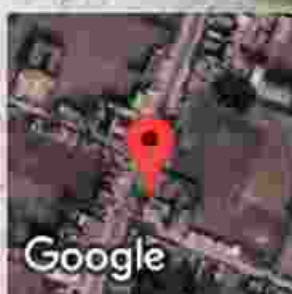








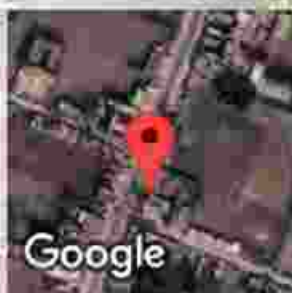
 GPS Map Camera



Khurwasiya dakshin, Uttar Pradesh, India
FJXJ+VFP, Khurwasiya dakshin, Uttar Pradesh 274204, India
Lat 26.498708°
Long 83.630871°
25/12/23 01:30 PM GMT +05:30



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