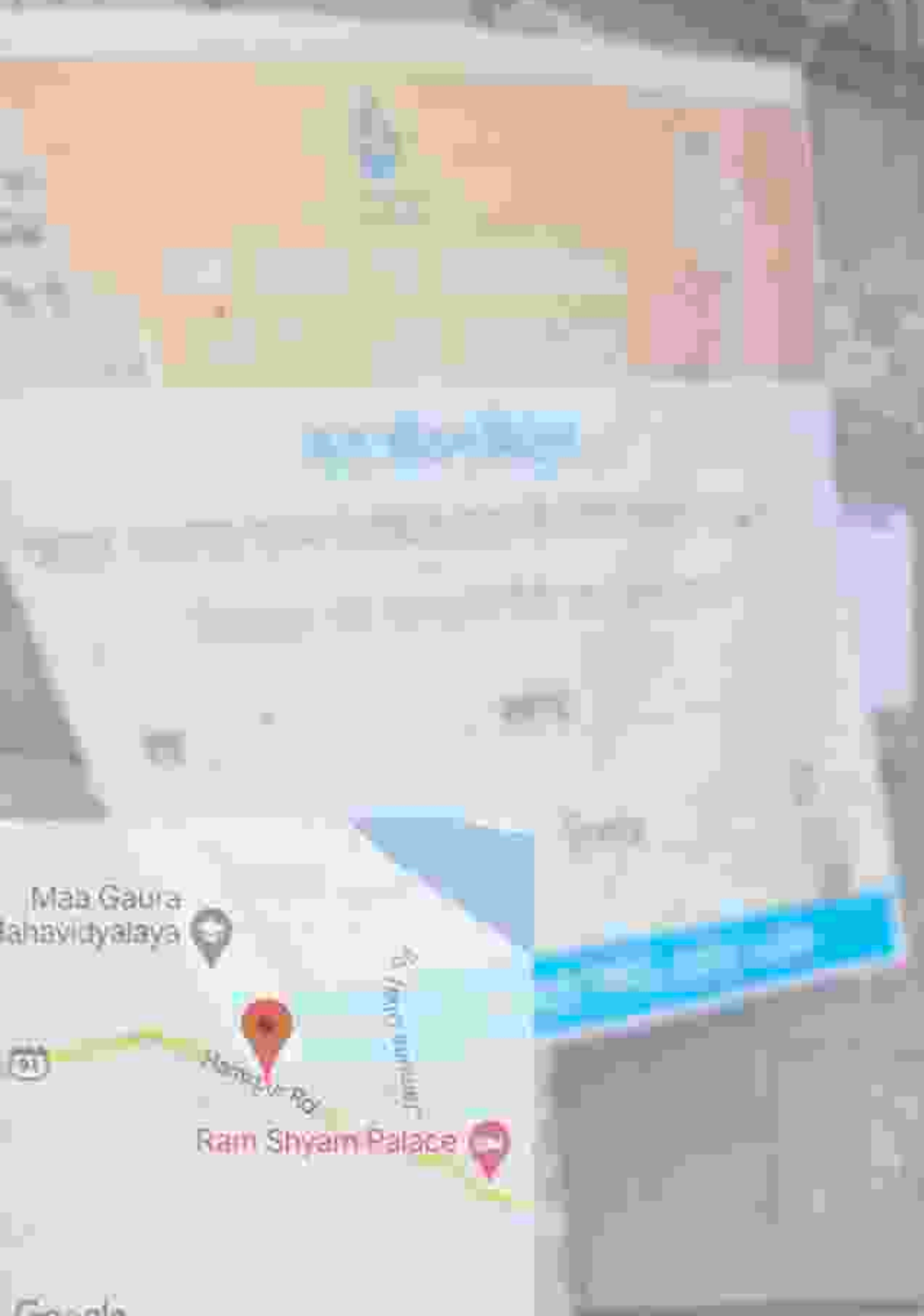
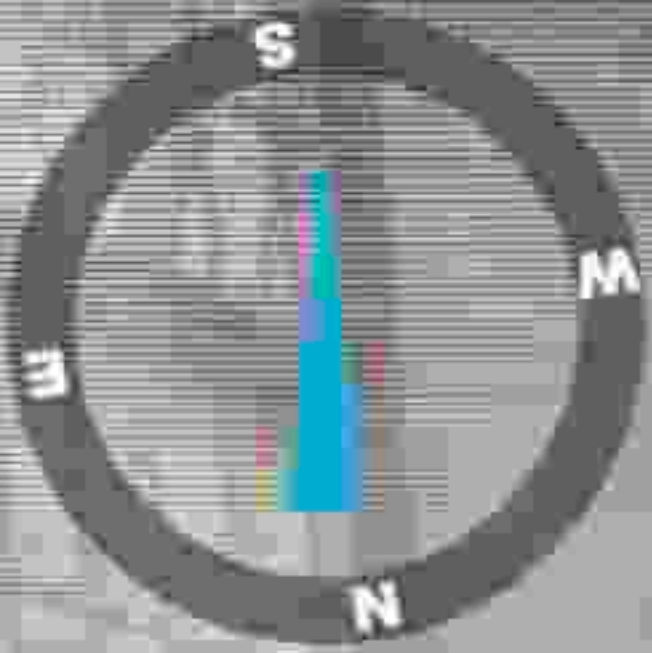
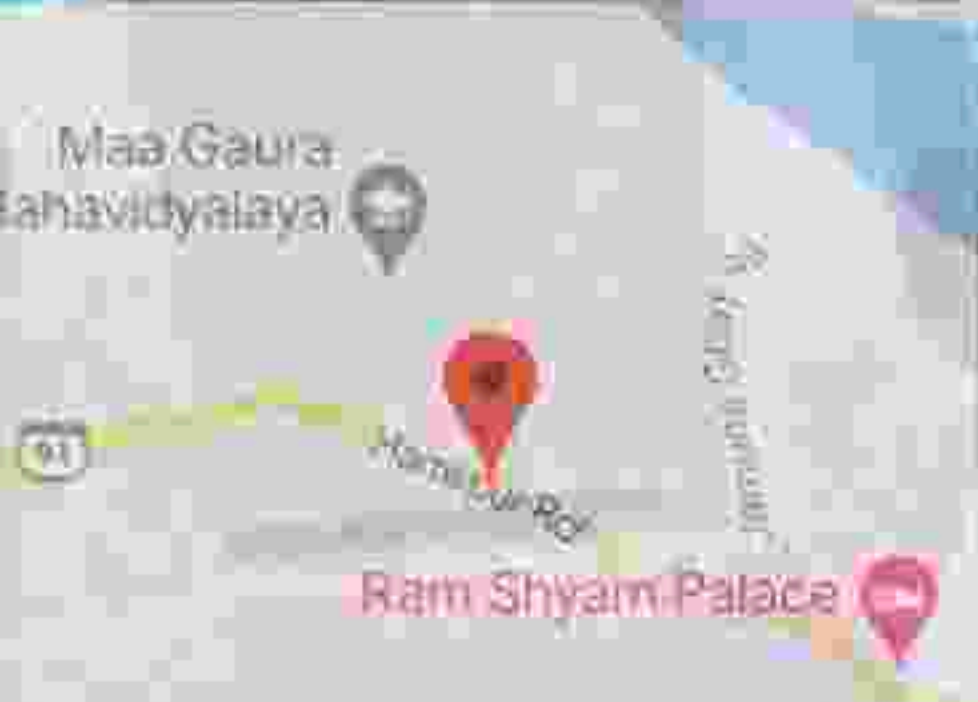


Nov 29, 2023 2:41:30 PM
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192° S
Bhouli danda Kurara
Index number: 479



Nov 29, 2023 2:41:27 PM
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190° S
Bhouli danda Kurara
Index number: 478

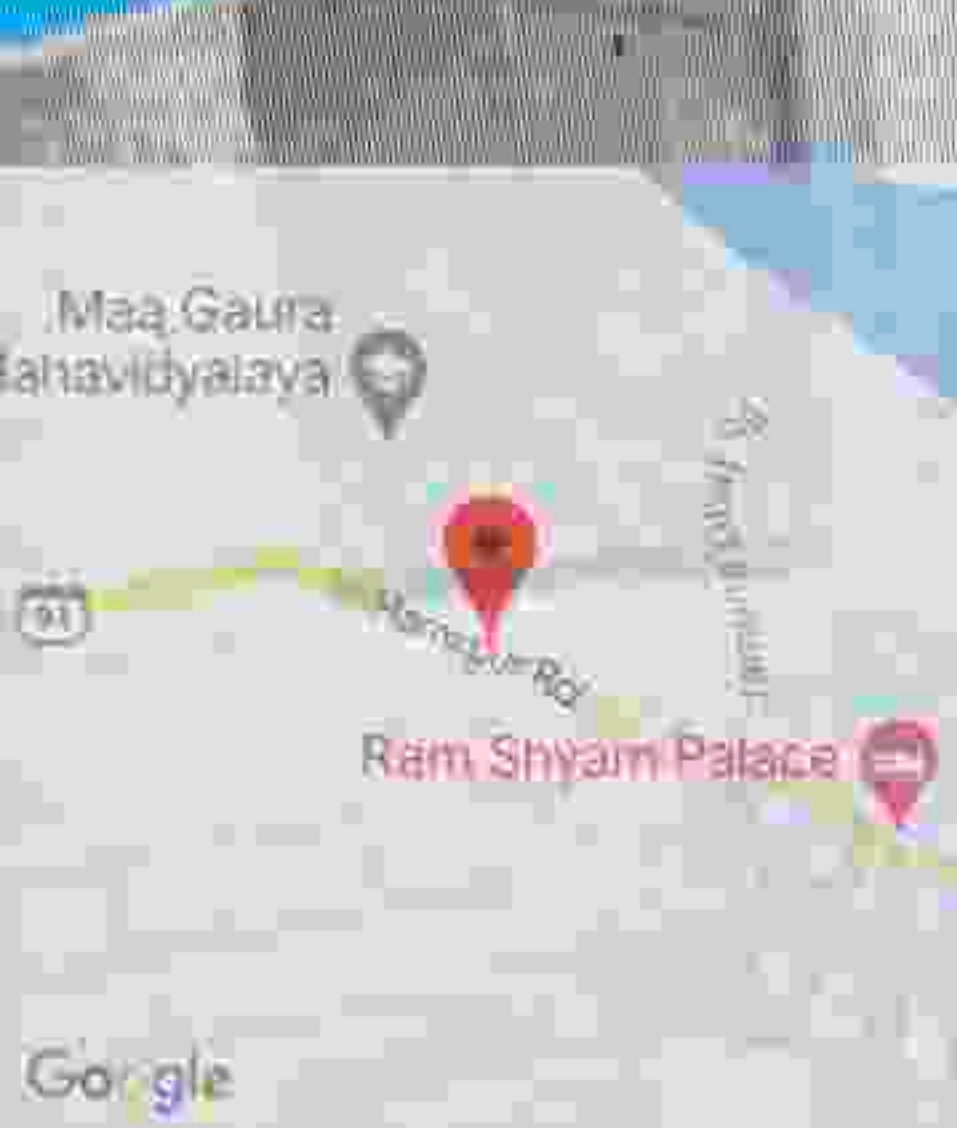


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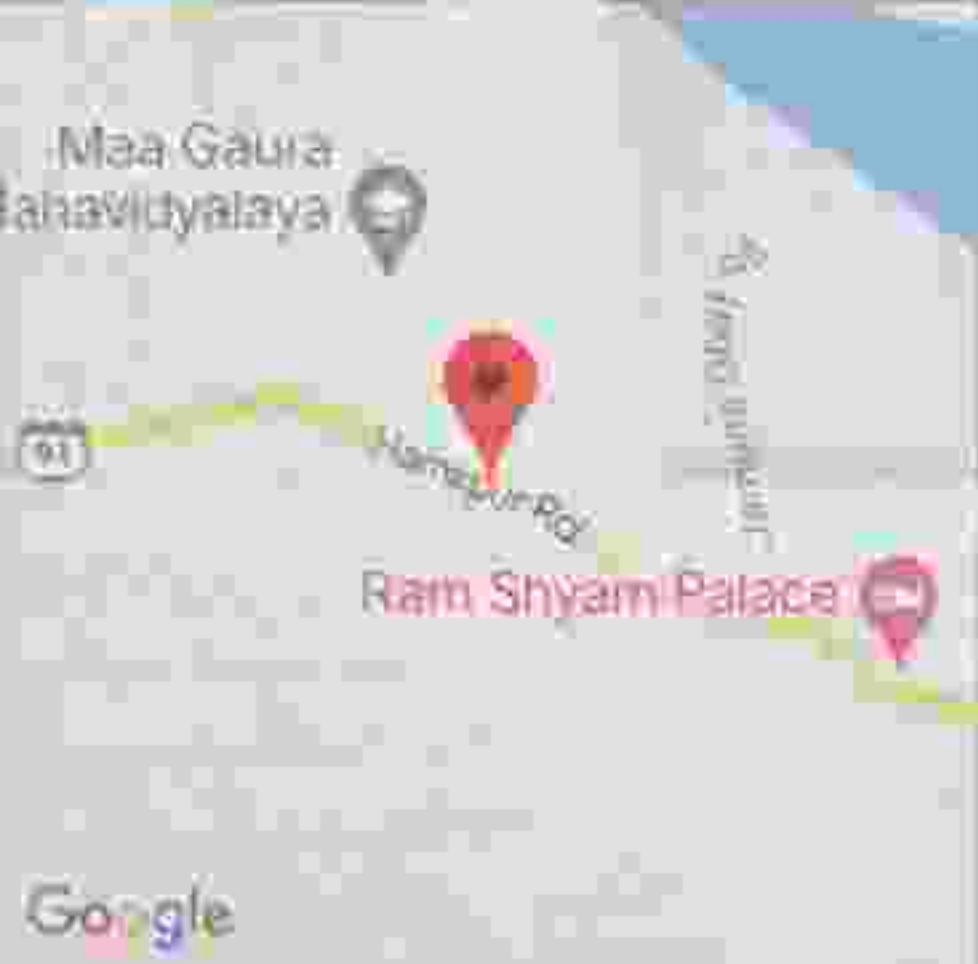
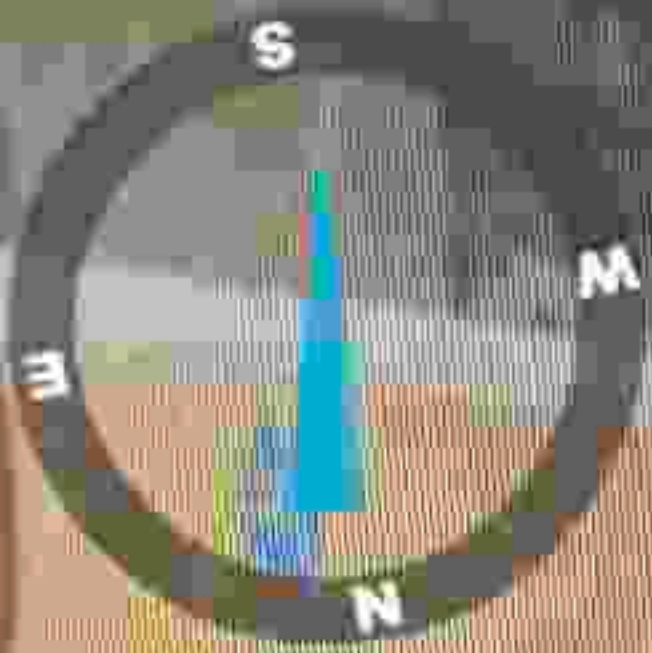
Bhouli danda Kurara
Index number: 477



महादेव मंदिर
श्री गणेश मंदिर
श्री लक्ष्मी मंदिर
श्री विष्णु मंदिर
श्री ब्रह्मा मंदिर



Nov 29, 2023 2:41:16 PM
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190° S
Bhouli danda Kurara
Index number: 476



Nov 29, 2023 2:41:13 PM
25°57'48.67452"N 80°8'13.7472"E
190° S
Bhouli danda Kurara
Index number: 475