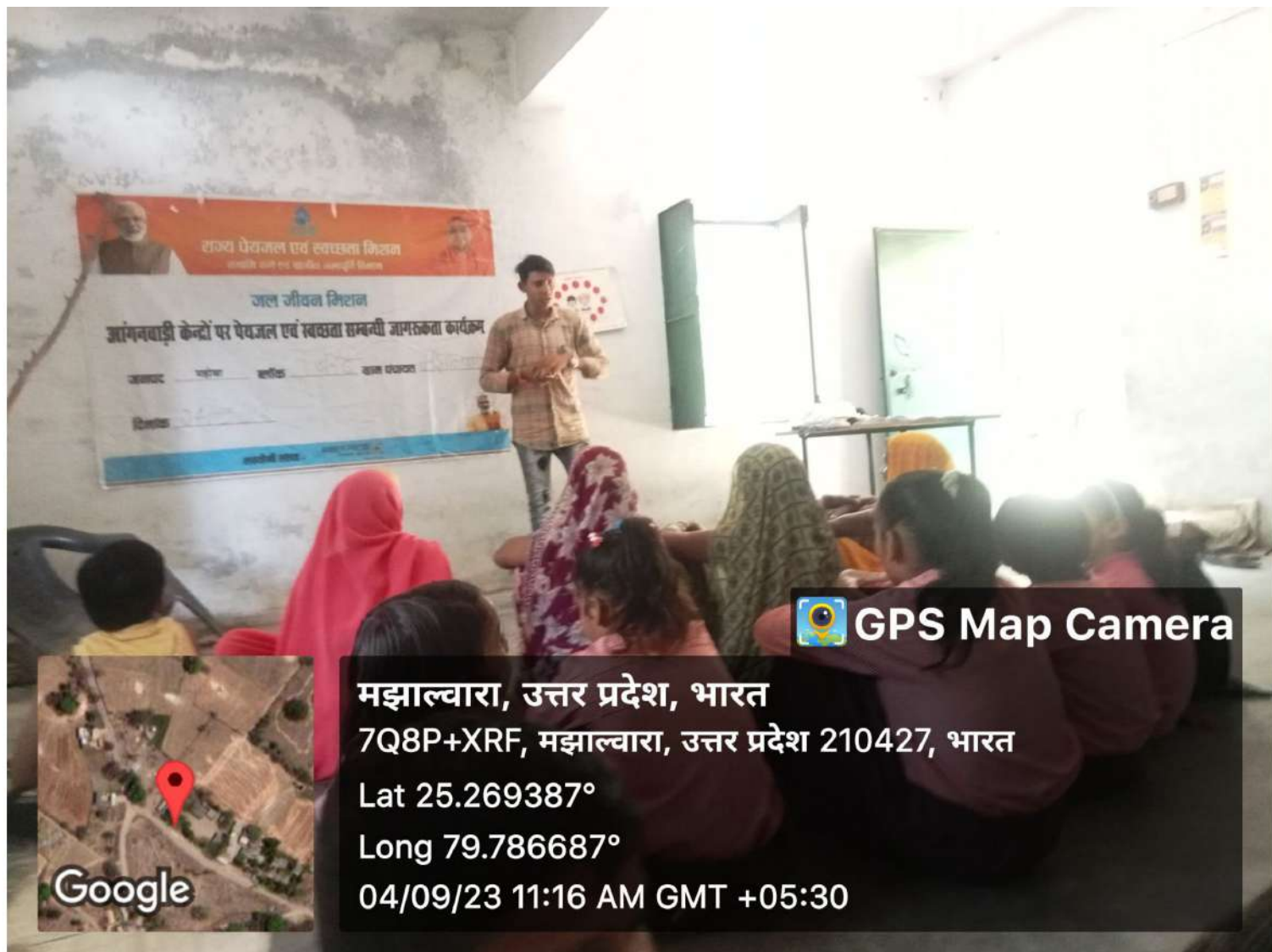
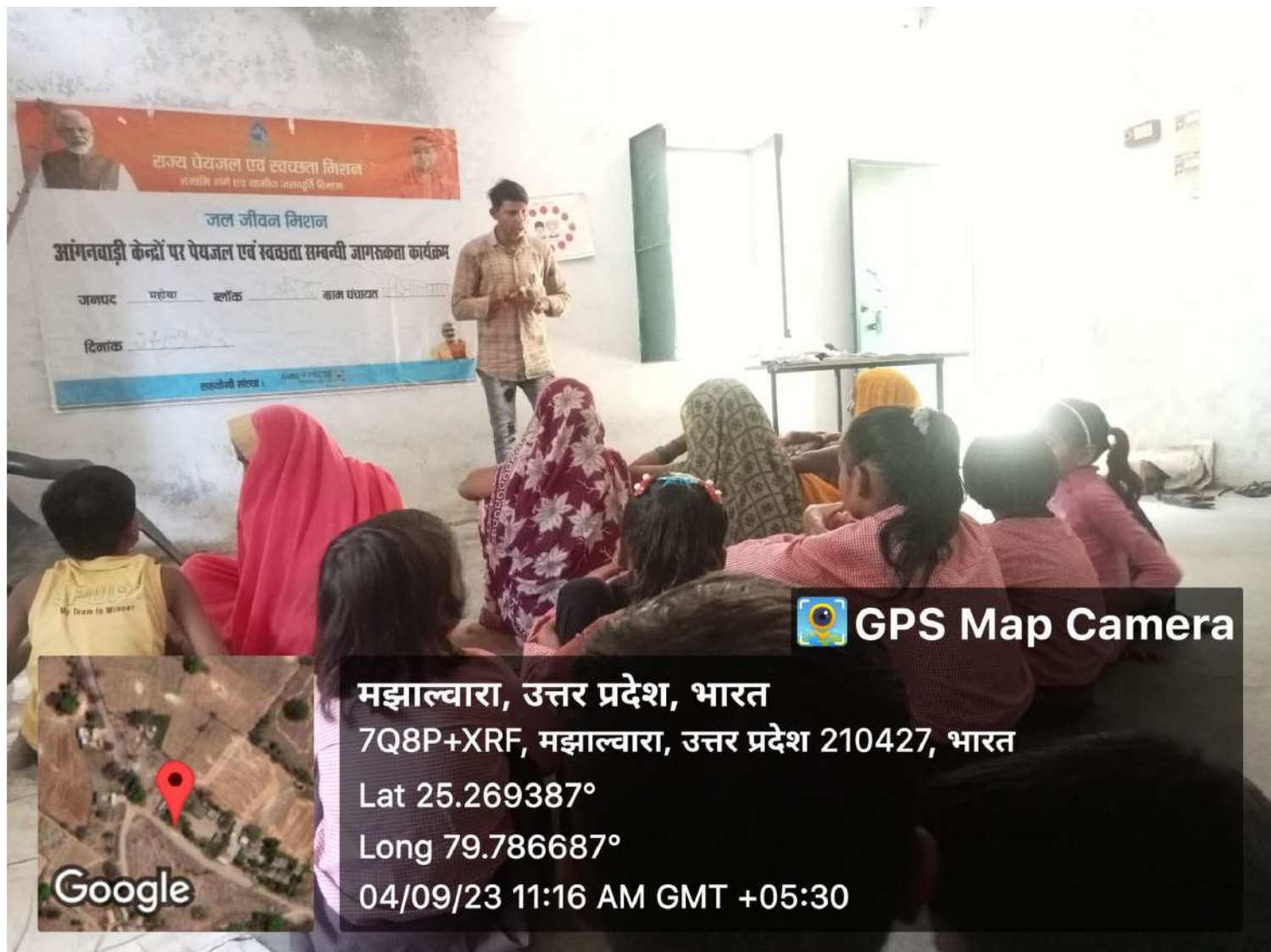






GPS Map Camera

मझाल्वारा, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

7Q8P+XRF, मझाल्वारा, उत्तर प्रदेश 210427, भारत

Lat 25.269387°

Long 79.786687°

04/09/23 11:16 AM GMT +05:30

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