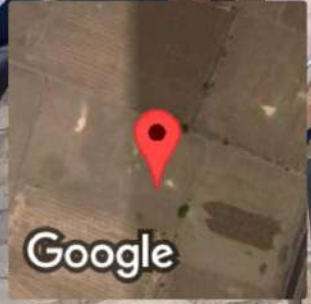




GPS Map Camera

Raipura Khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India  
Unnamed Road, Raipura Khurd, Uttar Pradesh 210427, India  
Lat 25.395514°  
Long 79.899938°  
18/09/23 11:17 AM GMT +05:30













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