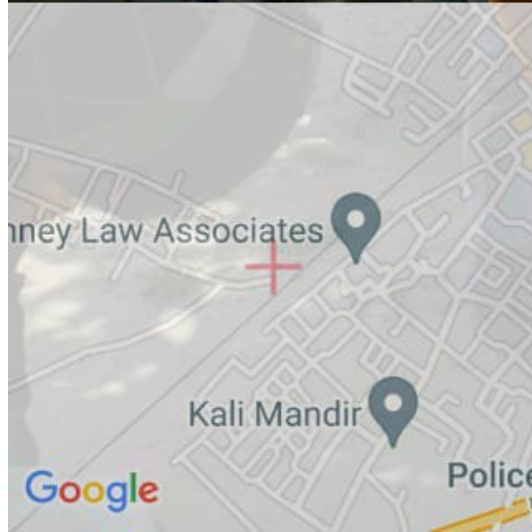


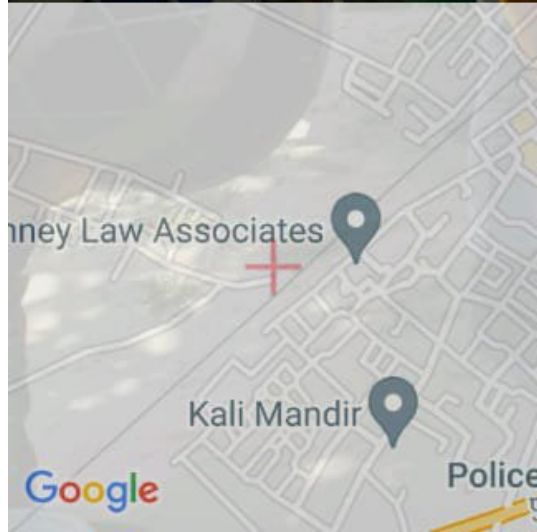


SAMBHAL
BEGUMPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-03(Sun) 11:09(am)



35°C
95°F



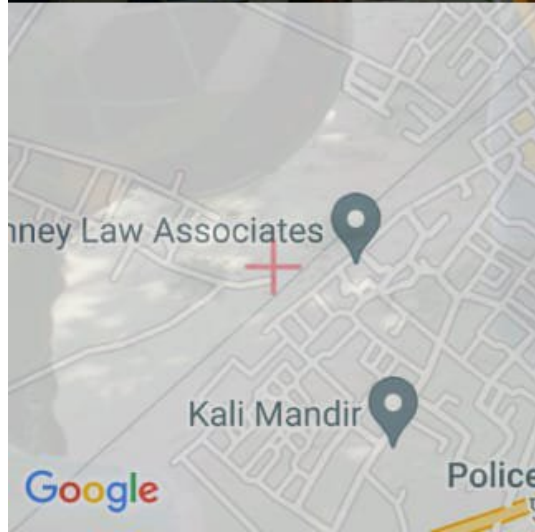
SAMBHAL
BEGUMPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-03(Sun) 11:09(am)



35°C
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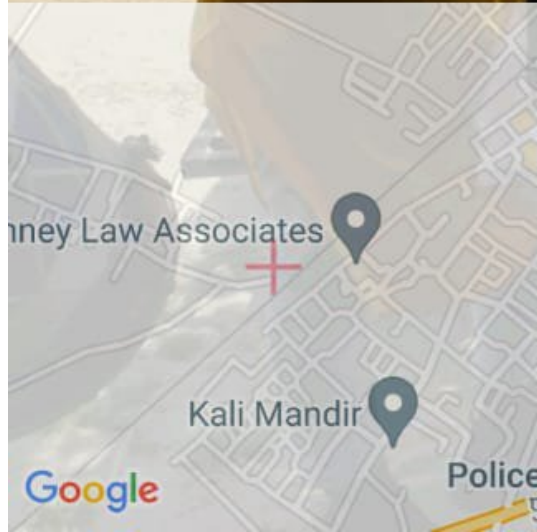


SAMBHAL
BEGUMPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-03(Sun) 11:09(am)



35°C
95°F



SAMBHAL
BEGUMPUR
Uttar Pradesh
India



35°C
95°F

2023-09-03(Sun) 11:08(am)

