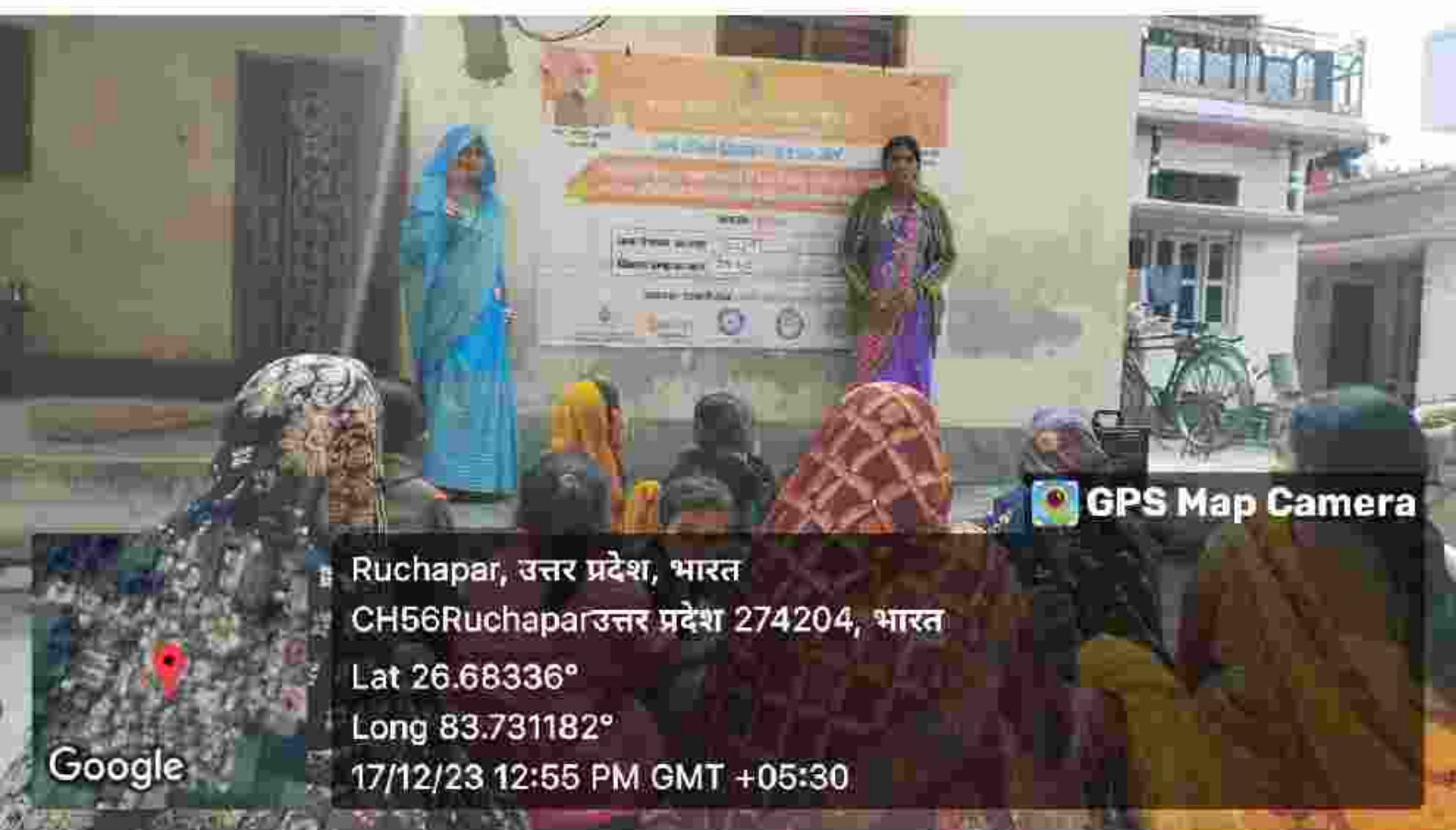
GPS Map Camera

Ruchapar, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
CH56Ruchapar उत्तर प्रदेश 274204, भारत
Lat 26.68336°
Long 83.731182°
17/12/23 12:55 PM GMT +05:30

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