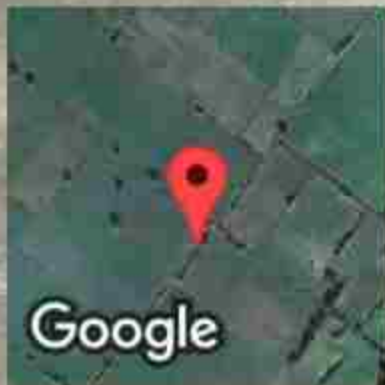




GPS Map Camera

Bila Dakshin, Uttar Pradesh, India
Bila Dakshin, Uttar Pradesh 210424, India
Lat 25.37744°
Long 80.036666°
17/09/24 12:20 PM GMT +05:30

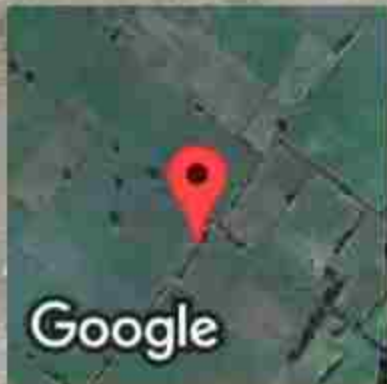








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