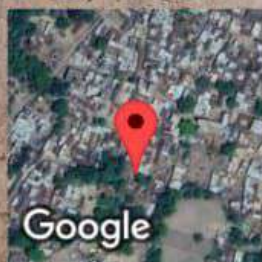




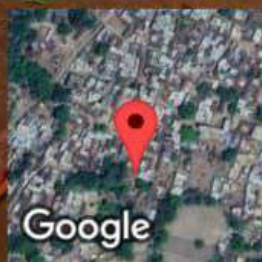
GPS Map Camera



सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत
Lat 25.631899°
Long 79.598168°
11/09/23 02:40 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत

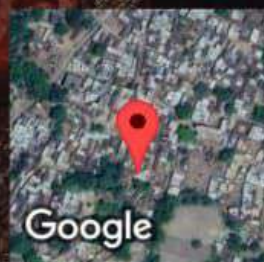
Lat 25.63195°

Long 79.598157°

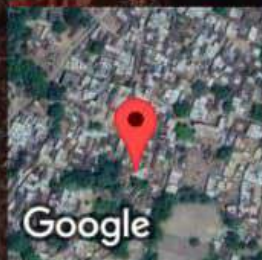
11/09/23 02:39 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत
Lat 25.631956°
Long 79.5982°
11/09/23 02:37 PM GMT +05:30

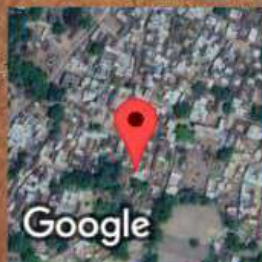


सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत
Lat 25.631956°
Long 79.5982°
11/09/23 02:37 PM GMT +05:30

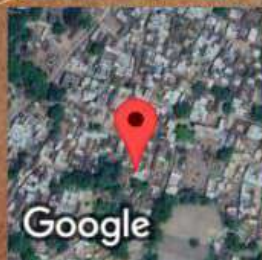
GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera



सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत
JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत
Lat 25.631965°
Long 79.598197°
11/09/23 02:36 PM GMT +05:30



Google

सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत

Lat 25.631965°

Long 79.598197°

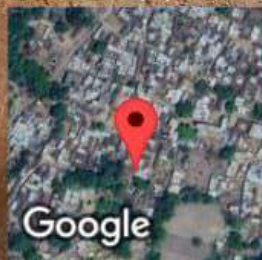
11/09/23 02:36 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera



Google

सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

JHJW+GX8, सरसई, उत्तर प्रदेश 210431, भारत

Lat 25.631948°

Long 79.598183°

11/09/23 02:36 PM GMT +05:30