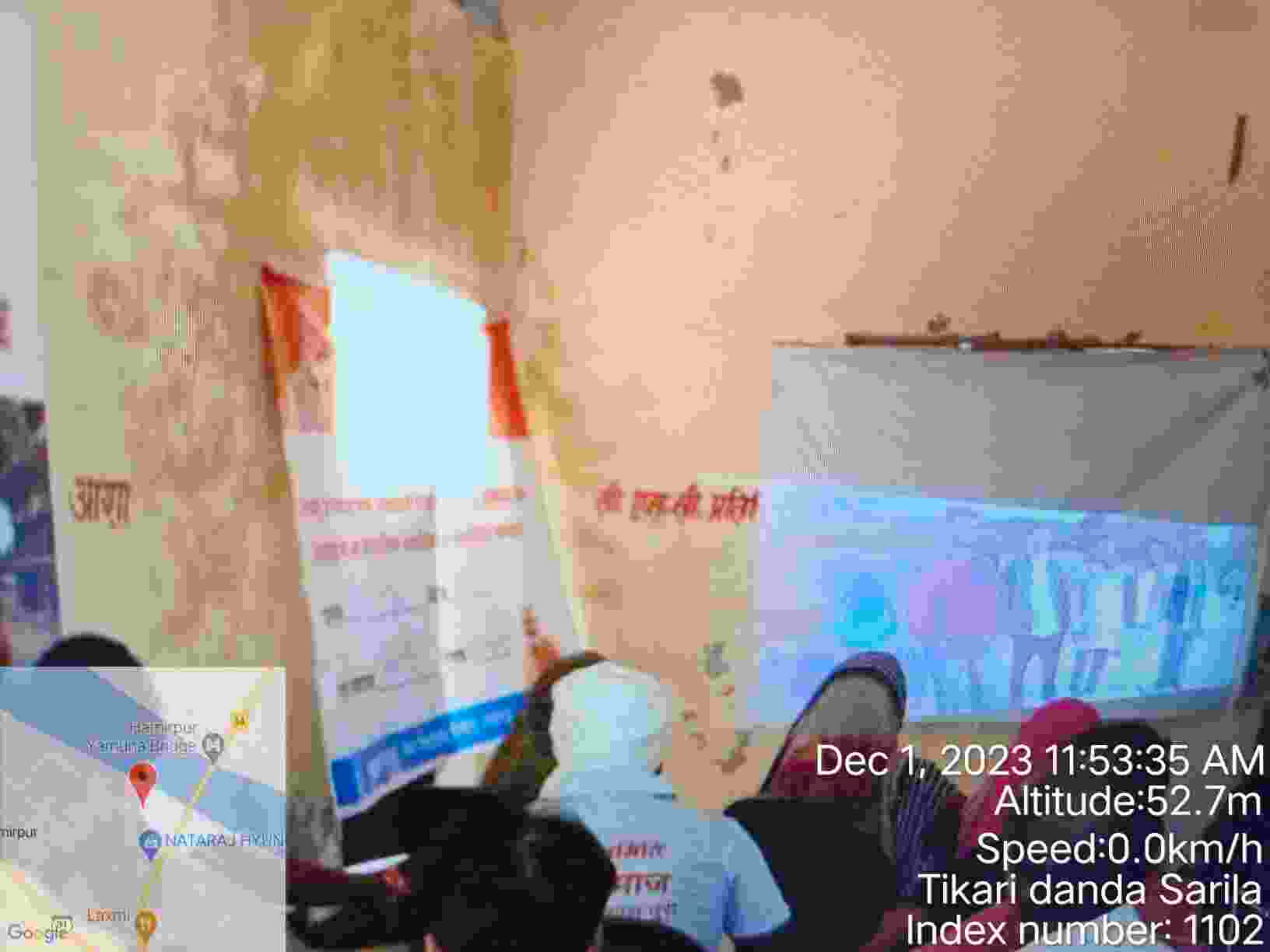
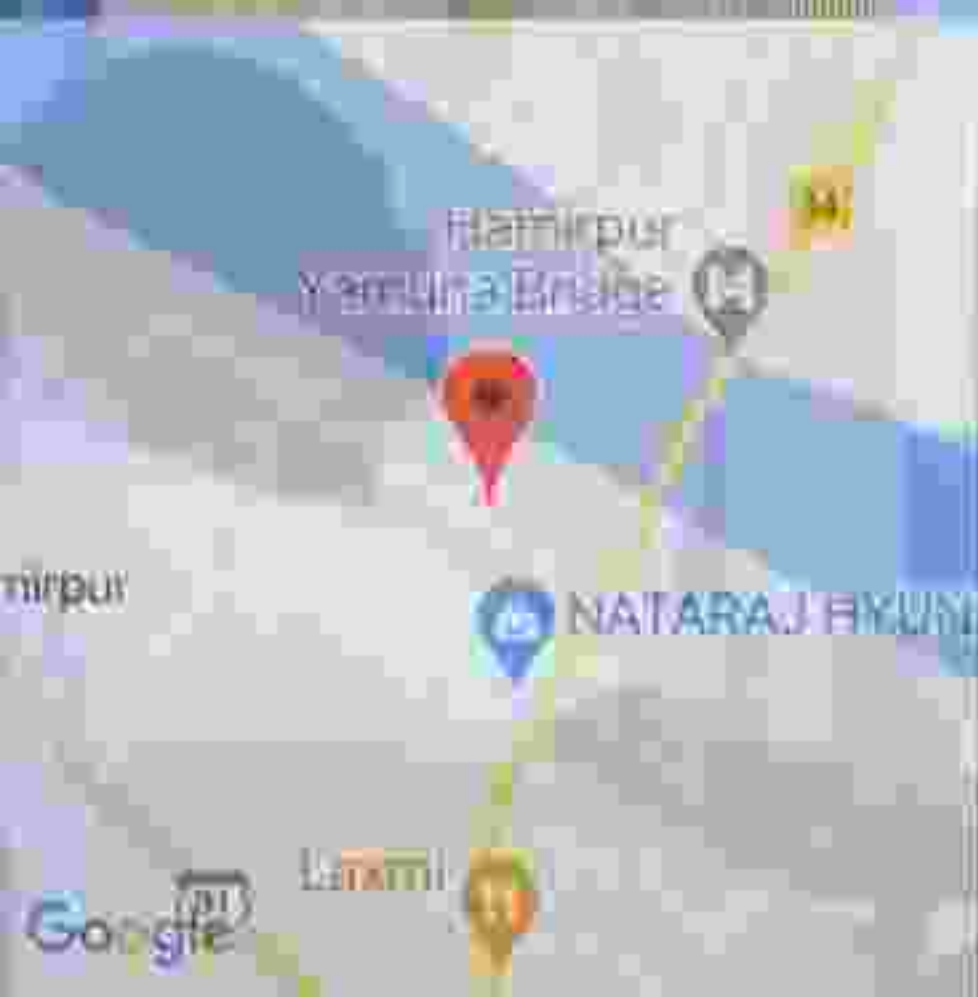
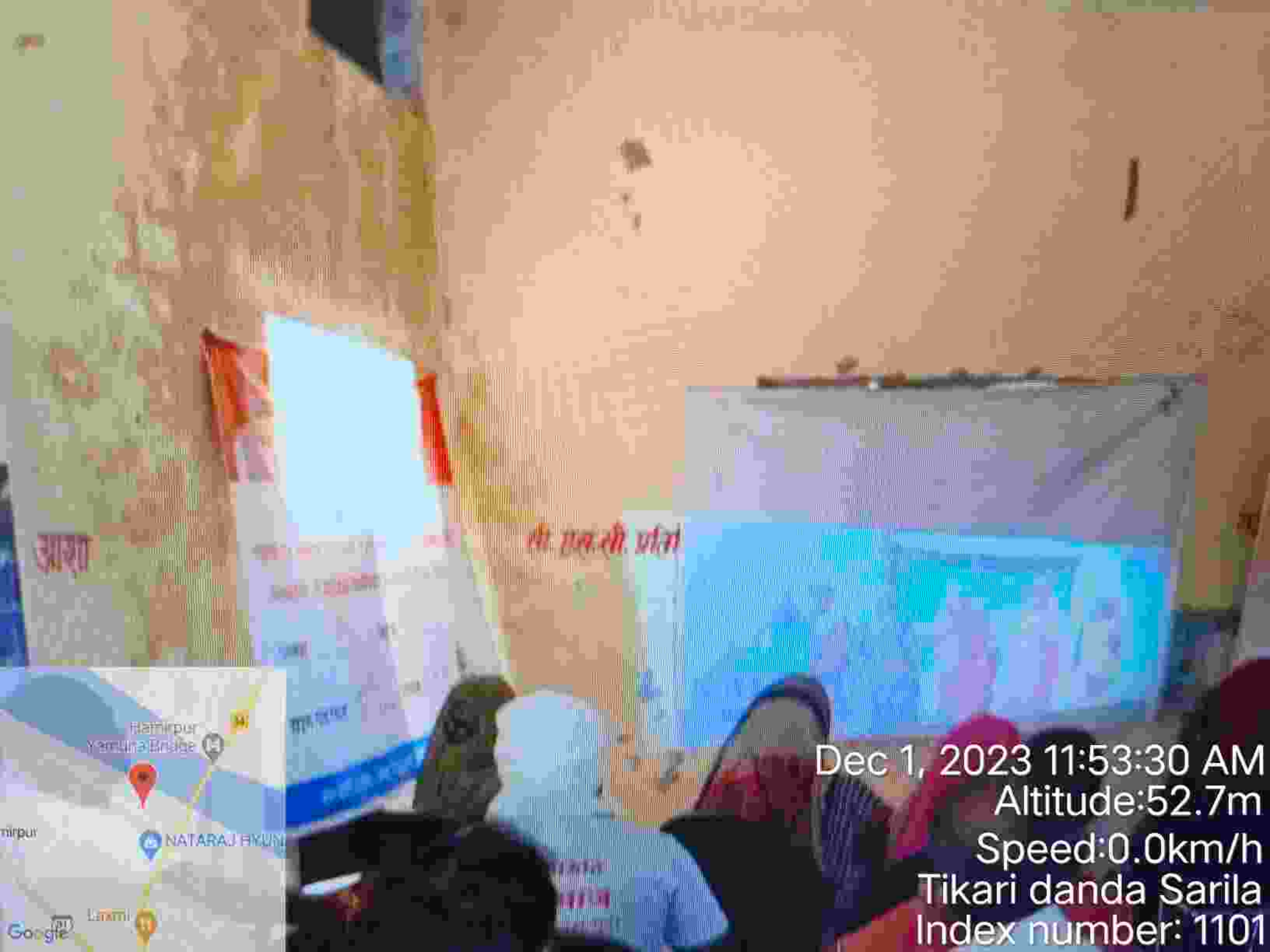




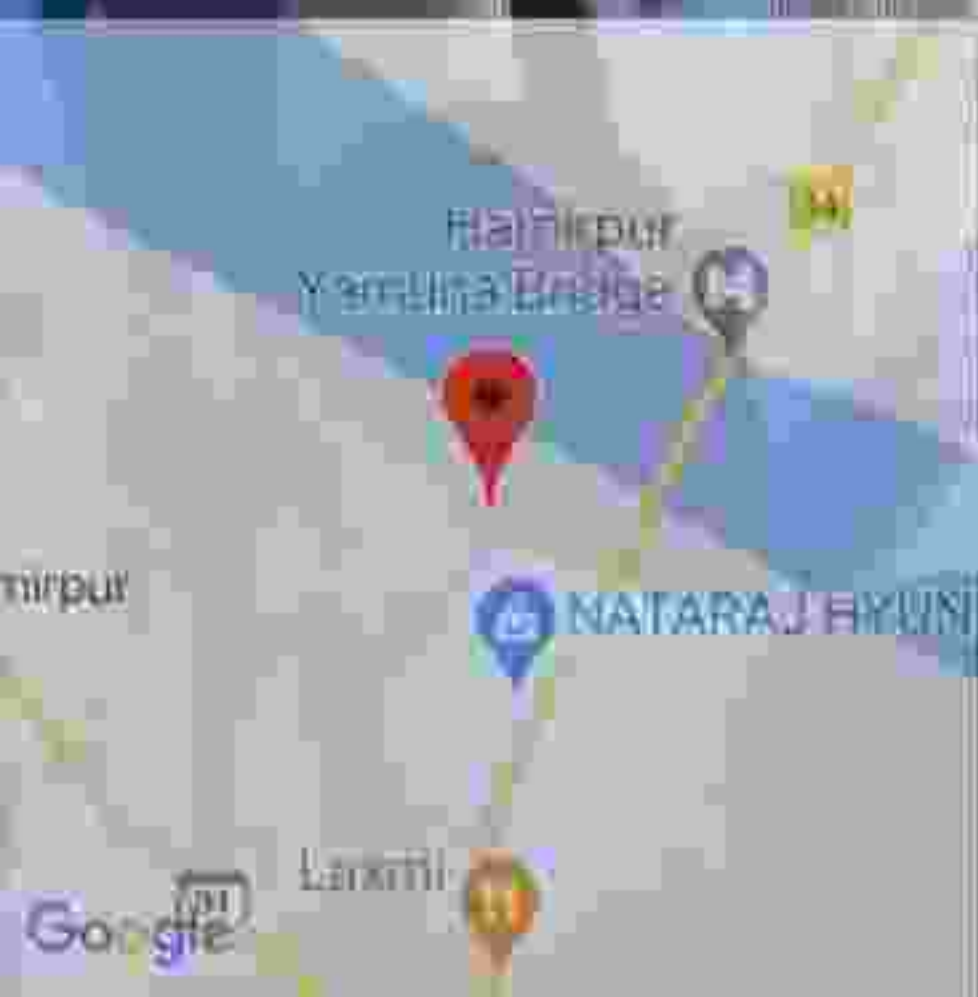
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Tikari danda Sarila
Index number: 1102



Dec 1, 2023 11:53:30 AM
Altitude:52.7m
Speed:0.0km/h
Tikari danda Sarila
Index number: 1101



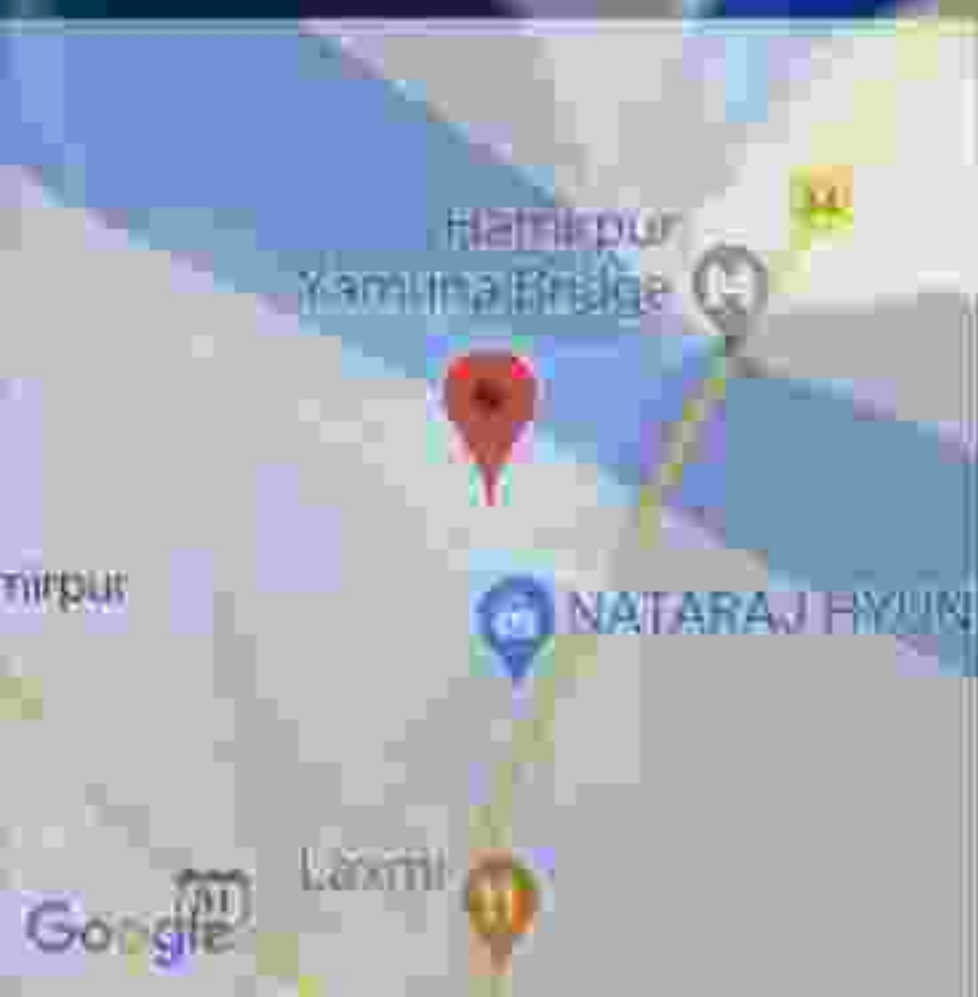
स. एस. प्रती



Dec 1, 2023 11:53:28 AM
Altitude:52.7m
Speed:0.0km/h
Tikari danda Sarila
Index number: 1100



Dec 1, 2023 11:53:27 AM
Altitude:52.7m
Speed:0.0km/h
Tikari danda Sarila
Index number: 1099



Dec 1, 2023 11:53:24 AM
Altitude:52.7m
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Tikari danda Sarila
Index number: 1098