

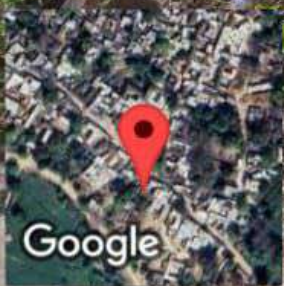
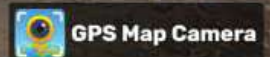




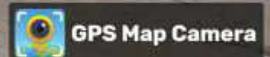
GPS Map Camera

Magariya, Uttar Pradesh, India
6F6J+CJ, Magariya, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.210721°
Long 79.481701°
02/10/23 02:19 PM GMT +05:30





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Magariya, Uttar Pradesh, India
6F6J+CJ, Magariya, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India
Lat 25.210643°
Long 79.48172°
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