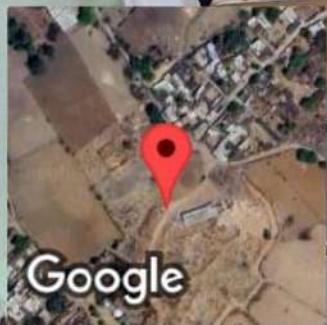
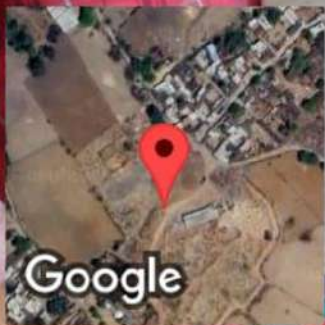




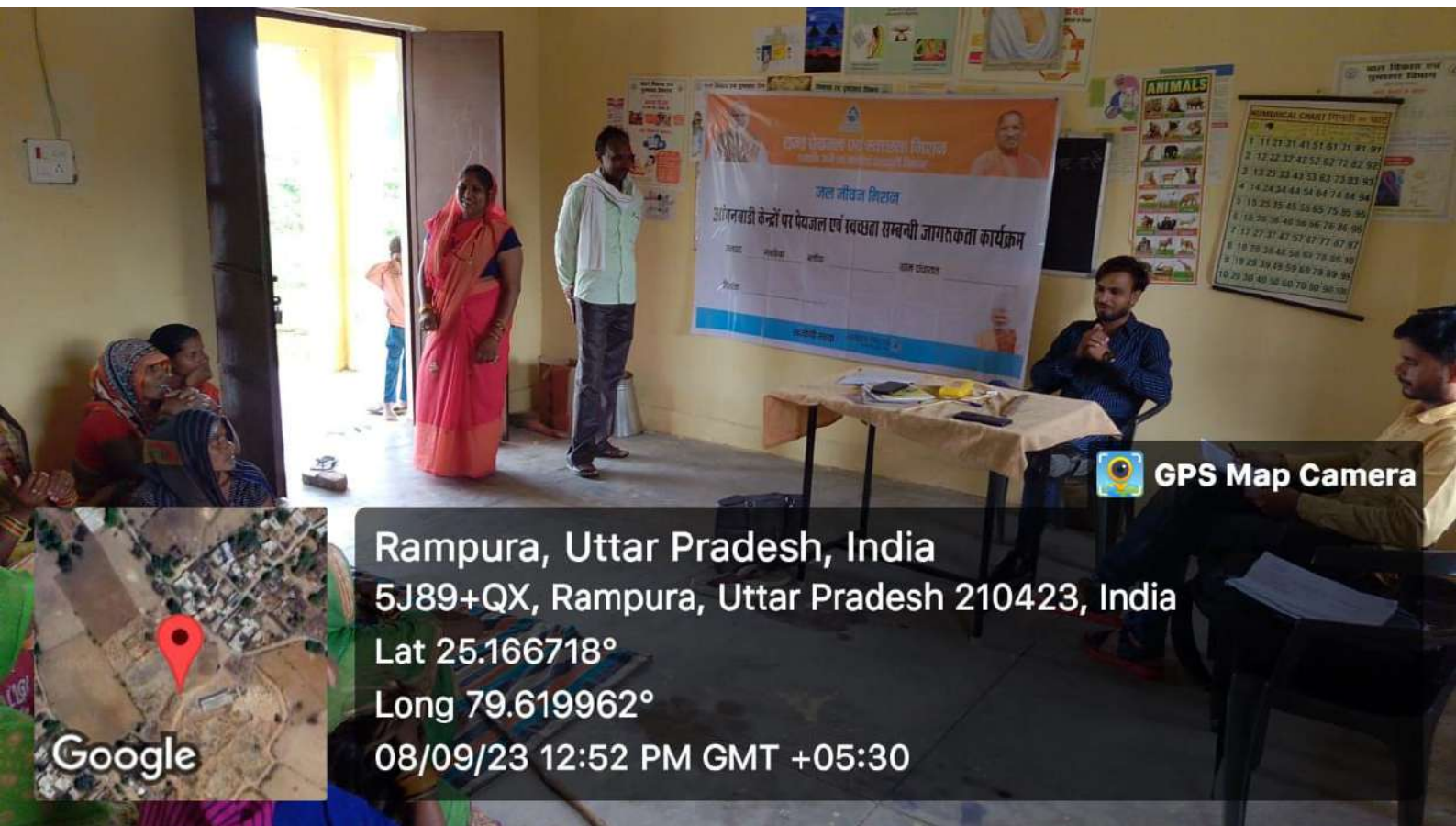


Rampura, Uttar Pradesh, India  
5J89+QX, Rampura, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India  
Lat 25.1667°  
Long 79.620005°  
08/09/23 12:51 PM GMT +05:30



Rampura, Uttar Pradesh, India  
5J89+QX, Rampura, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India  
Lat 25.166708°  
Long 79.61998°  
08/09/23 12:52 PM GMT +05:30

 GPS Map Camera



GPS Map Camera

Rampura, Uttar Pradesh, India  
5J89+QX, Rampura, Uttar Pradesh 210423, India  
Lat 25.166718°  
Long 79.619962°  
08/09/23 12:52 PM GMT +05:30

