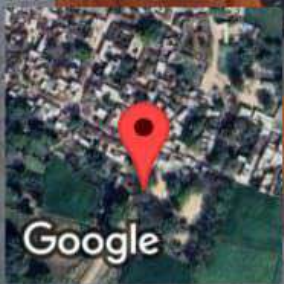


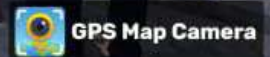
Kudhai, Uttar Pradesh, India
7F2C+QF4, Kudhai, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.251498°
Long 79.470163°
05/10/23 02:38 PM GMT +05:30



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