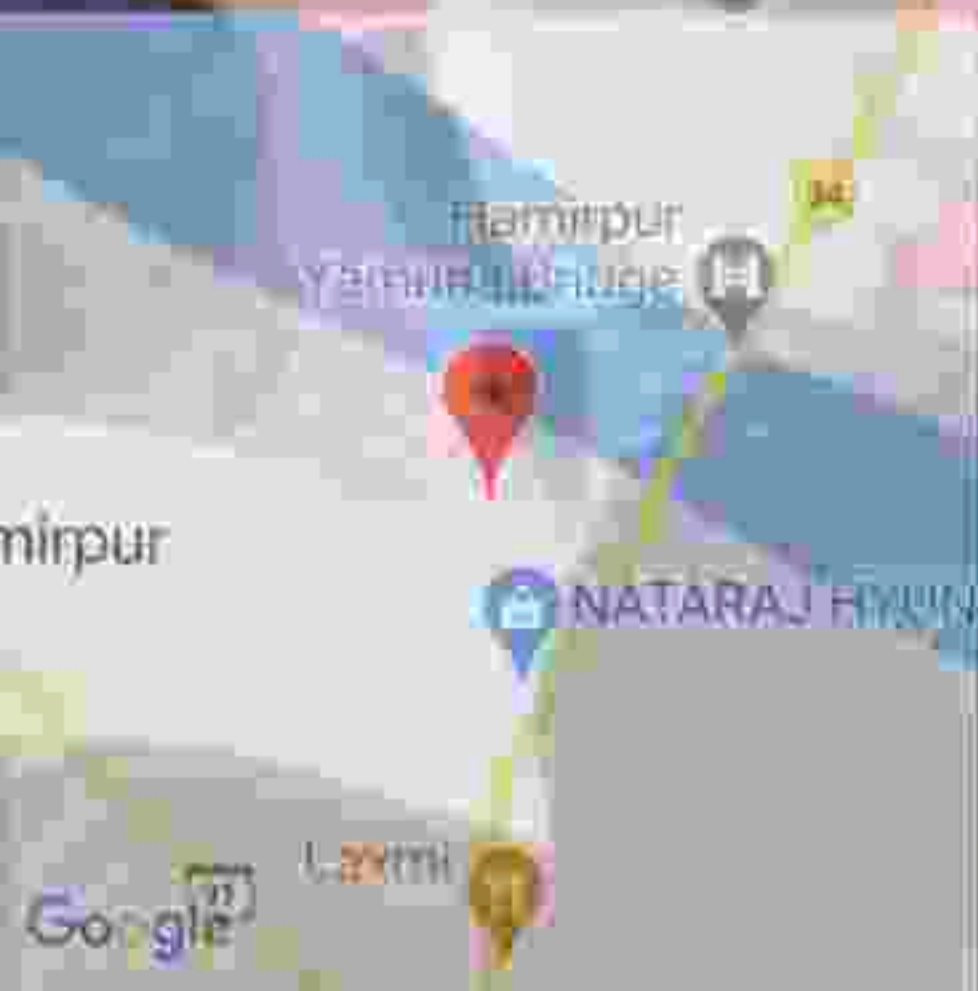
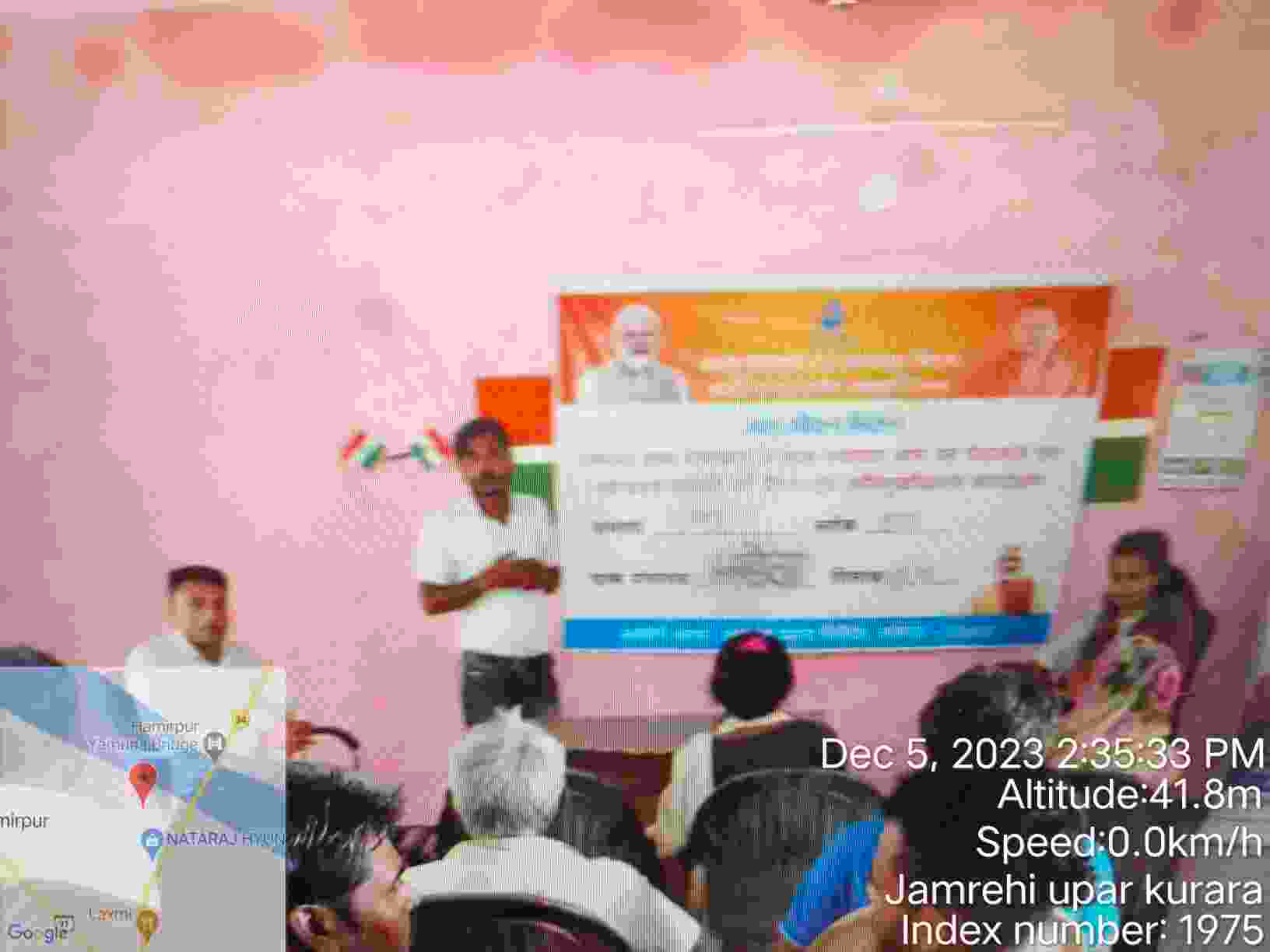




Dec 5, 2023 2:35:33 PM
Altitude:41.8m
Speed:0.0km/h
Jamrehi upar kurara
Index number: 1975



Dec 5, 2023 2:35:30 PM

Altitude:41.8m

Speed:0.0km/h

Jamrehi upar kurara

Index number: 1974



जन्म: 1973

मरण: 1973

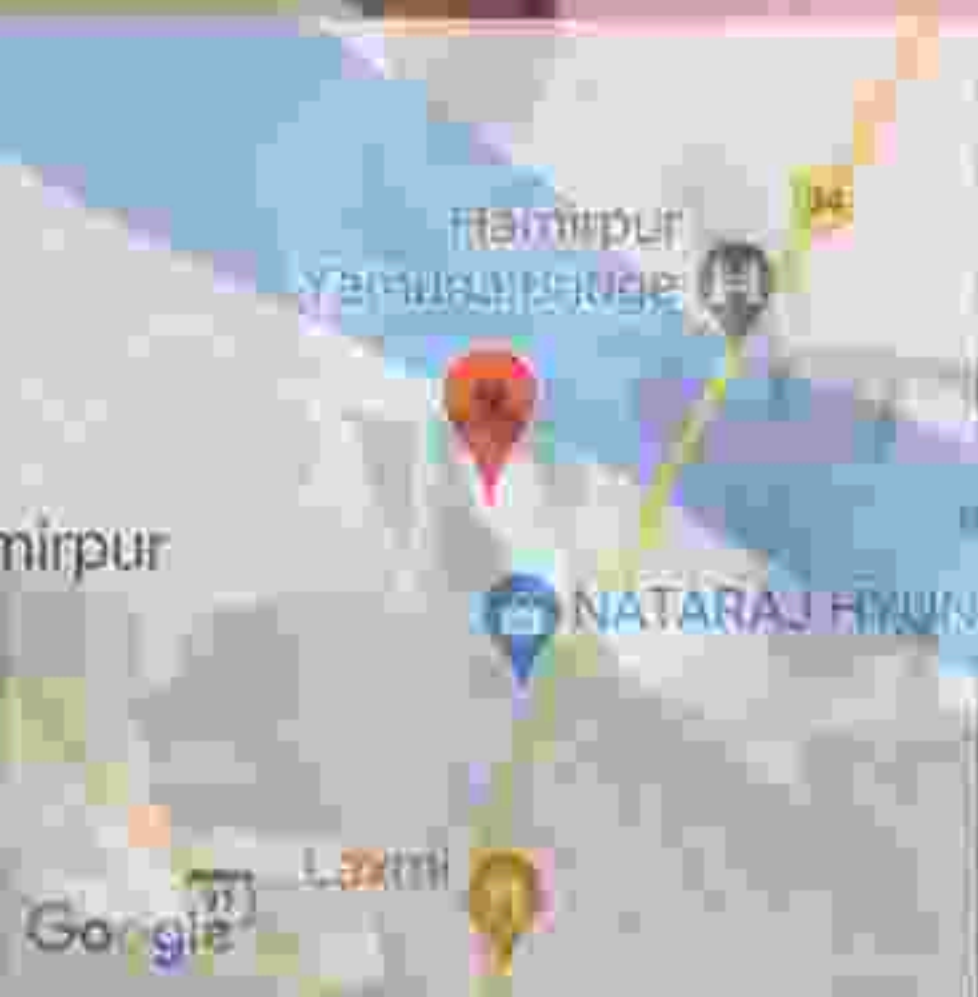
पिता: 1973

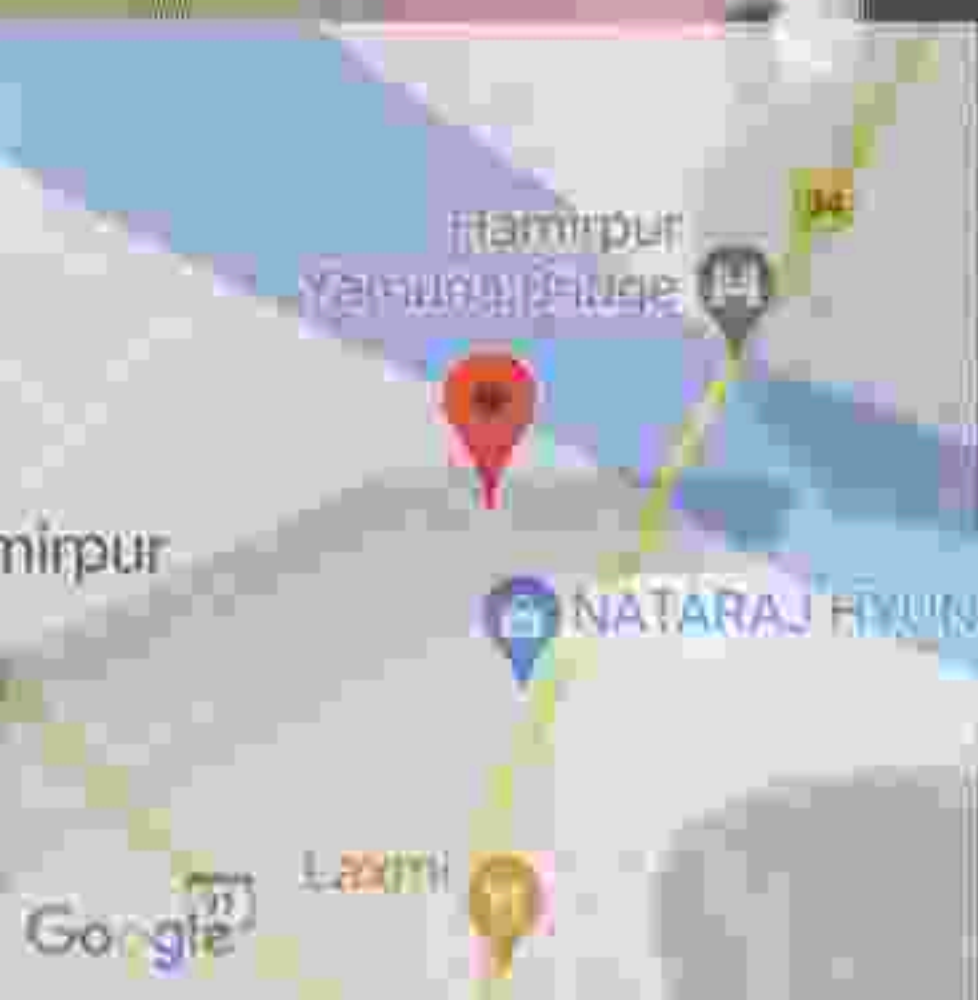
पिता का पता: 1973

नमस्ते

दिनांक: 1973

Dec 5, 2023 2:35:28 PM
Altitude:41.8m
Speed:0.0km/h
Jamrehi upar kurara
Index number: 1973





Dec 5, 2023 2:35:27 PM
Altitude:41.8m
Speed:0.0km/h
Jamrehi upar kurara
Index number: 1972



Dec 5, 2023 2:35:24 PM
Altitude:41.8m
Speed:0.0km/h
Jamrehi upar kurara
Index number: 1971