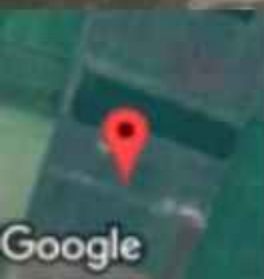


Khanna, Uttar Pradesh, India
H34C+54C, Khanna, Uttar Pradesh 210504, India
Lat 25.556124°
Long 80.069487°
24/06/24 01:03 PM GMT +05:30



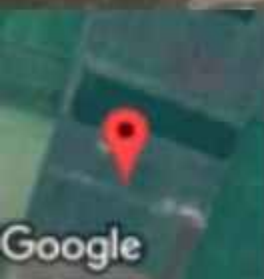
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