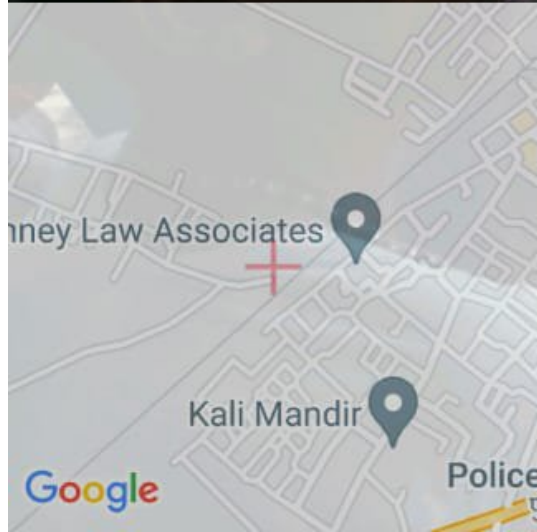




SAMBHAL
FIROZPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



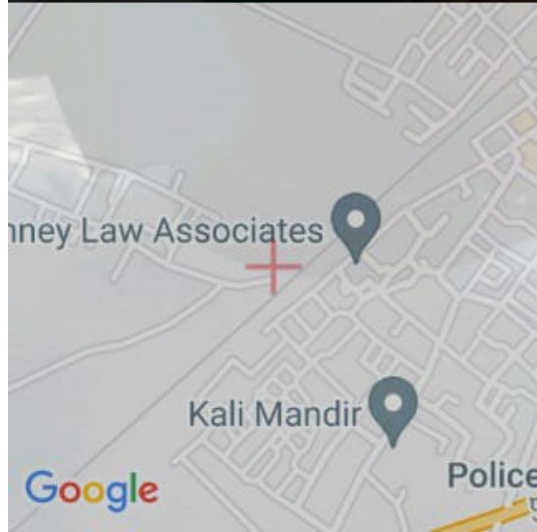
35°C
95°F

2023-09-03(Sun) 10:55(am)









SAMBHAL
FIROZPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



35°C
95°F

2023-09-03(Sun) 10:55(am)

