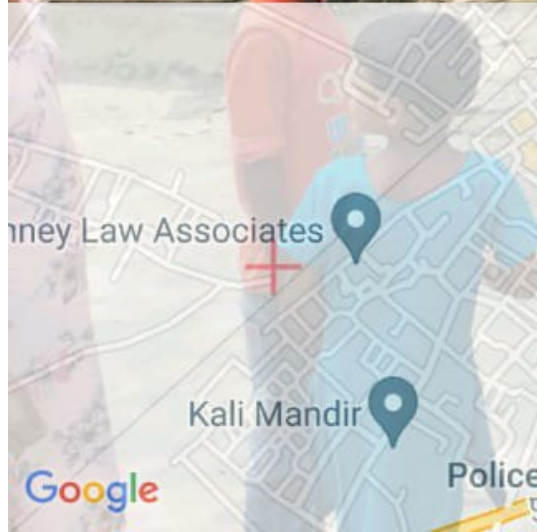




SAMBHAL
SHAHZADI SARAI
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-04(Mon) 10:00(am)



33°C
91°F

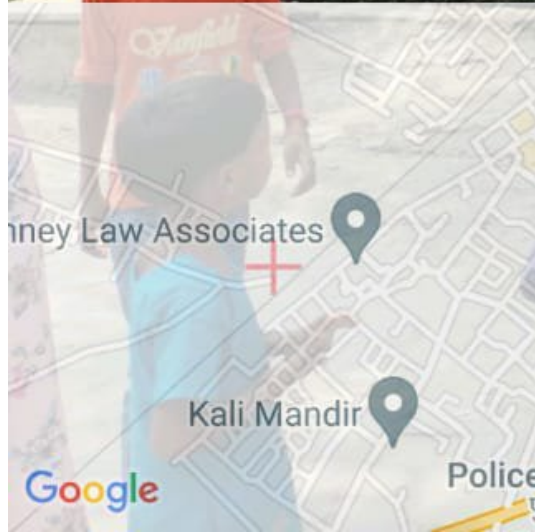


SAMBHAL
SHAHZADI SARAI
Uttar Pradesh
India



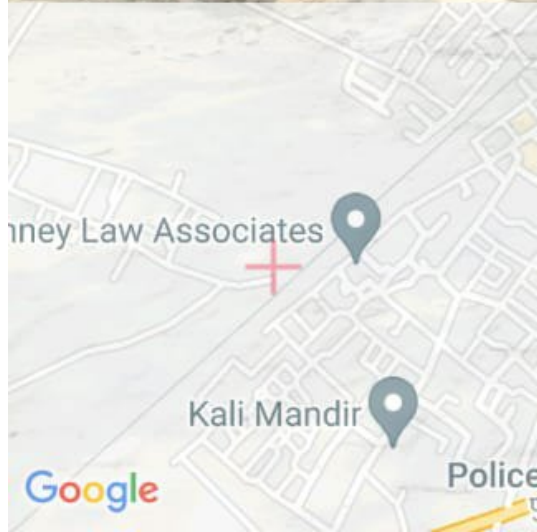
33°C
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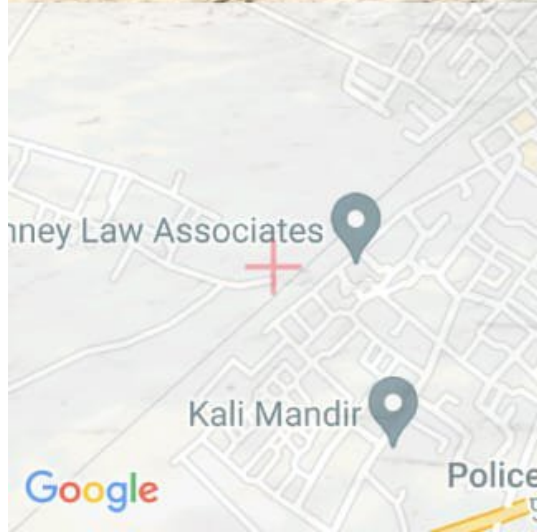


SAMBHAL
SHAHZADI SARAI
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-04(Mon) 09:59(am)



33°C
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SAMBHAL
SHAHZADI SARAI
Uttar Pradesh
India

2023-09-04(Mon) 09:59(am)



33°C
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