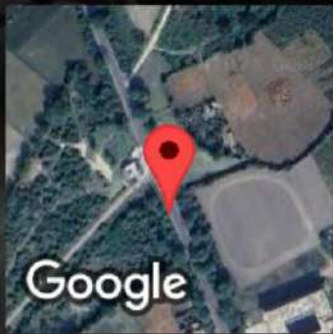




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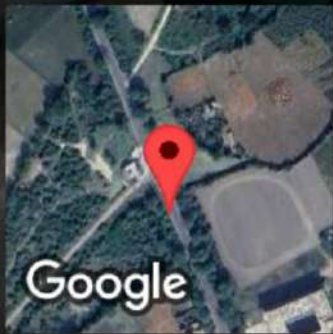
Lat 28.514272°

Long 78.324301°

20/09/23 02:16 PM GMT +05:30



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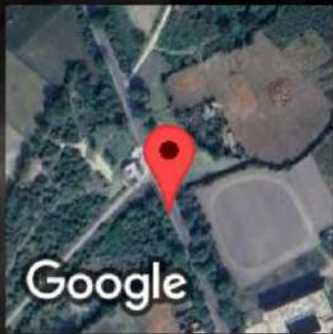
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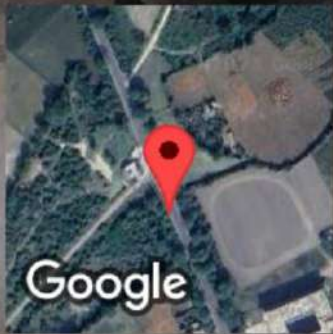
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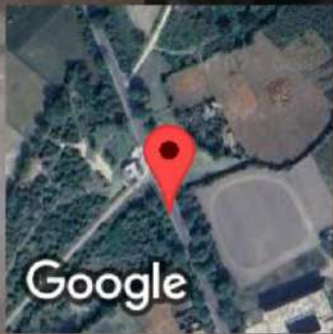
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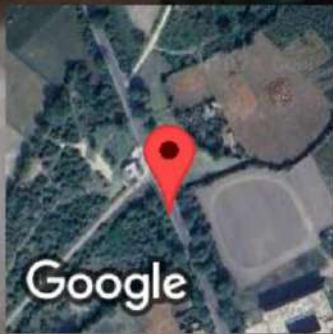
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