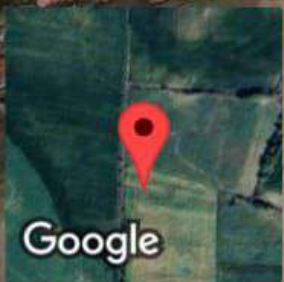
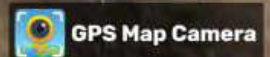
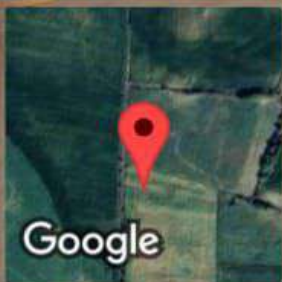
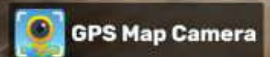


Mahoba, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.202274°
Long 79.498333°
02/10/23 04:49 PM GMT +05:30



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