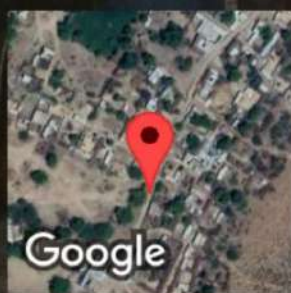






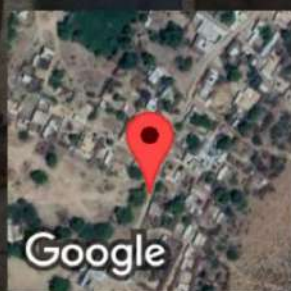
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Lat 25.387969°
Long 79.64145°
17/09/23 06:24 PM GMT +05:30



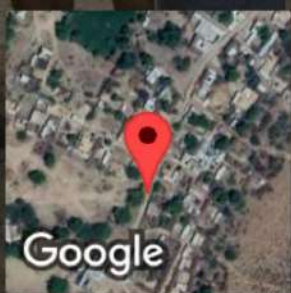
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