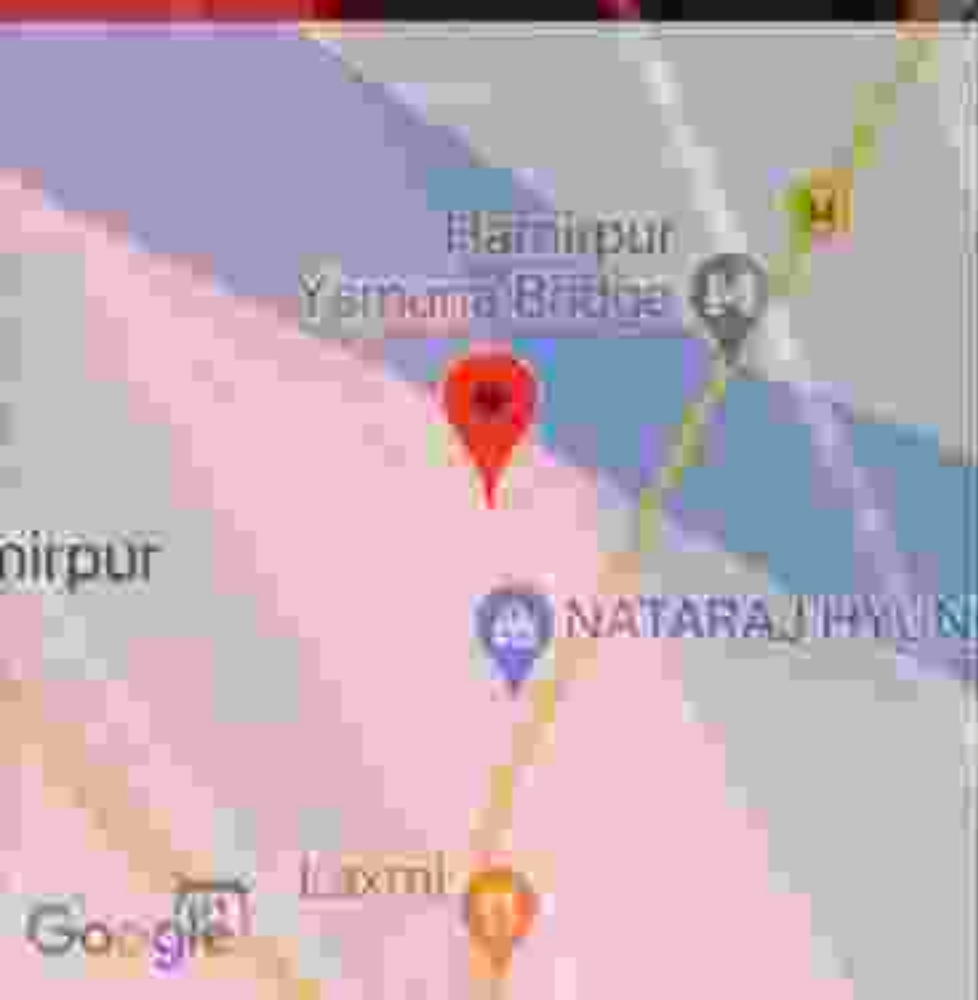
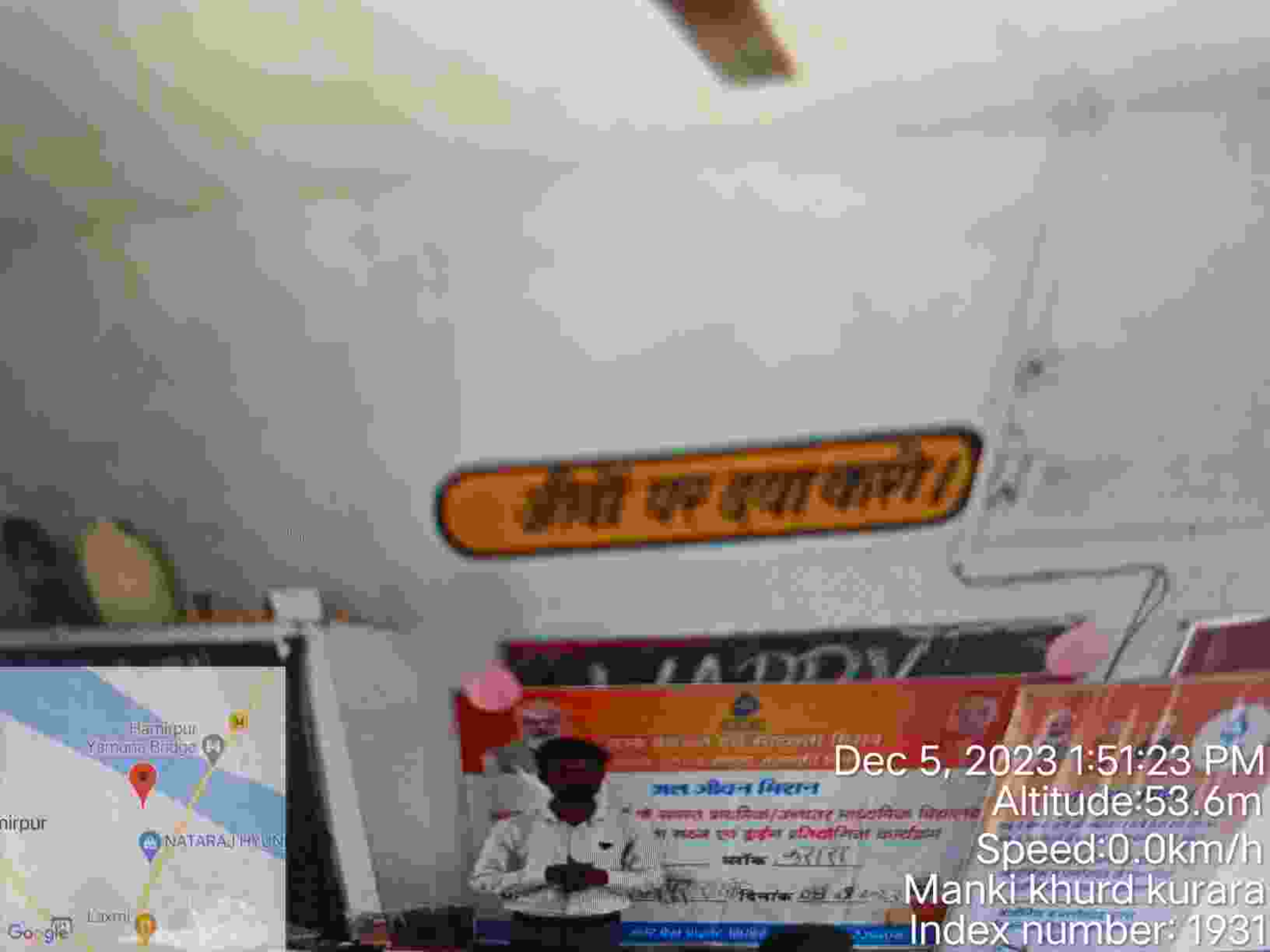




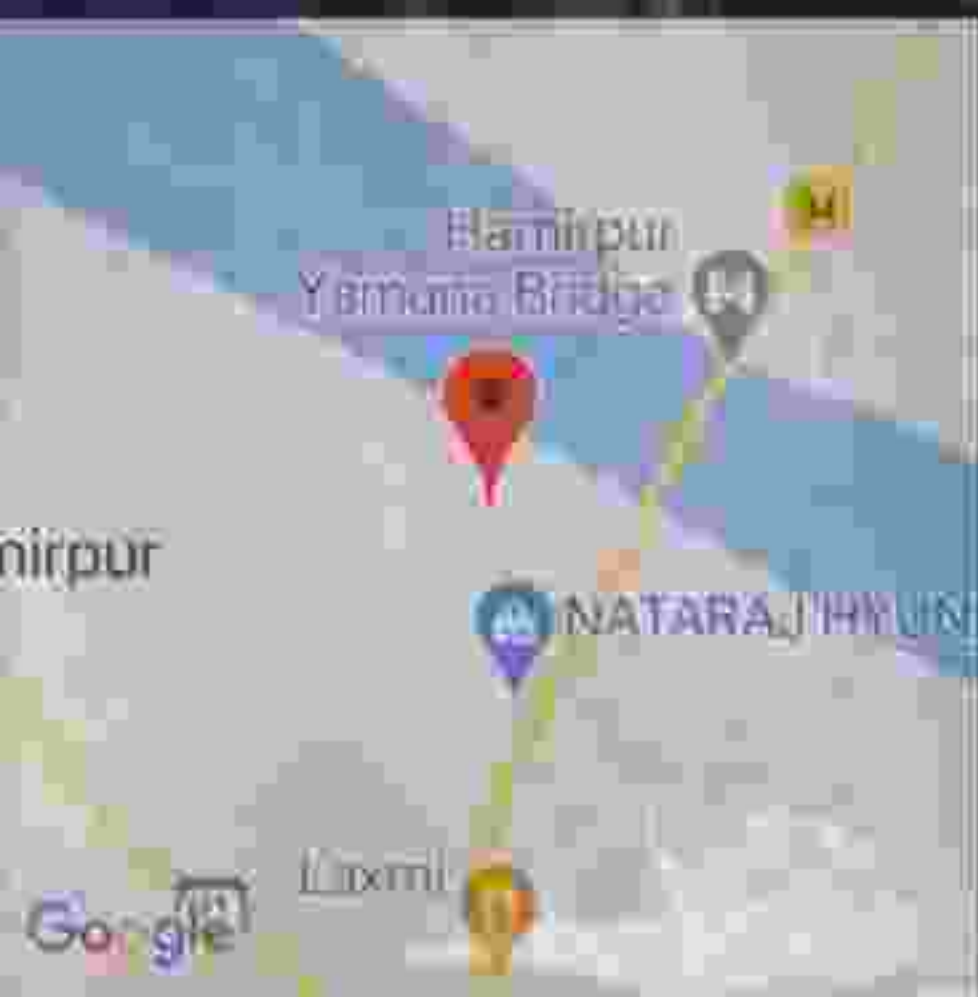
Dec 5, 2023 1:51:49 PM
Altitude:53.6m
Speed:0.0km/h
Manki khurd kurara
Index number: 1933



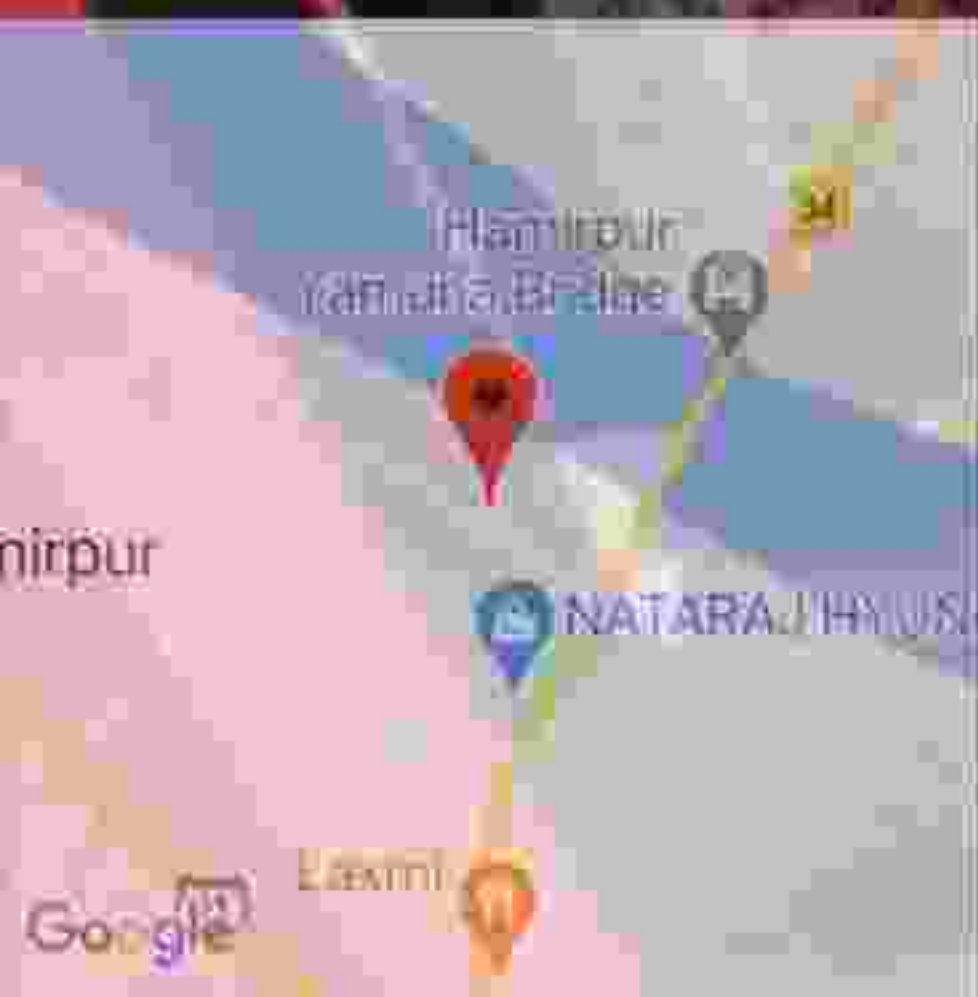
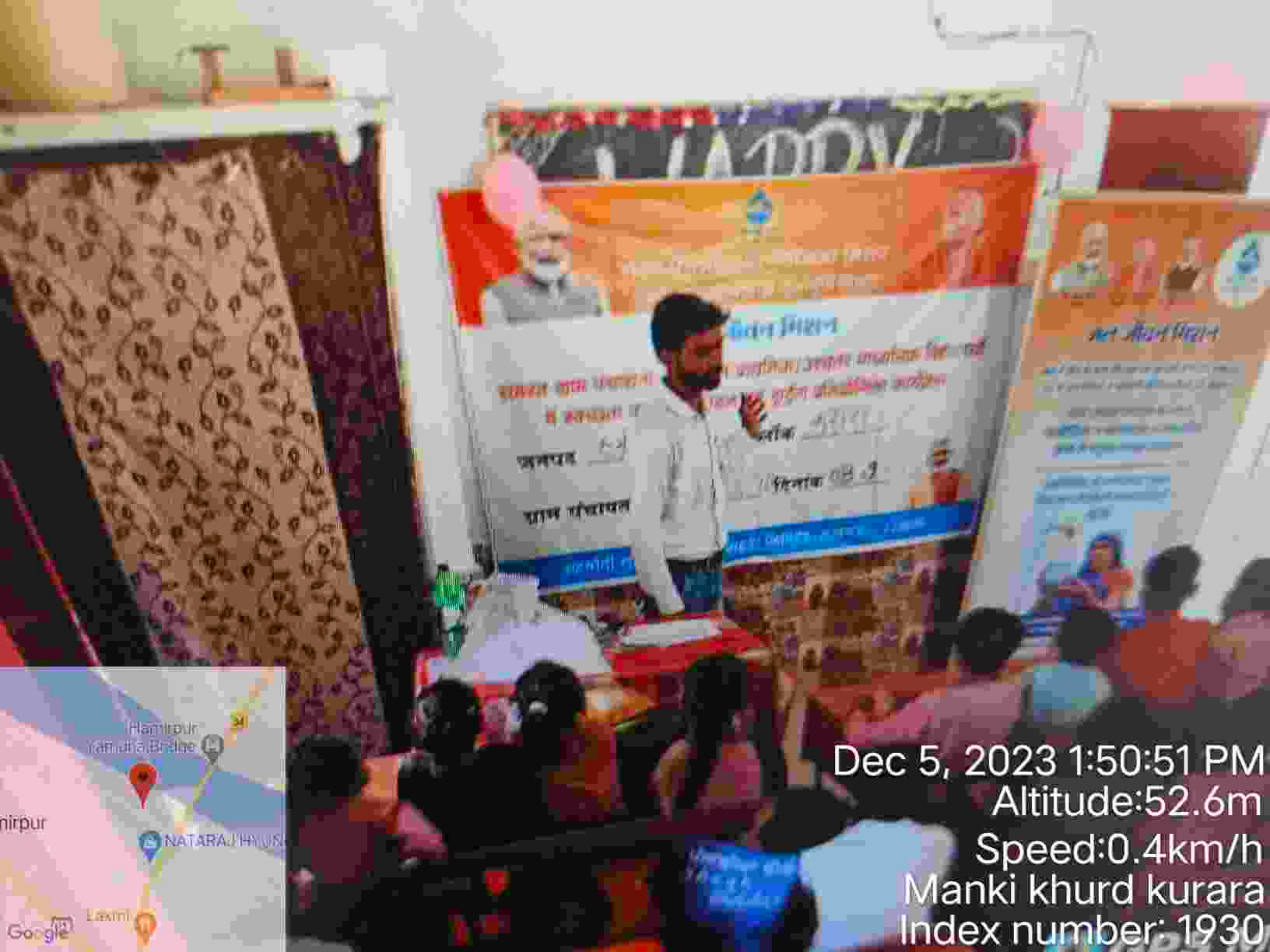
Dec 5, 2023 1:51:38 PM
Altitude:53.6m
Speed:0.0km/h
Manki khurd kurara
Index number: 1932



मन्की खुरद कुरारा



Dec 5, 2023 1:51:23 PM
Altitude:53.6m
Speed:0.0km/h
Manki khurd kurara
Index number: 1931



Dec 5, 2023 1:50:51 PM
Altitude:52.6m
Speed:0.4km/h
Manki khurd kurara
Index number: 1930

अभी एक बच्चा बोले!

Dec 5, 2023 1:50:33 PM

Altitude: 50.3m

Speed:0.2km/h

Manki khurd kurara

Index number: 1929

