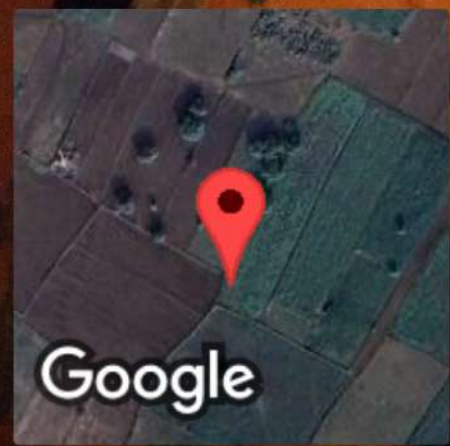
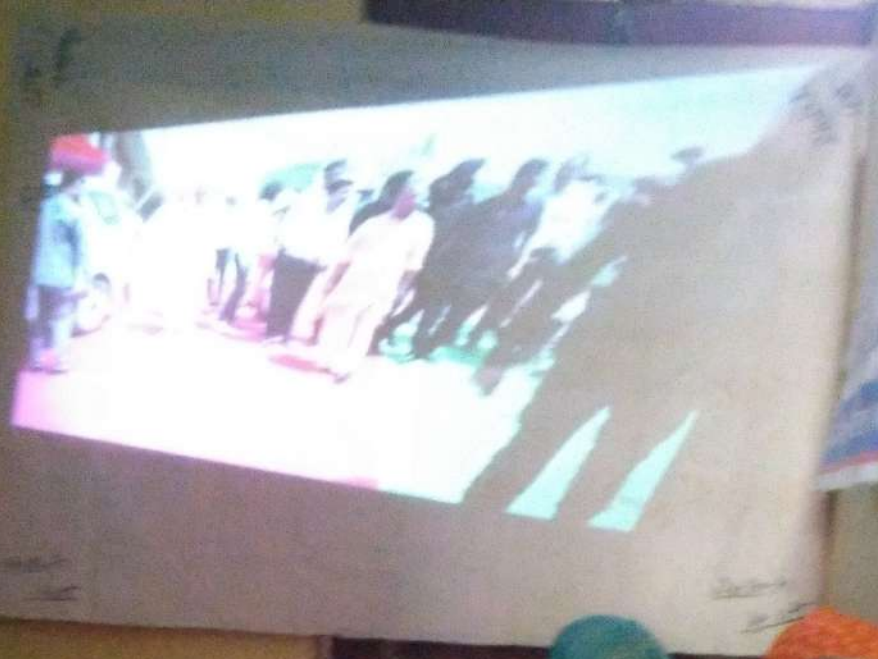




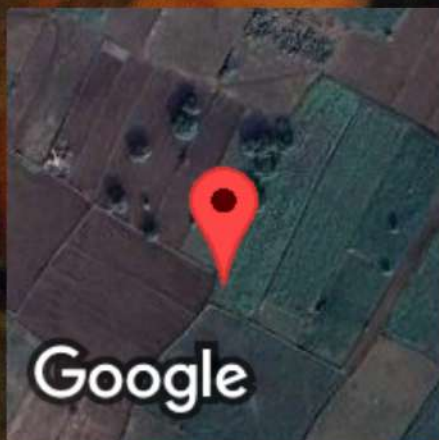
GPS Map Camera



beri, Uttar Pradesh, India
xx.dc beri, Uttar Pradesh 210502, India
Lat 25.894901°
Long 79.971765°
17/09/23 04:48 PM GMT +05:30



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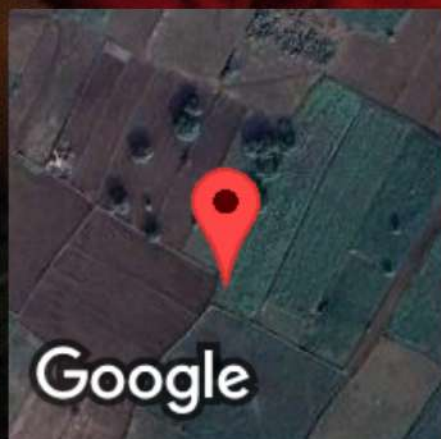
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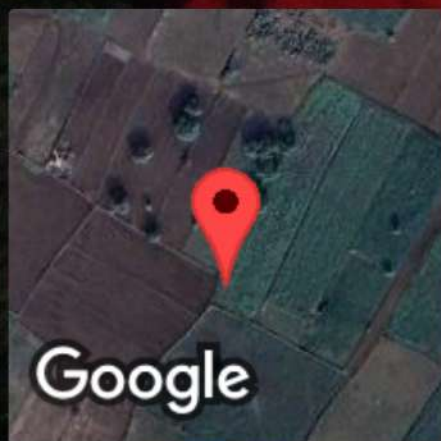
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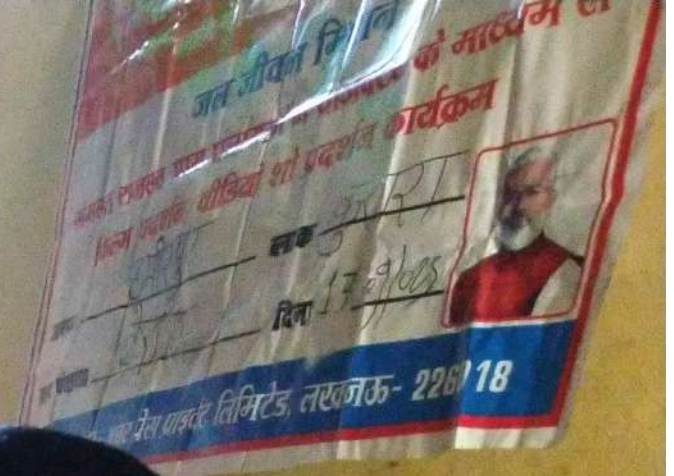
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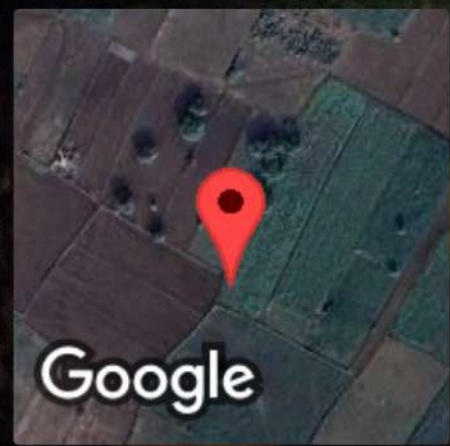
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