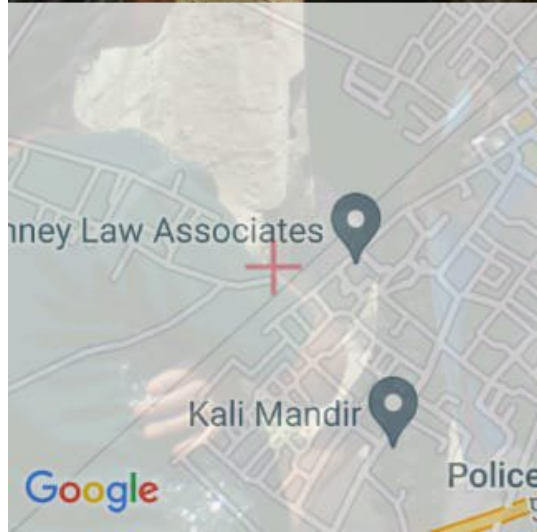


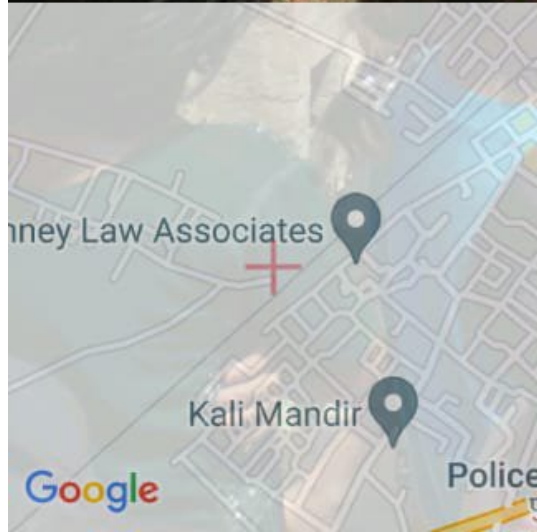


SAMBHAL  
NASIRPUR  
Uttar Pradesh  
India



34°C  
93°F

2023-09-03(Sun) 10:09(am)



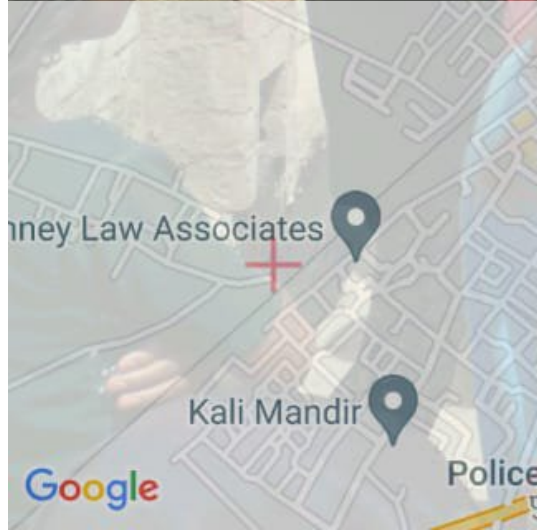
SAMBHAL  
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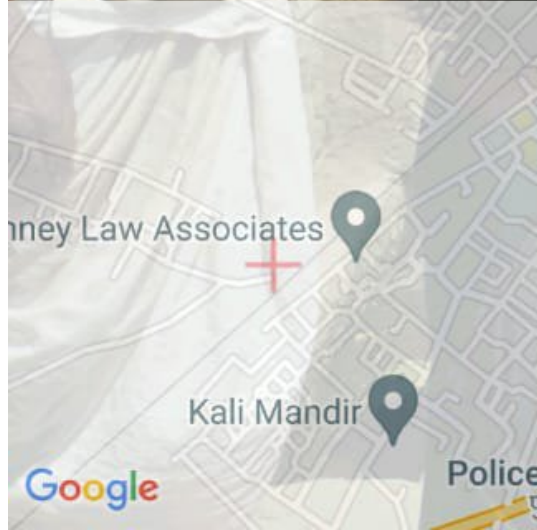


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