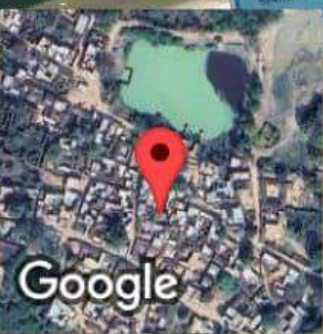




Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh, India
JCF3+4JJ, Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh 210428, India
Lat 25.622772°
Long 79.404095°
26/08/23 01:43 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera

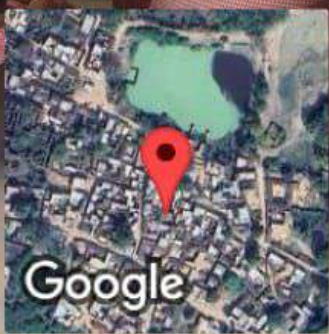
Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh, India

JCF3+4JJ, Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh 210428, India

Lat 25.622772°

Long 79.404095°

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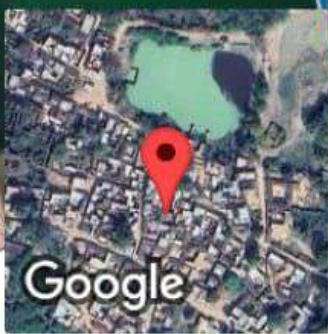
Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh, India

JCF3+4JJ, Majhgawan, Uttar Pradesh 210428, India

Lat 25.622772°

Long 79.404095°

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