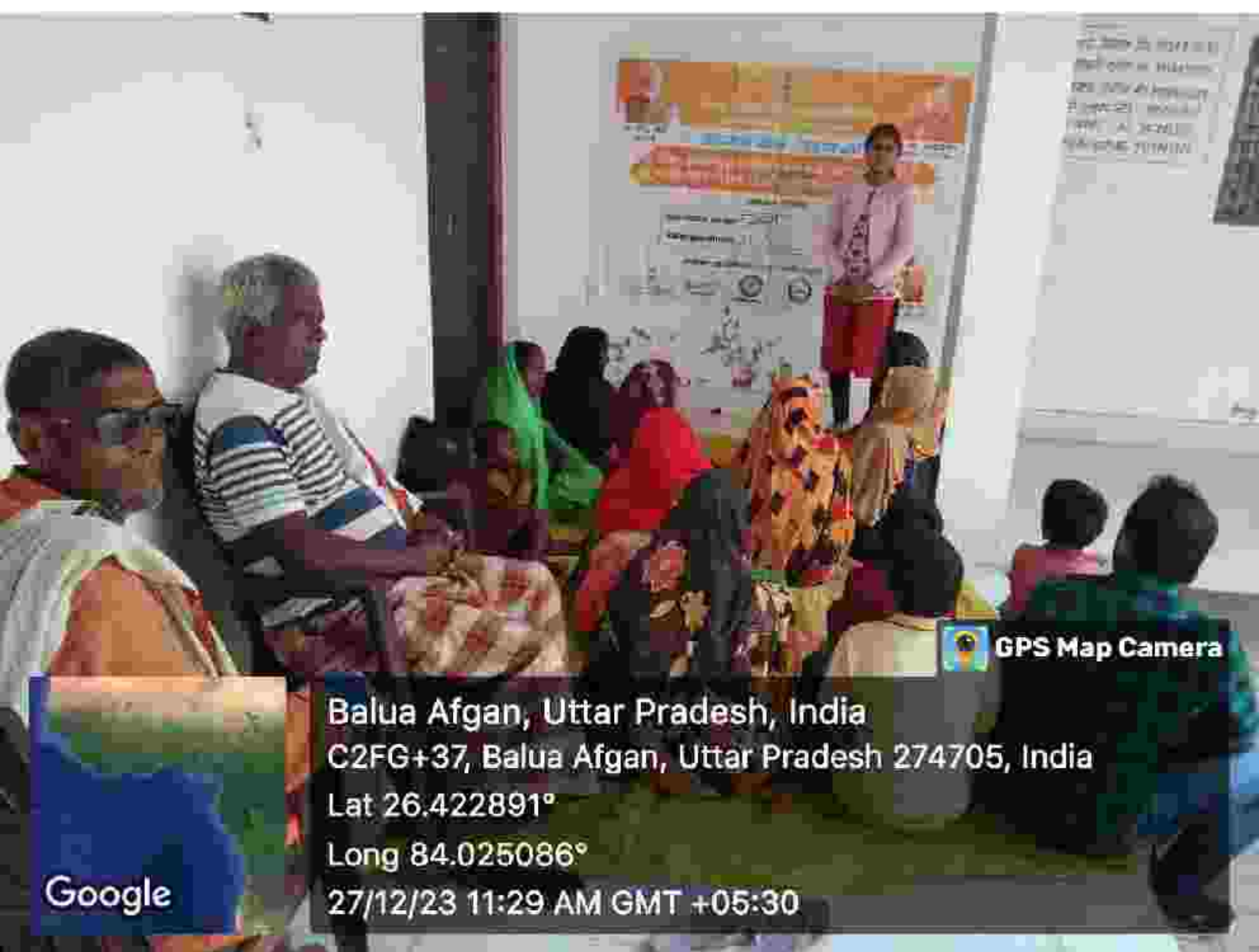
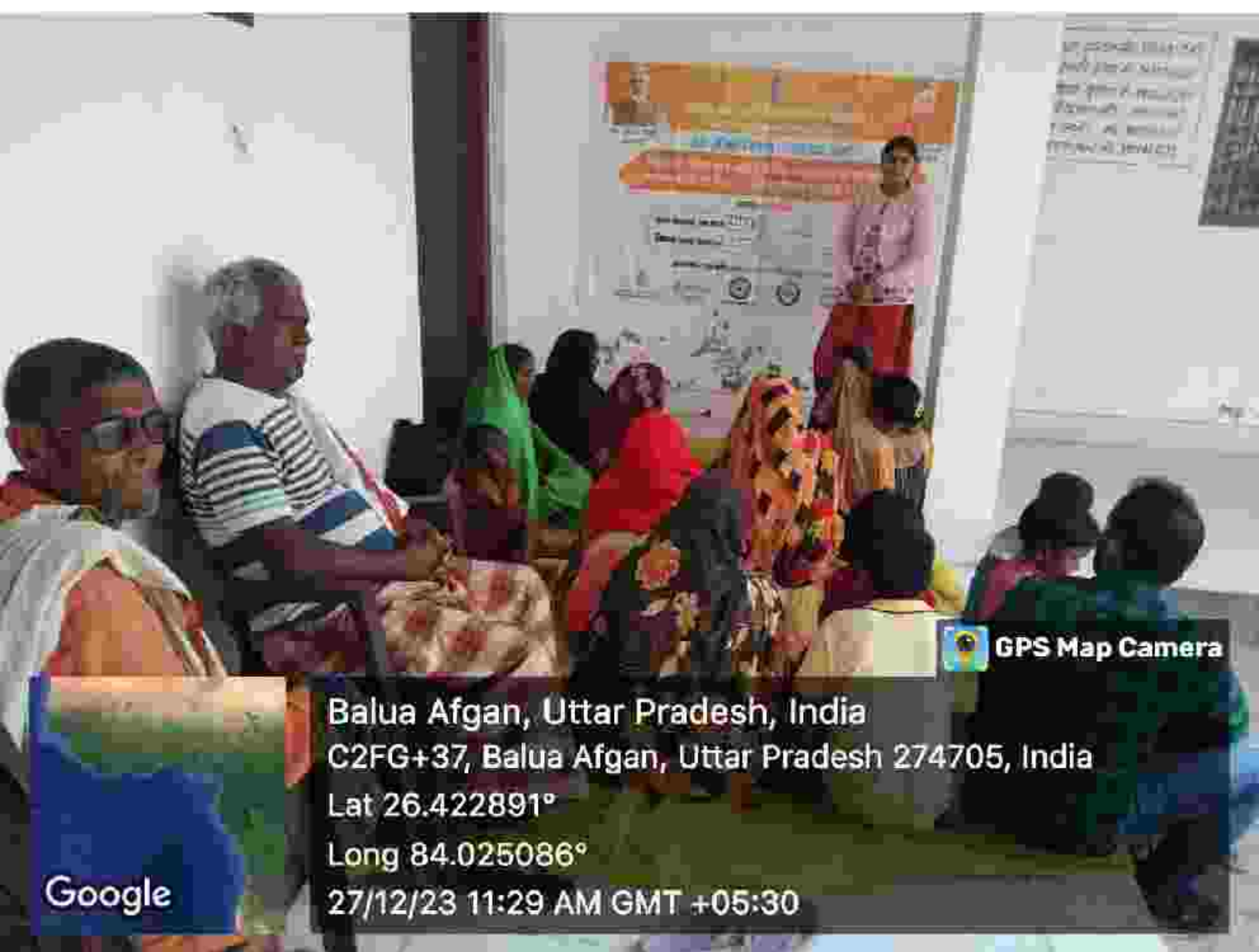


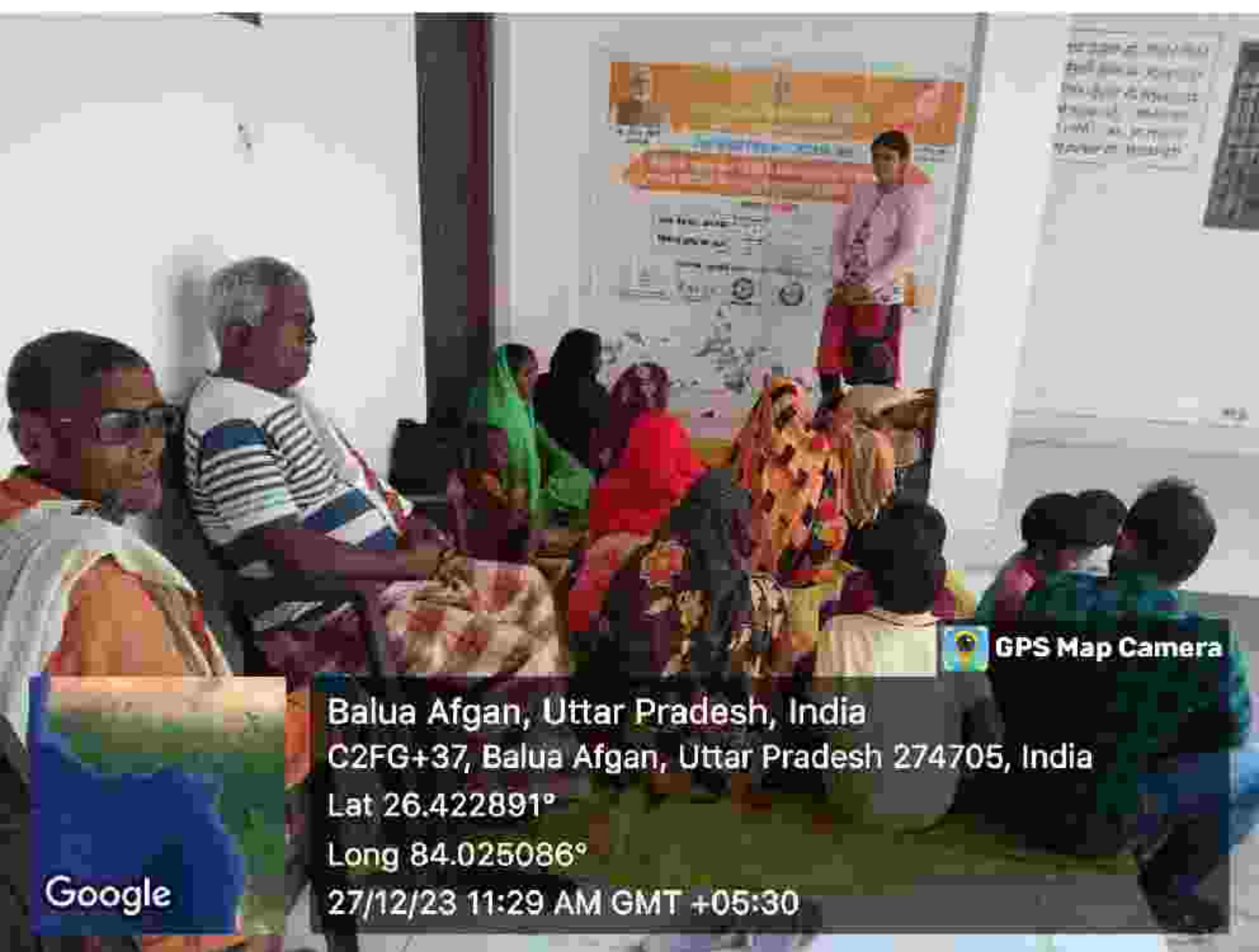


Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh, India
C2FG+37, Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh 274705, India
Lat 26.422891°
Long 84.025086°
27/12/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30



Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh, India
C2FG+37, Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh 274705, India
Lat 26.422891°
Long 84.025086°
27/12/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30





Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh, India
C2FG+37, Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh 274705, India
Lat 26.422891°
Long 84.025086°
27/12/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

Google



Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh, India
C2FG+37, Balua Afgan, Uttar Pradesh 274705, India
Lat 26.422891°
Long 84.025086°
27/12/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

Google