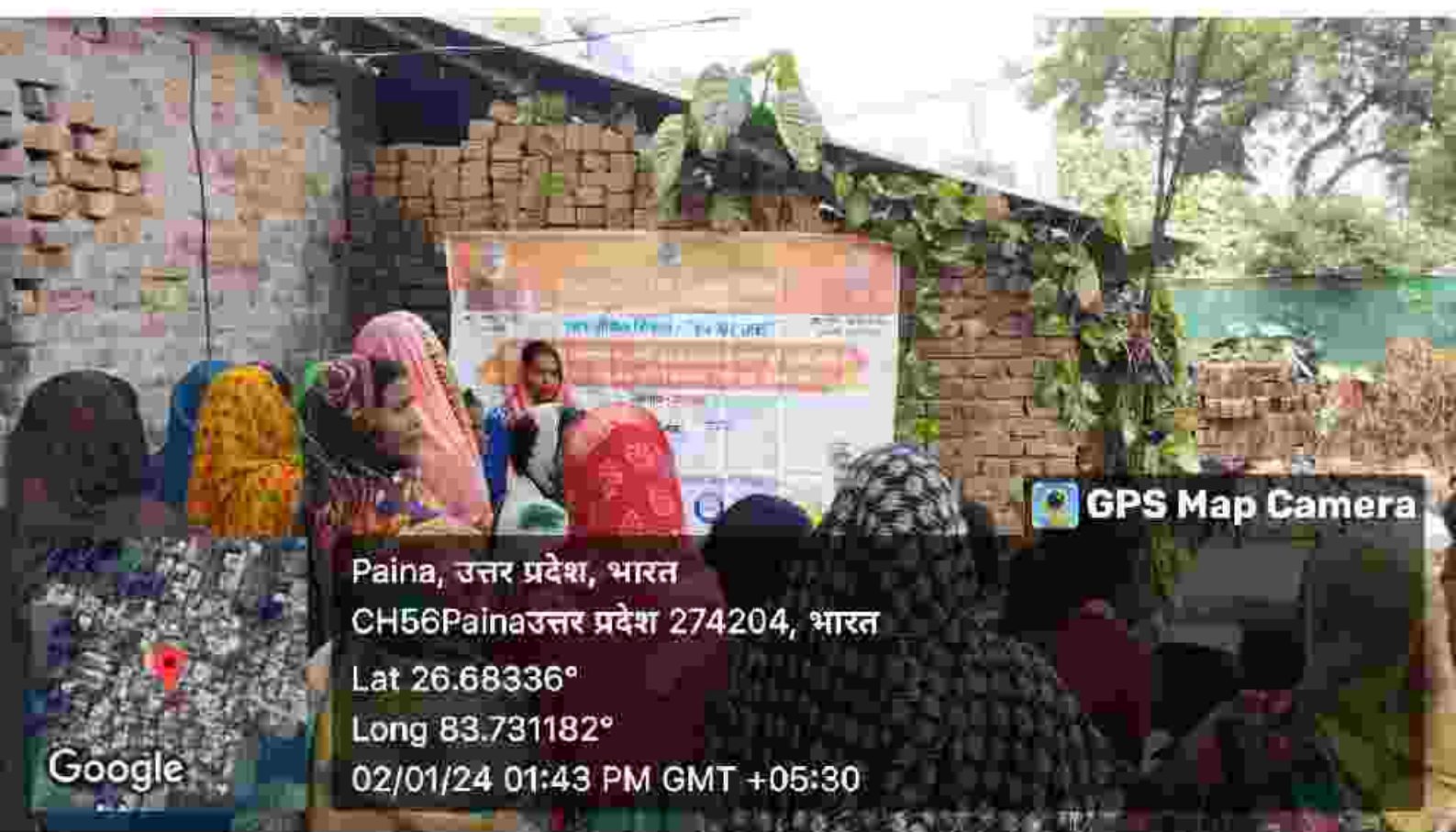


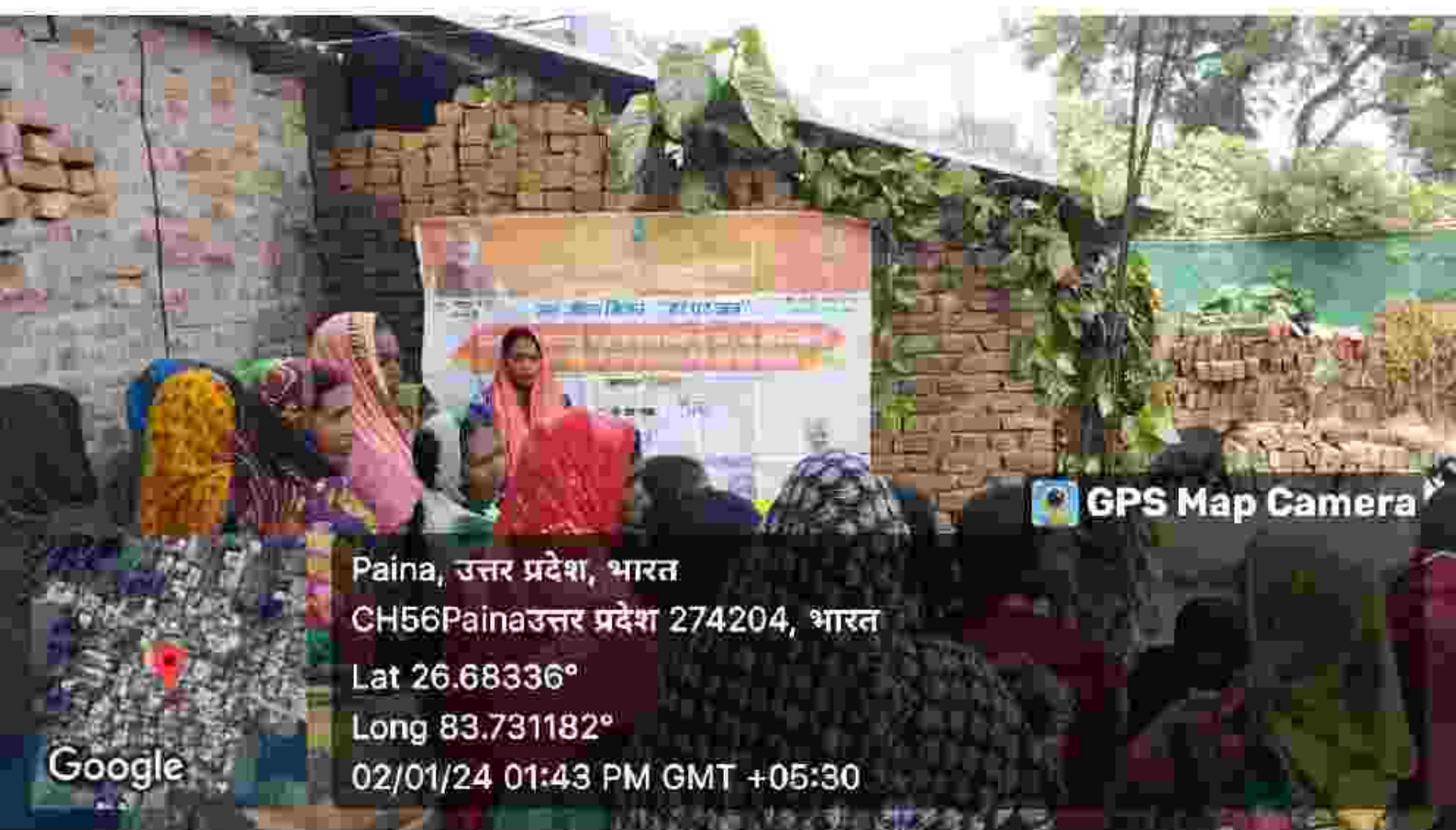












Paina, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

CH56Painaउत्तर प्रदेश 274204, भारत

Lat 26.68336°

Long 83.731182°

02/01/24 01:43 PM GMT +05:30

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